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The Hongkong Telegraph

FOUNDED 1881
No. 16191

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TUESDAY, JULY 2, 1940.

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NEW SELECTION FROM
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WHITEAWAY'S

German Soldiers Land On Demilitarised British Territory off Coast of France

NAZI OCCUPATION OF CHANNEL ISLANDS.

Jersey, Guernsey Under Hitler's Heal

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH"

LONDON, JULY 1 (UP).—IT WAS OFFICIALLY ADMITTED TO-NIGHT THAT GERMAN TROOPS HAD LANDED ON THE CHANNEL ISLANDS.

The Ministry of Information announces that telegraph and telephone communications with the Channel Islands have been cut off as a result of enemy occupation. No further details were announced.

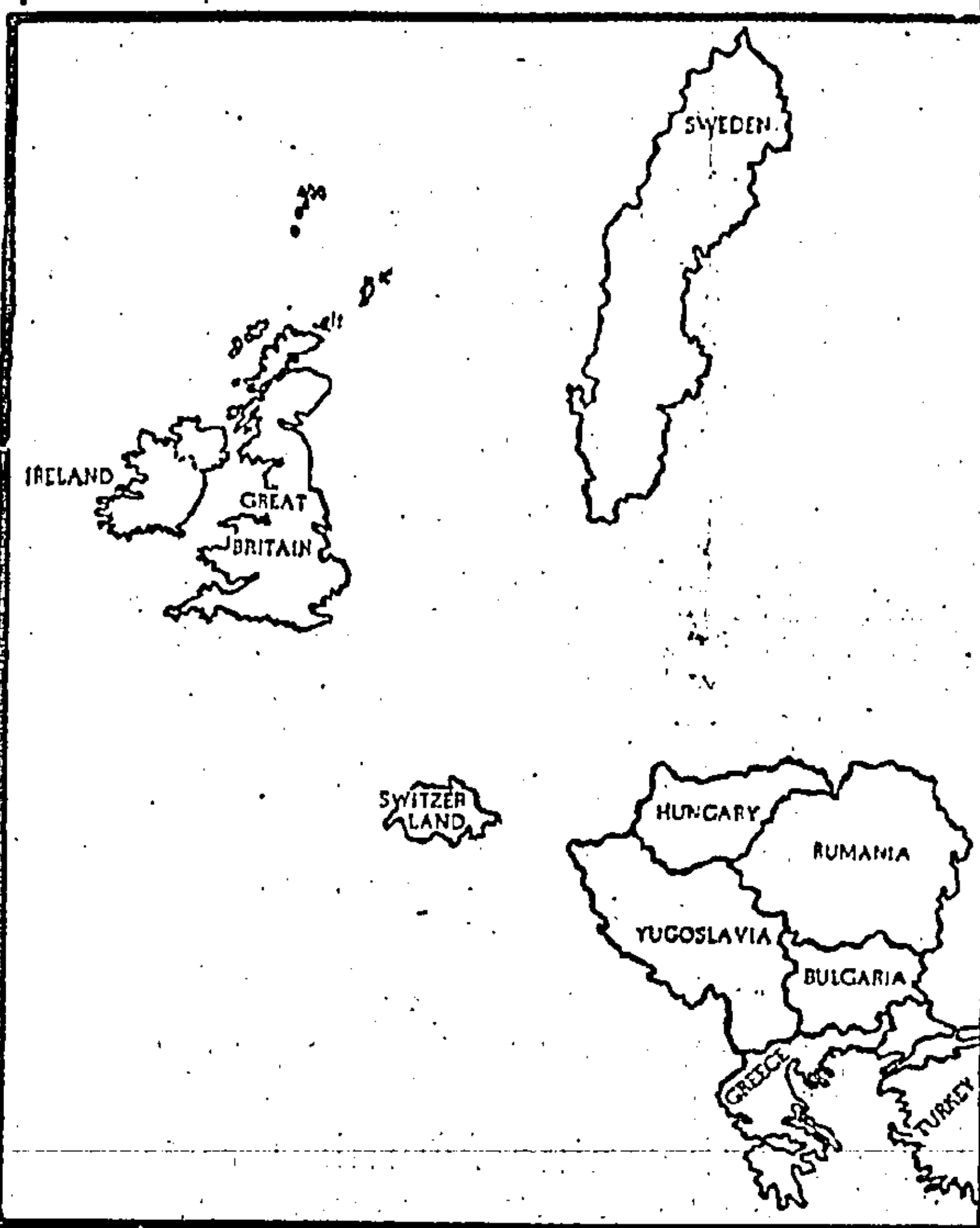
DEMILITARISED ZONE

LONDON, July 1 (Reuter).—It is officially announced that German landings have been made in Jersey and Guernsey.

The Ministry of Information states: "As has already been announced, the Channel Islands have been demilitarised.

"It is now learned that enemy landings have been made at Jersey and Guernsey. Telegraphic communications have been cut and no further information is at

BLANK SPACES IN EUROPE



This interesting map in the New York "Post" shows as much of Europe as is not at this moment under totalitarian domination, principally Nazi. As a result of events of the past few days Rumania may now be excluded from the map.

British Empire's Answer To Adolf Hitler

COLONIAL FLEET OF BIG BOMBERS

LONDON, July 1 (Reuter).—A colonial fleet of 40 heavy bombers capable of dropping 100 tons of high explosives every day and 160 Spitfire fighters are now ready to take the air.

This air armada has been made available to Britain by the general public in the colonies who, in a few weeks, have subscribed over £1,600,000.

Everything connected with the fleet will, as far as possible, be colonial. It will have colonial commanders and will also be manned by colonials. Every unit will bear the name of the Colony which presented it.

The largest single gift came from Ceylon and colonial newspapers from Singapore to Trinidad have raised over £500,000.

A further \$100,000 (equivalent to £2,236,10s.7d.) was telegraphed yesterday to the Imperial Government out of the War Fund inaugurated by the S. C. M. Post, Ltd. This has brought the amount so remitted since inception of the Fund to £1,200,000, or £74,843.10s. The suggestion by Lord Beaverbrook that the bombing planes purchased out of the donations be named in such manner as to associate them with the Colony, has been approved.

At 4 p.m. yesterday, the Fund had reached totals of \$1,109,910.55 and £2,753,14s.8d. A number of subscriptions came from members of the Portuguese and Chinese communities.

The China Provident, Loan and Mortgage Co. donated \$5,000. The latest list is as follows:

"Hamel" 20.
D. H. K. 10.
Mr. Li Yau-tsun 100.

Turn to Page 5, Third Column

AIR RAIDS ON REICH

R.A.F. Continues To Bomb Objectives

LONDON, July 1 (Reuter).—An Air Ministry communique states that last night, despite poor visibility, our bombers continued to attack military objectives in Germany.

Oil storage tanks at Hamburg were hit and set burning. In Darmstadt area, several targets were attacked, causing fires and explosions.

Marshalling yards at Osnabruck and Hamm were again bombed, large fires resulting. A salvo of bombs were released at the Dahlen railway junction east of Wees.

Aerodromes on the island of Nordney at Hantlosen, west of Bremen, and at Dortmund were again bombed.

All our aircraft returned safely.

Bombs On England.

See Page 5, Fifth Column

LONDON, July 1 (UP).—The Air Ministry and the Minister of Home Security issued a joint communique saying that enemy bombers crossed

REFUGEES CAN'T MAKE UP THEIR MINDS



Here are some of the three thousand Chinese refugees at a Government camp near the border. They have all been told that they can return to their homes in Japanese-occupied territory and that they will obtain safe custody through the Japanese lines. But many still hesitate.

Singapore Preparedness Announced

SINGAPORE, July 1 (Reuter).—In view of the general situation in the Far East, steps are being taken, says an official communique, to bring Singapore's defences to a higher pre-arranged state of preparedness.

Defence plans are also being completed in Penang and throughout Malaya.

The communique states that these steps should not be interpreted as indicating that any immediate danger is feared by Malaya. They are taken solely as normal military precautions which are necessary at the present time.

Bread Cards In Holland

Food Situation Deteriorates

LONDON, July 1 (Reuter).—News received in London from Holland makes clear that the food situation has been steadily deteriorating ever since the German occupation.

Before then only sugar was rationed but now, less than two months after the invasion, commodities of all kinds are severely rationed.

Bread cards have appeared, flour is limited to two and a half ounces a week, and only very limited quantities of tea and coffee are available.

Rations For Cats

Even cats and dogs are in the ration schedule.

The maintenance of livestock is seriously endangered by the impossibility of importing fodder and the result must be, as in Denmark, that increasing proportions of livestock will have to be slaughtered.

Business in Holland has been reduced to an extremely low level and unemployment is rapidly increasing.

The Germans hitherto have taken no very drastic measures to force the Dutch into National Socialism. They are apparently trying to win over the people with a show of "gentleness."

Much is made of the so-called "blood ties" and "racial affinity" of the Dutch and German peoples.

Increase In Excess Profits Tax

WASHINGTON, July 1 (Reuter).—President Roosevelt has requested Congress to enact a steeply graduated Excess Profits Tax applicable to both individuals and corporations.

The President has made no special suggestions regarding the rate or yield of the tax but it is believed in Congressional circles that the tax will be similar to that levied during the Great War.

NEW YORK, July 1 (Reuter).—The death is announced of Mr. Paul Brennan Cravath, the well-known lawyer.

Parachutists Aid Soviet Occupation

RUSSIAN FLEET OFF RUMANIA

BUCHAREST, July 1 (Reuter).—According to reports from usually well-informed sources, Russian warships are off Rumanian Black Sea ports.

Reports of a clash between 2,000 workers and Rumanian troops at the Black Sea port of Galatz yesterday are now officially confirmed.

A Ministry of the Interior communique states: "A crowd of 2,000 workmen, waiting at Galatz under a military escort to leave for Bessarabia on the evening of June 30, attempted demonstrations because the train was late and tried to depart."

"When summoned to stop, they refused and the troops opened fire. There were several dead and injured. A number of arrests were made."

"Order was soon re-established."

Quick Occupation

BUCHAREST, July 1 (Reuter).—Soviet troops are now completing the occupation of Rumanian territory ceded to the Soviet.

At some points where they over-shot their new boundary, they have withdrawn their troops to within the agreed limits.

Occupation has been achieved two and a half days ahead of schedule, rapidly being due, in some cases, to the use of parachute troops.

The Bessarabian town of Bolgrad, for example, was occupied by this means ahead of the retreating Rumanian troops.

In other instances, mechanised columns advanced on the German model but this is ascribed rather to the Soviet desire to see something of the nature of the Rumanian military equipment than to any intention to seize it.

Jews Returning

BUCHAREST, July 1 (Reuter).—Bessarabian Jews who have been living in other parts of Rumania are returning to Bessarabia.

Yesterday over 10,000 passed through Ungheeni. Christesti and Galatz, states an official communique.

The Minister of the Interior has decided to issue the necessary permits to enable all Bessarabian labourers in Rumania to return to the ceded territory.

Nazism Condemned

BUCHAREST, July 1 (Reuter).—"Only the Germans seem to have had any warning of the imminent Russian occupation," writes "Reuter's" correspondent who left Bukovina by the Turn to Page 5, Third Column

See Back Page For Further Late News

MADAME CHIANG RUMOUR DENIED

It is officially denied that Madame Chiang Kai-shek left Hongkong by the President Coolidge yesterday.

It was also declared that the accusation of the Japanese military authorities in South China that Britain had betrayed Japanese troop movements to the Chinese was "completely untrue."

Food Situation Said Cause for Evacuation

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH"

LONDON, July 1 (UP).—According to semi-official circles in London, the main reason for the evacuation of British women and children from Hongkong is the food situation.

Meanwhile the British Government refuses to take official notice of the Japanese announcement that the practice of giving 24 hours notice of Japanese troop movements on the Hongkong border is to be discontinued.

It was also declared that the accusation of the Japanese military authorities in South China that Britain had betrayed Japanese troop movements to the Chinese was "completely untrue."

THE EVACUATION

Women Flock To Register Names

British women living in Kowloon showed no hesitation this morning in registering their names and those of their children for evacuation.

Although the registration centres at the Peninsula Hotel, the K.C.C., and the Kowloon Football Club were not due to open until 10 o'clock, shortly after nine there was a queue of at least 100 women, many with their children—despite the order published yesterday that children, unless needing vaccination, were not to be taken—waiting outside the Peninsula Hotel.

Even larger crowds attended the Kowloon Cricket Club long before the centre opened.

The waiting women and children were accommodated on chairs and benches outside of the centres until officials were ready to start registration.

Registration Starts At 9.15

The crowd at the Peninsula Hotel at 9.15 was so great that it was decided to advance the time for registration by three-quarters of an hour, and the women started registering forthwith.

One of the wine cellars at the Hotel has been converted into a vaccination centre.

Amongst the hundreds which awaited registration at the K.C.C. early to-day were wives of several members of Russian anti-piracy guards.

That the Chinese are beginning to take this evacuation seriously was indicated by the fact that long before the offices of the O.S.K. opened this morning a large crowd of Chinese waiting admittance to book passages on the Shirogami Maru which is sailing for Canton on Thursday, lined up along the Praya.

Latest Developments

The rest of Government's plans for the evacuation of women and children

Turn to Page 5, Second Column

present available."

JERSEY OCCUPIED

The official German news agency claims that the island of Jersey was occupied by the Germans and that Guernsey has been partly occupied.

The agency says that the partial occupation of Guernsey was the result of a coup-de-main carried out by the German Air Force.

The occupation of Jersey was effected "in an equally surprising manner."

The agency further claims that two British fighters of the Bristol Blenheim type were shot down in action against Guernsey.

CALL TO PRAYER

"Enemy Is At Gate" Archbishops Say

LONDON, July 1 (Reuter).—The Archbishops of York and Canterbury, in a message to the nation, urge them in this time of testing that all those who believe in God should at noon each day make a momentary act of remembrance and prayer.

The message states: "The enemy is at the gate. A time of testing has come to this nation more severe and searching than ever before in the long story of its life. How shall we meet the test?"

"We can rely on the wonderful unity of the people. We can rely on the heroic courage of our sailors, soldiers and airmen, and on the no less heroic devotion of the workers in the coalmine, shipyard, factory and the field."

"But in the last resort it is upon the spirit of the whole nation, of every man and woman within it that the issue will depend."

"The enemy knows this. His aim will be to break that spirit. He will try to spread fear."

"There is one power which can always overcome fear. It is faith—faith in God, faith in that God relieves."

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CONSIGNEES' NOTICE.

N. Y. K. LINE

NIPPON YUSEN KAISYA

From EUROPE and STRAITS

Consignees of Cargo per Company's steamer are hereby informed that their goods are being landed and placed at their risk in the Hongkong and Kowloon Wharf and Godown Company's Godowns at Kowloon, whence delivery may be obtained. Goods not cleared by the 6th July, 1940, will be subject to rent. Damaged packages must be left in the Godowns for examination by the Consignee's and the Co.'s representatives on any Tuesday and Fridays at 2.30 p.m. within the free storage period. For the examination of damaged dutiable goods, the consignees must arrange for a Revenue Officer to be present.

All claims must be presented within ten days of the steamer's arrival here, after which date they cannot be recognized. No claims will be admitted after the goods have left the Godowns. No fire insurance has been effected. NIPPON YUSEN KAISYA. Hongkong, 1st July, 1940.

B. W. O. F. KNITTING

WORKERS ARE NOTIFIED THAT FINISHED GARMENTS AND WOOL MAY BE HANDED IN AT THE THE HELENA MAY TODAY, TUESDAY, JULY 2, AS USUAL



HONGKONG SOCIETY FOR THE PROTECTION OF CHILDREN

Our Colonies are the envy of our enemies

By contributing to our funds YOU can share in the work of improving the lot of the poor in this Colony and so increase its well-being.

Journal

of the

Hongkong Fisheries Research Station

Edited by Dr. G. A. C. Harklote

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METROPOLE HOTEL
CENTRAL - CLEAN - COMFORTABLE - FIREPROOF

More Bombs On England

London, July 1. The Air Ministry and Ministry for Home Security in a communique states that there was desultory action by enemy aircraft last night in three areas.

In eastern England, a number of high explosive and incendiary bombs were dropped, which were apparently directed against aerodromes. In Wales, and west England high explosive and incendiary bombs were also dropped. No serious damage or casualties are reported from any of these areas. In east Scotland a town was attacked with incendiary bombs. A school was destroyed by fire. One person was slightly injured. There were no other casualties. —Reuter.

No Casualties

London, July 1. A joint communique by the Air Ministry and the Ministry of Home Security today stated, "Enemy planes apparently seeking aerodromes, dropped high explosive and incendiary bombs on East England, Wales, and West England. No serious damage was done and there were no casualties."

"A school was destroyed in an East Scotland town by fire. One person was injured." —United Press.

Scaplane Downed

London, July 1. The Air Ministry announced today that the Fighter Commander intercepted an enemy scaplane off the north-east coast this morning and shot it down into the sea. The crew were rescued.

A second German bomber was believed to have been brought down by anti-aircraft fire in the north-east area before noon. —Reuter Bulletin.

Duel In Air

London, July 1. One British Hurricane formation today encountered a Messerschmitt patrol. The Wing-Commander of the Hurricanes immediately attacked and shot down three enemy planes himself. Two of these fell in flames 10 miles from the French coast. British fighter pilots who were engaged in this action believe that they shot down and destroyed two other Messerschmitts.

At the same time two Hurricane pilots encountered five Messerschmitts near Abbeville. They shot down two in flames and badly damaged a third. Another Hurricane formation encountered a third Messerschmitt patrol. One Messerschmitt went into a spin with thick black smoke belching from it. A second is thought to have crashed into a wood. Two others 'dived vertically' for the ground with clouds of smoke streaming from the engines. —Reuter.

AUSTRALIA BUILDS SHIPS

Canberra, July 1. Mr. Cameron, Minister for the Navy, announced today that Australia was concentrating on warship construction for Britain. Every available shipyard was being brought into commission and production would chiefly take the form of destroyers and sloops. —Reuter.

RADIO

ZBW, 355 metres (845 k.c.) and 31.49 metres (9,520 kilo-cycles).

Recital by Denise Carroll From the Studio

Broadcast by ZBW on a Frequency of 345 k.c. and on Short Wave from 1-2.15 p.m. and 8-11 p.m. on 9.52 m.c.s. per second.

H.K.T. 12.15 p.m. Short Service of Intercession.

12.30 Hildegard (Vocal) and Henry Jacques and His Correct Dance Tempo Orchestra.

12.50 Songs by Leslie Hutchinson at the Piano.

1.0 Local Time Signal and Weather Report.

1.03 Frank Titterton (Tenor) and the I. H. S. Glee Club.

1.30 Reuter and Rugby Press. Weather Forecast and Announcements.

1.45 Dance Music.

2.15 Close down.

6.0 Robinson Cleaver (Organ) and Patricia Rossborough (Piano).

6.13 Closing Local Stock Quotations.

6.15 The Hilo Hawaiian Orchestra.

6.30 Musical Comedy Selections.

7.0 Les Allen (Vocal) and Carroll Gibbons and His Boy Friends.

7.30 London Relay—The News.

8.0 Local Time Signal, Weather Report and Announcements.

8.03 Glee—Lyrio Suite, Op. 54.

London Philharmonic Orchestra conducted by Sir London Ronald.

8.18 Studio—Recital by Denise Carroll (Soprano) and A. T. Lay (Piano).

1. Prelude from 'Suite Bergamasque' (Debussy), A. T. Lay at the Piano; 2. (a) Serenade (Saint-Saens); (b) Solveig's Song (Grieg); (c) Serenade (R. Strauss), Denise Carroll (Soprano); 3. Cathedrale Engloutie (Debussy), A. T. Lay at the Piano; 4. (a) Air from 'Faust' (Verdi); (b) The Wren, Denise Carroll (Soprano).

8.45 Marek Weber and His Orchestra.

Spring's Delight—March—Intermezzo (Albini); Along The Banks of the Volga (Fantasia of Russian Waltzes—Borchert); Polpourri of Waltzes (Robrecht).

9.0 London Relay—The News and Topical Talks.

9.45 Violin Recital by Yehudi Menuhin.

10.05 Compositions of Dvorak.

11.0 Close down.

STOCK MARKET REPORT

Hongkong Stock Exchange Official Summary issued yesterday: Hotels were placed at \$3, Lands at \$20, Trams at \$14, Telephones (old) at \$19 and Unions at the improved rate of \$315.

Sellers
H.K. Govt. 4% Loan X. Int: \$103
Sales
Unions \$315
Hotels \$3
Lands \$20
Trams \$14
Telephones (Old) \$19

Crossword Puzzle

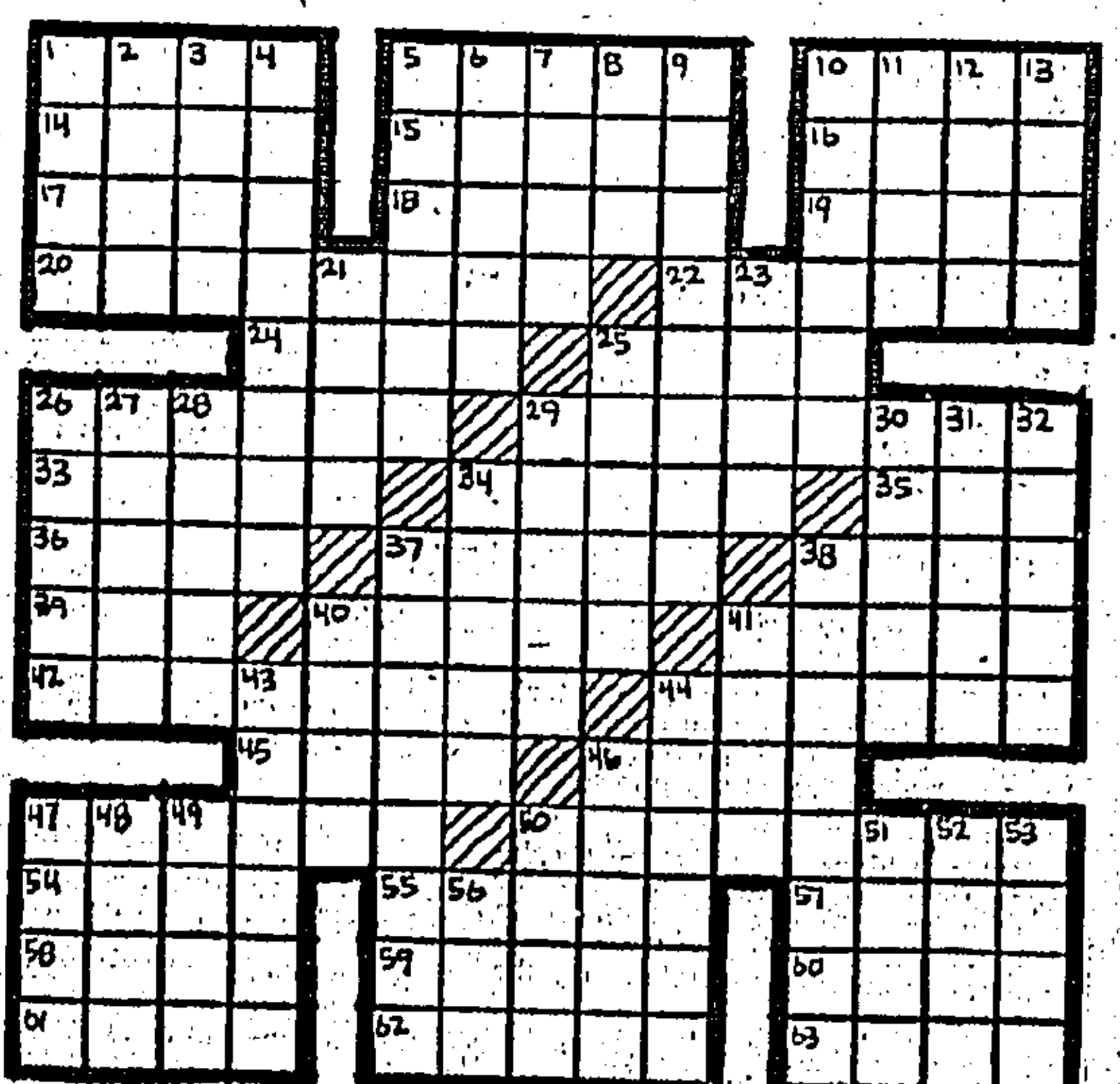
By LARS MORRIS

ACROSS

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SENNET FRERES

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A LUXURY
IT IS
A NECESSITY

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The Hongkong Telegraph Tenth Annual Amateur Photographic Competition

June—September, 1940.

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Four Silver Trophies Awarded by EASTMAN KODAK CO.

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1st Silver Cup, 2nd \$30, 3rd \$20, 4th \$12.50.

SECTION FOUR

(Craftsmen's Section)

The whole of the work entailed in the production of every entry must have been done by the competitors who will be required to make a declaration to this effect. Each entry must have pasted on the back a special entry form obtainable on application from the Hongkong Telegraph or from the Hon. Sec. Competition, and which must be pasted on back of entry.

Subjects at the discretion of competitors.

1st Silver Cup, 2nd \$30, 3rd \$20, 4th \$12.50.

RULES

The following Rules will govern the Competition:

1.—The Competition is confined exclusively to amateur photography.

2.—No employee or member of any firm in the photographic trade is permitted to compete.

3.—The prizes will be awarded to the competitors sending in what are adjudged to be the best photographs in each Section. Each entry must be accompanied by a declaration which will be published during the period of the Competition, and which must be pasted on back of entry.

4.—The right to publish any or all of the entries is reserved to the Hongkong Telegraph.

5.—All photographs entered must have been taken in the Colony of Hongkong. Photographs which have been entered in other Competitions are ineligible.

6.—No responsibility will be accepted for non-delivery of, loss of, or damage to entries.

7.—All entries to be either black and white or color, and must be mounted on colored paper. Photographs are ineligible.

8.—Pictures submitted in sepia tones should be accompanied by a smaller print in black and white.

9.—No picture to be entered in more than one Section.

10.—Mounts to be only white or cream, must be of one of the following sizes: 10x12, 10x20.

11.—No correspondence will be entered into in connection with the Competition.

12.—Members of the Staffs of the Hongkong Telegraph and the South China Morning Post are not permitted to compete.

13.—The decision of the Judges shall be final.

14.—At the conclusion of the Competition, entries will be returned to competitors on application to the Telegraph office within seven days.

ENTRY FORM

NAME

SECTION

ADDRESS

Please use block letters and paste this on back of each entry in section 1, 2 and 3.

POST OFFICE

Small Packet Post to all countries is suspended.

OUTWARD MAIL TIMES

Registered and Parcel Mail are closed 15 minutes earlier than the time given below unless otherwise stated, and where mails are advertised to close at or before 9 a.m. registered and parcel mails are closed at 5 p.m. on the previous day. When mails are advertised to close after 5 p.m., Registered and Parcel mails are closed at 6 p.m.

INWARD MAILS

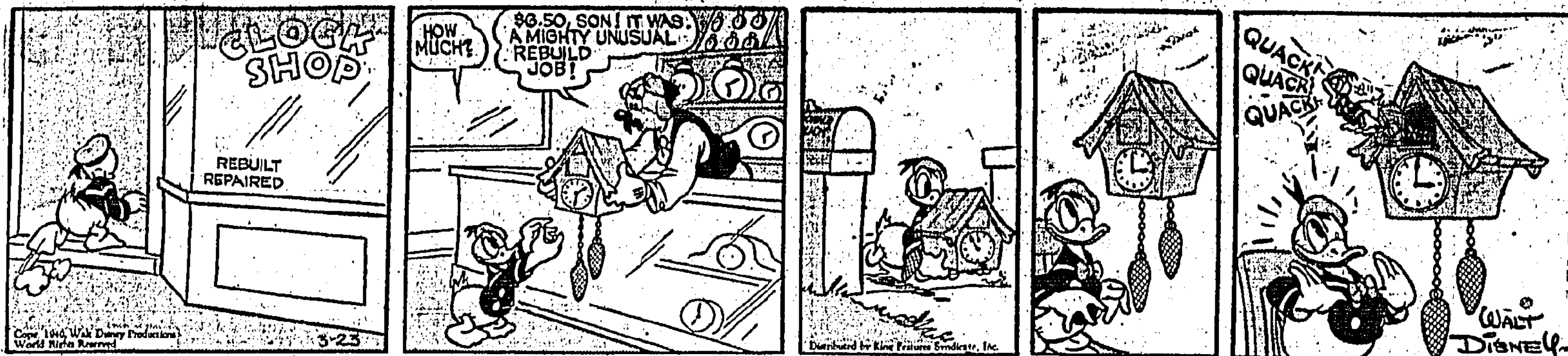
Amoy	July 2
Haiphong	July 2
London, Straits and Manila	July 2
Shanghai	July 2
Service by "Air France Airways"	July 3
Rabaul	July 3
Salmon	July 3
U.S.A. and Manila (San Francisco date, 11th June)	July 3
Canton	July 3
Service by "Imperial Airways"	July 4
Service by "Pan American Airways"	July 4
Direct Service—San Francisco date, 25th June	July 4
Canada, U.S.A., Japan and Shanghai (Vancouver B.C., 16th June)	July 4
Canton	July 4
Formosa, Amoy and Swatow	July 4
Japan and Shanghai	July 4
Shanghai	July 4
Shanghai and Amoy	July 4
Bangkok and Saigon	July 4
Manila	July 4
Shanghai	July 4
Sandakan	July 4
Shanghai	July 4
Shanghai and Amoy	July 4
Japan and Shanghai	July 4
Haiphong	July 4
Service by "Imperial Airways"	July 4
Haiphong	July 4
Japan	July 4

OUTWARD MAILS

Mauritius and Lourenco Marques	1.30 p.m.
Manila	3.30 p.m.
Air Mail for Malaya, Java and Australia by the "Imperial Airways Service"	K.P.O.
Reg.	July 2, 5 p.m.
Ord.	July 2, 5.30 p.m.
G.P.O.	
Reg.	July 2, 5 p.m.
Ord.	July 2, 7 p.m.
Air Mail for Manila, Guam, Honolulu, U.S.A., and Europe via "Pan American Airways and Trans-Atlantic Services"	K.P.O.
Reg.	July 2, 5 p.m.
Ord.	July 2, 5.30 p.m.
G.P.O.	
Reg.	July 2, 5 p.m.
Ord.	July 2, 7 p.m.
Shanghai and Parcels only for Tientsin	7 p.m.
Straits	7 p.m.
Wednesday, July 3	
Air Mail for Indo-China, Iran, and France by the "Air France Airways"	K.P.O.
Reg.	July 3, 5.00 a.m.
Ord.	July 3, 5.30 p.m.
G.P.O.	
Reg.	July 3, 5.00 a.m.
Ord.	July 3, 7.00 p.m.
Amoy	7 p.m.
Bangkok	7 p.m.
Shanghai	7 p.m.
Straits	7 p.m.
Thursday, July 4	
Canton	7.15 a.m.
Canton	10.30 a.m.
Shanghai (Parcels only)	1.00 p.m.
Manila	3.30 p.m.
Rabaul, Australia and New Zealand via Brisbane	G.P.O. and K.P.O.
Par.	July 4, 5.00 p.m.
Reg.	July 5, 8.45 a.m.
Ord.	July 5, 9.30 a.m.
Shanghai, Japan, Honolulu, U.S.A., Central and South America, Canada and United Kingdom via San Francisco	G.P.O. and K.P.O.
Reg.	July 4, 5.00 p.m.
Ord.	July 5, 8.30 a.m.
Air Mail for Manila, Guam, Honolulu, U.S.A., and Europe via "Pan American Airways and Trans-Atlantic Services"	K.P.O.
Reg.	July 4, 5 p.m.
Ord.	July 5, 5.30 p.m.
G.P.O.	
Reg.	July 4, 5 p.m.
Ord.	July 5, 7 p.m.
Friday, July 5	
Parcels only for Tientsin	8.00 a.m.
Haiphong	Noon
Amoy	12.30 p.m.
Shanghai	12.30 p.m.
Bangkok	12.30 p.m.
Sandakan	7.00 p.m.
Saturday, July 6	
Parcels only for Tientsin	12.30 p.m.
Air Mail for "Imperial Airways Service" to Durban and Thence by Sea Service to United Kingdom	G.P.O. and K.P.O.
Reg.	July 6, 5 p.m.
Ord.	July 6, 5.30 p.m.
G.P.O.	
Reg.	July 6, 5 p.m.
Ord.	July 6, 5.30 p.m.
Sunday, July 7	
Straits, Ceylon, India, East and South Africa and United Kingdom	G.P.O. and K.P.O.
Par.	July 6, 3 p.m.
Reg.	July 6, 5 p.m.
Ord.	July 6, 5.30 p.m.
Shanghai, Japan, Honolulu, U.S.A., Central and South America, Canada, and Europe via San Francisco (No Parcels for Canada)	G.P.O. and K.P.O.
Par.	July 6, 4 p.m.
Reg.	July 6, 5 p.m.
Ord.	July 6, 5.30 p.m.
G.P.O.	
Parcels	3 p.m.

DONALD DUCK

By Walt Disney



**MEN'S
MERCERISED COTTON
KHAKI
HANDKERCHIEFS**

80c. each

LANE, CRAWFORD, LTD.

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I want to tell you about...
**THE NEW FEATURES
OF THE KOTEX PAD**

THE KOTEX LABORATORY has developed an improved type of moisture-resistant material... made specially for Kotex sanitary napkins. And a protective panel of this material is now placed between the soft folds of every Kotex pad!... So remember this new Kotex feature—all you who believe in "Safety First"! Remember, too, all the other advantages Kotex has to offer...

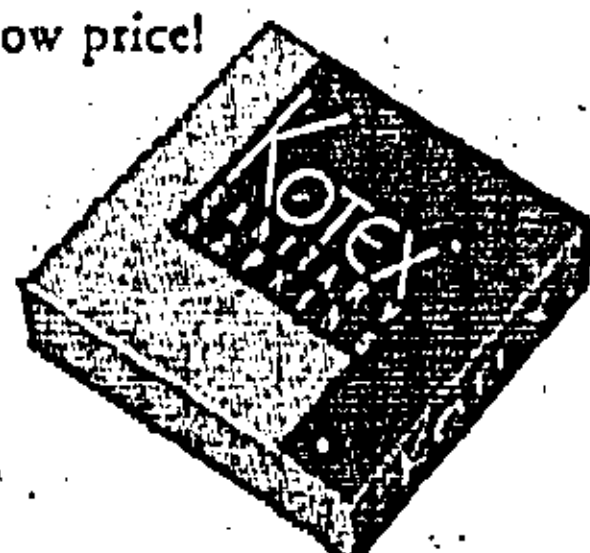
Many a time—you'll be thankful Kotex doesn't make "tell-tale outlines"! Just compare the flat, pressed ends (patented by Kotex) with the thick, stubby ends of other napkins! It's easy to see why Kotex never makes embarrassing bulges...

Easy to see why it's so comfortable, too! Kotex is made in soft folds (with more absorbent material where needed... less in the non-effective portions of the pad). Naturally, Kotex is less bulky than pads with loose, wadded fillers! And the soft cotton under the gauze makes it less apt to chafe!

Kotex comes in 3 sizes, too! Super—Regular—Junior. Kotex is the only popular-priced napkin that offers you a choice of 3 different sizes! (So you may vary the size pad according to each day's needs!)

All 3 sizes have soft, folded centers... flat, tapered ends... and moisture-resistant "safety panels". All 3 sizes sell for the same low price!

**FEEL ITS NEW SOFTNESS
PROVE ITS NEW SAFETY
COMPARE ITS NEW,
FLATTER ENDS**



"You scarcely know you're wearing it!"

Crops Let Down Sir Reginald

SIR REGINALD DORMAN-SMITH, Minister of Agriculture, made a partial admission of the Government's failure to produce more food from our own land in a speech in London recently. He said the ploughing up of 2,000,000 extra acres should provide a saving of 2,000,000 tons in shipping space for feeding-stuffs. But he refrained from making any claim to increased food production as a result of the campaign. In some crops, he admitted, there would be much less than had been hoped for.

"For instance, we are bound to want more sugar-beet grown," he said, then mentioned that he had appealed to farmers to seed a bigger acreage. Last year about 337,000 acres of sugar-beet were grown in England and Wales. For this year the Government asked for at least 400,000 acres.

Wheat Ruined
"But," said Sir Reginald, "the campaign has been very disappointing. I doubt very much if we shall get all the sugar-beet we asked for." I understand there are likely to be similar results in regard to the wheat acreage. Much sown on some of the newly ploughed land has been ruined by wireworm, and it is expected that the total production will not greatly exceed last year's figure.

Sir Reginald announced negotiations with the War Office for the release of troops to take part in the harvest, and said special cash incentives would be offered the men to volunteer for this work.

He hinted that unless there was some concession of labour it might be impossible to find the extra 100,000 men estimated to be necessary for work on the farms, but he declined to discuss methods which might be adopted.

Exchanges Helping
"One concession," he said, "is that the Minister of Labour has had inserted in all Government contracts a clause which prevents contractors from engaging men except through employment exchanges. And employment exchanges have been instructed to supply, as far as possible, all demands from the unemployed in industries other than agriculture."

On the question of feeding-stuffs supplies the Minister would only say: "If the demands on our shipping become greater as a result of war developments it is quite possible they will be even shorter than they have been. But we are trying to accumulate a reserve during the summer."

Bus Strike Threat

Blackburn was threatened with a transport workers' strike recently. More than 200 drivers and conductors, complaining of spread-over duties, held a midnight meeting to decide whether they should strike or not.



Wounded Nazi Prisoners Reach London

BETWEEN 30 and 40 wounded German soldiers, still wearing grey uniforms, arrived at Charing Cross under British military escort recently. The picture shows walking wounded leaving the station. Several of the prisoners were stretcher-cases, and these were placed in two Red Cross ambulances. An officer was driven away in a private car with an armed escort, and the remainder followed in a motor-coach. All the prisoners were young and had several days' growth of beard. Some of their faces were blackened and their uniforms and jack-boots were dusty.

Small Cars Make Big Money

SMALL cars will soon be worth a lot more money. Second-hand 8, 10, and 12 h.p. cars will rocket sky high during the war.

Already they are up 20 per cent. since last September. People will not give up cars, and rationing of steel to factories allows only a limited number to be made.

One manufacturer of a popular "8" h.p. model has reduced output from 3,000 a week to 500 a week. About 75 per cent. are for export.

Owners of small cars in good condition have an investment which may prove very valuable at the end of the war.

B.W.O.F. WORKERS

Heads of Sewing and Knitting Centres of the British War Organisation Fund and their lady helpers leaving the Colony are kindly requested to return all finished and unfinished articles in their charge to the B.W.O.F. Depot at Government House as soon as possible, preferably through the head of their Centre but otherwise direct to the Depot.

**I must remember
to buy it To-day!**

You know what happens... you go shopping intending to buy that new hairbrush, nail brush, some toilet soap, a new sponge or face cloth... and then to one when you get home you realise you have forgotten to buy it.

MAKE A SPECIAL POINT OF BUYING THOSE MISCELLANEOUS ARTICLES AT WHITEAWAYS.

Get the best makes—they last longest—and are most reasonably priced.



MASON PEARSON HAIRBRUSHES

"One of the finest brushes ever made." Universal... \$7.50 & \$8.50. Military... \$14.95.

NAIL BRUSHES. Enamelled in pastel colours. 75c each. Plain... 45c each.

FACE FLANNELS. 35c, 40c, 45c and 80c. each.

SPONGES. from 60c—\$4.95 each.

LACE D'OYLES & DISH PAPERS. 5 1/2"—9 1/2" 65c per packet. Asst'd pkts. 55c.

TRAVELLING TOILET CASES & SPONGE BAGS. All your toilet requirements packed compactly in a neat little waterproof cloth case. Price \$1.75 set.

MONSTER BATH SOAP. (Lavender, Lilac, Rose) Really special value at 80c per cake.

EAU-DE-COLOGNE & LAVENDER WATER A summer necessity. \$1.75 per large bottle.

TOPAZ SHAVING SOAP. 75c per large stick.

PAPER SERVIETTES (SOFTEX) Coloured—70c (pkt. of 80)—White—60c pkt.

CUSSON'S TOILET SOAP (Asst'd perfumes). Lavender, Palm Oil, Milk, etc. 4 tablets for \$1.

BRILLIANTINE (Keeps your hair neat). two bottles for \$1.

Whiteaway, Laidlaw & Co., Ltd.

FROM
A
FROWN



TO
A
SMILE!

"I feel off-color!"—"How my head aches!"—"Got a cold coming on!"—"Don't feel like eating!"—"Another bilious attack!"

Why remain wretched and depressed? Drink

GOLDEN GRIFFIN LAXATIVE TEA

A cup of this tea on going to bed and another, if necessary, first thing in the morning will usually quickly set matters right.

Obtainable in two sizes, \$0.75 and \$2.00, at Chemists and Department Stores or from

GOLDEN GRIFFIN MEDICINAL TEAS CO.

G. T. FULFORD CO. LTD. (of Canada) Proprietors. 3rd Floor, St. George's Building, Hongkong. Tel. 20358.

Fulford Co., Ltd. sell a separate blend of Golden Griffin Medicinal Tea for every ill. Each Tea contains not less than nine distinct ingredients: and they are sold under a money-back guarantee.

The Golden Griffin Medicinal Teas are seven in number—No. 1 Bronchial Tea, No. 2 Stomach Tea, No. 3 Laxative Tea, No. 4 Nerve Tea, No. 5 Backache & Kidney Tea, No. 6 Cough & Rheumatism Tea, No. 7 Rejuvenation Tea.

Count the
"TELEGRAPHS"
everywhere

WRIGHT'S Coal Tar Soap

For adequate protection against all Oriental skin diseases.

WRIGHT'S COAL TAR TALCUM POWDER Especially purified for use in the Nursery.

WRIGHT'S COAL TAR OINTMENT Ideal for all Skin Blemishes.

WRIGHT'S COAL TAR SHAVING SOAP Antiseptic and Soothing.

Agents: GILMAN & Co. Ltd.

BRIGHTEN your SMILE with KOLYNOS

HAVE a SMILE That Men ADORE

There is nothing that can make your smile more attractive and alluring than clean, sparkling teeth. If you want teeth that are really clean and that glisten when you smile, just try the Kolynos "dry brush" technique. That is, use only a half-inch of Kolynos on a dry brush. You will never know until you have tried this Kolynos way how your teeth will sparkle and how alluring your smile can be. Try Kolynos today—you will be delighted with the results.

ECONOMIZE—BUY the LARGE TUBE

KOLYNOS DENTAL CREAM

INVISIBLE IMPORTS

"Anything to declare, Sir?"

"No."

"There's nothing you bought at all?"

"No."

"No presents?"

"No."

"Nothing at all?"

"Nothing. Unless . . ."

"Yes, Sir — Unless?"

"Unless you include a head like a vag football dredged from a canal and a taste in my mouth like smoke in a railway tunnel. Our Paris representative entertained me rather lastingly last night."

"There is no duty, Sir, on hangovers obtained abroad."

"I wish there was. I'd refuse to pay and then you'd have to confiscate it."

"I'm sorry we can't help you, Sir. But might I suggest in future the advantages of a long glass of Rose's Lime Juice to wind up late nights? Rose's possesses therapeutic properties which neutralise the — er — morning after."

"This Rose's really kills off hangovers? Have they any in the Station buffet?"

"Plenty, Sir — Hi, Sir, come back — you've forgotten your bag."

ROSE'S LIME JUICE — THE WISE MAN'S NIGHTCAP

The
Hongkong Telegraph.
Tuesday, July 2, 1940.
Wyndham St., Hongkong
Telephone: 26615

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BY ANTHONY HERVEY

Germany's highly mechanized armies, and massed aviation are burning up petrol at a terrific rate. What is the truth about the enemy's oil supplies?

This article, written with authority, shows that rigid limits are set to her capacity to replenish stocks, even to the level of peace-time needs.

FOR any fair computation of Germany's strength in the field it is essential that her position in regard to oil supplies should be carefully surveyed. What sources of supply are still open to her? How much does she require? What has she acquired by conquest?

The answer to the last question is that Denmark and Norway have yielded a substantial but irreplaceable stock to the invader. Danish reserves are estimated to have been about 160,000 tons, half of which was petrol. Norway's stocks amounted, at most, to 250,000 tons, part of which has fallen into German hands.

But this was a windfall; when it has been spent Germany must herself supply the oil which industry and vital civilian services may need in her occupied territories. It must also be remembered that German forces operating in Norway are using up quantities of oil, particularly aviation spirit.

FROM PEACE TO WAR

In 1938, Germany imported or produced at home nearly 8,000,000 tons of oil and substitutes, but much of that total must be assumed to have been absorbed in building up stocks against use in war, and her 1937 consumption of 5,500,000 tons may be taken as more nearly representative of her normal peace-time requirements.

Even then she was laying in stocks, but against this can be offset a natural increase in demand during the last two years. The 5,500,000 included 2,500,000 tons of light motor fuels, 1,200,000 tons of gas and diesel oil and 500,000 tons of lubricating oils. In addition, German shipping used 650,000 tons of oil as fuel.

Under war-time conditions general consumption would be considerably reduced. Private motoring has been virtually abolished in Germany, and a further saving of petrol is being effected by the increased use of benzol, alcohol, producer-gas and other substitutes. After allowing for the maintenance of essential civilian services and for the full use of Germany's 450,000 commercial vehicles, which will certainly be needed to supplement her railway system, civilian petrol consumption could still be reduced to about 1,750,000 tons.

HOME PRODUCTION

A similar saving will have occurred in the use of lubricants, and regeneration of used lubricating oils is likely to be practised on a large scale. But, unless industrial activity is to be hampered, this item can hardly be cut below 400,000 tons a year. The supply of oil fuel for shipping no longer presents a major problem; it is confined to fuel and diesel oil for such of the surface fleet as remains afloat and active and for submarines, which, it is computed, use about 25,000 tons of diesel oil a year on an average of 30 submarines kept constantly at sea.

With the most rigid economies consumption of all oil products might be reduced from the 1937 level by roughly 2,500,000 tons to 3,250,000 tons. To this must be added consumption in Austria and Czechoslovakia, which, allowing for a small production, was 860,000 tons. This might be reduced by, say, a third, leaving a total oil consumption

for Greater Germany of about 3,800,000 tons, apart from occupied Poland, which is probably self-supporting, and Denmark, where the normal consumption of 700,000 tons might be cut down by half.

Germany herself has an appreciable crude oil production which started in 1858, when the first European oil-well was drilled at Wietze, and she can also boast of the deepest well outside the United States. Most of her own oil comes from the old fields in Hanover and from the Reitbrook field near Hamburg, opened up in 1937. From these and other smaller fields Germany should obtain about 750,000 tons this year.

RUMANIA'S EXPORT

Her main internal source of supply is, however, her oil-consumption industry, which is expected this year to have an output of some 2,250,000 tons, mostly of light motor fuels. Some oil may be obtained from the Polish oil-fields, where production in 1938 was 550,000 tons, although very little was available for export.

Germany's oil imports are confined to supplies from Rumania, which, from her geographical position, is a natural source of supply, and from Russia. Transport difficulties set limits on this assistance.

Under a recent trade agreement Rumania undertook to supply Germany with 1,300,000 tons of oil annually, plus certain arrears of deliveries, which were calculated to bring the 1940 quota up to 1,560,000 tons.

But transport facilities from Rumania are not elastic. Before the war nearly 40 per cent of Rumania's oil exports to Germany were shipped from Constanza, on the Black Sea, through the Mediterranean, to Hamburg or one of the Baltic ports. Transport up the Danube to Regensburg and Vienna is dependent on the availability of tank barges. At the Iron Gates German oil must always take its turn with grain and other exports to Hungary and Yugoslavia, which there wait for passage through a bottle neck.

SUPPLIES FROM RUSSIA

Rail transport in normal times accounts for only a very small percentage of Rumania's exports. It is dependent on the available tank cars, the carrying capacity of the railways, and the limited loading facilities at Ploesti and the other oil refineries.

Rail transport in normal times accounts for only a very small percentage of Rumania's exports. It is dependent on the available tank cars, the carrying capacity of the railways, and the limited loading facilities at Ploesti and the other oil refineries.

It is unlikely that the German quota could be much increased, particularly as Rumania supplies oil to Italy, Yugoslavia and Hungary, and would need to maintain her exports to Great Britain. Indeed, during the first six war months Rumania exported only 385,000 tons of oil against 490,000 tons in the same period of 1938-39.

The key, to Germany's oil problem is probably Russia. Under the stimulus of successive five-year-plans, the Soviet oil industry has steadily expanded and, with an annual output of around 30,000,000 tons, is second only to the United States. Consumption, which was estimated at about 25,000,000 tons in 1938, is increasing still more rapidly; and Russia has been laying down very considerable stocks, so that exports have decreased, and in 1938 were under 1,000,000 tons, of which Germany received only 80,000 tons. This low figure must be attributed to transport difficulties rather than to political or ideological differences.

Although the partition of Poland has given Russia and Germany a common frontier, direct rail communications are still handicapped by variations in the gauge of the two railway systems, which entails the transshipping of the oil at Przemyśl.

Oil from Baku, the chief producing area as well as the most accessible, can be taken by pipeline to Batum and shipped to Varna or Constanza, 750 miles across the Black Sea; from Varna it could be loaded into tank cars and transhipped at Ruschuk, opposite Giurgiu, to be taken up the Danube to Regensburg, a further 1,170 miles. Or, from Constanza it might go by rail via Cernauti and through Poland, about 850 miles. But along either of these routes it could only be forwarded at the expense of exports from Rumania.

Alternative routes are by rail from Varna through Bulgaria and Yugoslavia, or from Batum to Odessa, some 800 miles, and then a further 700 miles by rail. Use may also be made of the 1,400-mile waterway through the rivers Dnieper, Bug and Vistula, connecting the Black Sea to the Baltic. In view of these transport difficulties, Germany is unlikely to obtain more 500,000 tons of oil from Russia in 1940.

ALLIES' TANKER FLEET

The total available supplies this year, apart from substitute fuels and stocks, therefore, amount to 3,000,000 from domestic sources, 1,500,000 tons from Rumania, 500,000 tons from Russia and another 200,000 tons at most from Poland and Estonia, which exports small quantities of shale oil—altogether 5,200,000 tons.

It is, of course, probable that larger quantities will become available in future years. Germany's own production is steadily increasing, while improvements in communications might eventually enable Russia to make a much larger contribution.

Meanwhile Great Britain and France can purchase almost unlimited quantities in any of the world's markets, and, with the addition of Norwegian merchant tonnage, control nearly 50 per cent. of the world's tanker fleet, more than sufficient to transport all the oil they require. From the United States they can also obtain aviation spirit—which Rumania only produces in small quantities and Russia herself imports from the United States—and an unlimited range of other products. Germany will certainly be unable to obtain the highest quality aviation spirit, and even if she has sufficient petrol, may well be inconveniently short of diesel oil and lubricants.

SHORTAGES IN 1918

The position is somewhat similar to that in 1918, when the Allies were using roughly four times the quantity of petroleum that was available to the Central Powers. Largely owing to this they had a numerical superiority in the air of three to one.

Inside Germany, industrial output was crippled by shortage of petrol and of paraffin for artificial lighting, whilst inferior lubricants caused damage to a great deal of valuable machinery. Even the German railway system—which in the early years of the war had formed the backbone of her offensive—suffered frequent breakdowns owing to the inadequate supply of high-quality lubricating oils.

In 1940 Germany is certainly able to conjure up sufficient oil for her most urgent needs, but, in conduct her war activities within the rigid limits imposed by the handicap on her supplies of oil.

DO YOU HEAR...?

Beware of the Person who Knows Everything!

At my club there is a man whom for convenience, we will call Brown. Over a period of years Mr. Brown has been known to his club associates as an individual fond of travel and, to some extent, interested in politics. Because of his various sojourns overseas people have got into the habit of asking him what he thinks about this or that country's reactions to this or that event.

Crumbs of Information

This has given Mr. Brown a kind of exaggerated idea of his importance as a fountain of knowledge. Quite often in times of peace Mr. Brown would mention that whilst on a visit to the hotel in which he was staying he had met a certain well-known individual, and as a result of the information which he gleaned he is of the opinion that this or that may happen.

Since war began Mr. Brown has been much in demand. Whenever he takes a seat at the luncheon table or in the smoking-room of his club he is bombarded with questions, particularly as more recently, not being able to go abroad, he has been thought that he now carries about this or that some crumb of information which in itself is quite innocent. But Mr. Brown has an imaginative mind, and by a process not dissimilar to doing a jig-saw puzzle he makes up quite a convincing story, which in due course he relates to his friends.

"I Told You So"

The law of averages being what it is, it occasionally happens that on some subsequent occasion Mr. Brown is able to say, "Well, I told you so," and the fact that he happened to be

right tends to influence some people into believing that Mr. Brown is a very well-informed person.

In reality, Mr. Brown is not well-informed. Mr. Brown is merely one of a very large number of people who go down to the club and forth as amateur strategists without knowing any of the essential facts.

It may be said that if Mr. Brown is guilty of unmitigated indiscretion then those who listen to him are guilty of unforfeivable foolishness. I agree. The trouble however, is that foolishness spreads, and when rumors are flying round regarding events, shrouded in secrecy, which are taking place hundreds of miles away, foolish people seem to multiply by thousands. Hearing the rumors these foolish people cannot resist the temptation to add, "Yes, a man at my club told me so-and-so," and in turn may in the eyes of some people make the foolish person appear to be very wise, and consequently in turn create more foolish people.

Passing Them On

If I were asked to describe the worst type of "the enemy within" I would, without hesitation say, first, it is the man who goes snooping round, picking up odd scraps of information here and there, and weaving them into a pretty fairy story with which for the sake of pure vanity, he entertains his friends. Secondly, I would say that it is those who listen to these stories and, without evidence of any kind in support—believe them, and in turn, pass them on to others.

Some people laugh at Lord Haw-Haw. Personally, I regard him as a danger; but even more of a danger is the rejoicing crowd which listens to the words of his friends who listen to him, and then help him to spread his flights of imagination.

These are the people we should avoid. These people are as guilty of treason as if they had conveyed valuable information—which they never have—to the enemy. They do more to undermine morale than any "fifth column" could do. So let us beware!

Alan J. Winchester

Utilisation Of Man Power

Mobilisation Of Our Resources

LONDON, July 1 (Reuter).—With reference to the utilisation of human and material resources for the prosecution of the war, the analogy that Germany was fully mobilised at the outbreak of war whereas Britain was not is wholly misleading, states a special commentary.

Transformation of the social structure of Britain was already effected by the measures taken but unless they were taken gradually widespread disorganisation would result.

Even after six years of intensive preparation for war, Germany was only able to mobilise 100 divisions because she was still short of equipment.

Britain's rate of mobilisation of her manpower since the war exceeds Germany's. It is misleading to regard the mobilisation of manpower solely in terms of military classes called up.

Armed Forces

The armed forces include 1,000,000 volunteers, many of whom are over the conscription age. Hence the average age of the army is 28 although men over 28 are not yet incorporated.

The total registered is 2,750,000, not including the regulars, territorials and volunteers.

Mobilisation is not solely concerned with the fighting forces. At least 14 men are needed in industry to keep one man in the field, and about 40 men to keep one aeroplane in the air. Hundreds of thousands of men of military age are indispensable to the war industries.

The Minister of Labour is using most usefully the employed and strictly controls employment by private agencies.

Some 50,000 women are serving in the Women's Volunteer organisations, 150,000 are in the Civil Nursing Reserve, a large number recruited for agriculture and 500,000 in the Military Auxiliary Services as cooks, drivers, clerks, etc., releasing men for vital tasks.

Daily progress is being made towards the final goal of harnessing the whole resources of the nation in the war effort.

T. V. SOONG SEES ROOSEVELT

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH"

WASHINGTON, July 1 (UP).—President Roosevelt received Mr. T. V. Soong in audience at the White House Executive Offices to-day. He was accompanied by the Chinese Ambassador, Mr. Hu Shih, who also saw the President.

Mr. Soong evaded all press questions regarding the object of his visit, except to say that it was on behalf of the Bank of China. He recalled that he had met the President when he was here previously in 1933 and said he wanted to renew that pleasant acquaintance.

He said he would probably confer again with Mr. Warren P. Gurnea of the Export-Import Bank and also Mr. Henry Morgenthau, Secretary of the Treasury but declined to disclose the topics he plans to discuss.

Mr. Soong recalled that the Chinese war will be three years old on July 7. When asked if the Chinese are still in a strong defensive position he said: "The fight has lasted this long and might last longer. The capital is still at Chungking despite the repeated air raids."

LORD CATTON APPOINTED

LONDON, July 1 (Reuter).—It is announced from the Treasury that at the invitation of the Chancellor of the Exchequer Lord Catton has accepted an appointment in the Treasury as Financial Adviser.

In addition, the Chancellor has appointed a Consultative Council, consisting of the following: Mr. S. R. Beale (Chairman of Guest, Keen and Nettlefolds), Mr. Coline F. Campbell (Chairman of the National Provincial Bank), Sir Walter Citrine (General Secretary of the Trade Union Congress), Mr. H. D. Henderson (Research Fellow in Economics at All Souls College, Oxford), Sir Bertram Hornsby (Chairman of the Commercial Union Assurance Company and formerly Governor of the National Bank of Egypt), Mr. J. M. Keynes (the well-known economist), Mr. George Riddell (Chairman of the Finance Committee of the Co-operative Wholesale Society) and Lord Riverdale.

LETTERS

Volunteer's Appeal

To The Editor,

The "Hongkong Telegraph."

Sir,—As a volunteer with a wife and family to evacuate, may I suggest to the authorities that the compulsory day's training be cancelled for the remainder of the week.

As I have been detailed for duty all day and possibly all the evening on Thursday I feel rather strongly on the matter.

MURR.

Answers To Correspondents

S.B.T. and K.K.L.—Long letters have no chance.—Ed.

U.S. Navy Orders 45 Warships

WASHINGTON, July 1 (Reuter).—The Navy has placed orders for 45 warships costing \$500,000,000.

Eleven cruisers, 20 destroyers, 13 submarines and one seaplane tender are to be built.

Polish Forces Reinforced

Ready To Fight On To Victory

LONDON, July 1 (Reuter).—The Commander-in-Chief of the Polish forces, in an order issued to his troops, declares that they are about to begin a new range of their hard service.

He adds: "Thanks to our own energy and magnificent assistance of the British Navy, a great part of our air and land forces have been saved. New contingents will soon reinforce our ranks. We shall continue to fight obstinately until victory is won."

French Plane Brought Down

Sought To Join R.A.F. At Gibraltar

GIBRALTAR, July 1 (Reuter).—A French two-engine aeroplane, brought down to-day by machine-gun fire from the Spanish frontier, came down into the sea off Gibraltar.

The plane appeared to be manoeuvring to land at Gibraltar but, inadvertently infringing Spanish territory, was fired on.

WOMEN FLOCK TO REGISTER NAME

FROM PAGE ONE

Women from Hongkong continued to flock to the registration office to-day.

Here are the latest developments: Yesterday evening it was announced that Government had arranged for British women and children of Portuguese descent to register for evacuation.

Registration will take place to-morrow between 5 p.m. and 7 p.m. at the Club Lusitano and Club do Recreio.

Those who register will be notified through the newspapers, and by broadcast when and where to report for evacuation.

Chinese To Register

Yesterday it was decided to provide facilities for the registration of Chinese families. Registration started at 10 o'clock this morning at the Chinese Merchants' Club, China Building, and will continue up to noon. It will then resume this afternoon from 2 to 4 o'clock.

In charge of the registration arrangements is Mr. S. M. Churn, J.P.

Registration will be undertaken of the families of Chinese, whether British or Chinese subjects, who are considered to have rendered service to Britain or the Colony.

However, there is no definite guarantee that those registered will be evacuated. The registration scheme, it is emphasised, is to ascertain the number of people who could be covered by any evacuation arrangements which may be made.

Revised List Of Exemptions

A revised list of exemptions from evacuation was issued officially yesterday. They include those women who have been accepted by the Director of Medical Services and the Director of A.R.P. for essential services.

Women without children in the Colony who are employed in businesses or in Government Departments, and who are certified by their employers or head of department to be doing work of sufficient importance to justify their retention.

Women and children for whom departure in the near future arrangement have already been made.

Women and children who cannot safely travel at present on medical grounds.

Those included in the above categories need not register their names for evacuation, but with the exception of those in the first named category, should send their names and particulars to the Colonial Secretary as early as possible.

Appeals for exemption on other grounds may also be made by tomorrow, but it is pointed out that they will be granted only in exceptional cases.

Appeal To Govt. Reported

Yesterday it was reported that the Chamber of Commerce had held a special meeting and had decided to send a request to the Government to rescind the evacuation scheme.

However, inquiries this morning both at the Chamber of Commerce and official circles, elicited the reply that no statement could be made.

An official of the Chamber of Commerce stated this morning: "I am instructed by my committee that I am not in position to make any statement on this matter. I can neither deny nor confirm the report."

Clipper Delayed

The Pan American Clipper has been further delayed and will not arrive until Saturday. She will return to Manila on Sunday.

The Clipper will take a record number of passengers on her trip back to Manila. So far approximately 70 have booked for the journey.

Canadian Flag Over Westminster

LONDON, July 1 (Reuter).—The national flag of Canada to-day flew over Westminster Abbey, where a special service for Dominion Day, Canada's national holiday, was held.

The Queen of Westminster said that this was the first time in history that the Canadian national flag had ever flown over the Abbey. He hoped that the service would be an annual event and welcomed those Canadians who attended as honoured guests.

Hollanders May Join Volunteers

The Netherlands Consulate-General stated this morning that it was now permissible for Dutch subjects to join the Hongkong Volunteers, and that five men had actually joined up since July 1.

The Consulate state that there was some discussion on this matter some time ago, when a wire was sent to their Home Government in London for instructions. Previously, it was necessary to write to the Queen for permission, but this procedure was not now necessary, as a Royal decree was expected in the near future, whereby Hollanders could join any of the Allied Forces.

Armistice In French Africa

Britain Free To Take Any Measures

LONDON, July 1 (Reuter).—The following authoritative statement was issued in London: "His Majesty's Government in the United Kingdom understand that General Mittelhauser, the C-in-C, French Forces in the Levant, has stated that hostilities have ceased in Syria."

"His Majesty's Government assume that this does not mean that if Germany or Italy sought to occupy Syria or Lebanon and were to try to do so in face of the British command of the sea, no attempt would be made by the French Forces to oppose them."

"They, however, hold themselves free to take whatever measures they may in such circumstances consider necessary in their own interests. Any action which they may hereafter be obliged to take in fulfilment of this declaration will be entirely without prejudice to the future status of the territories now under French mandate."

RUSSIAN FLEET OFF RUMANIA

FROM PAGE ONE

Last train that the Russians allowed to leave.

He adds: "Some months ago the German Consular authorities in Bukovina and Bessarabia ordered all German citizens to make inventories of all their goods, to be kept at German Consulates at Cernauli and Chisinau."

"The inventories appear to have been made in order to hold the Russians to account for any appropriation of German property."

"As early as Friday morning, bands of Ukrainian working-class Jews appeared in the streets of Cernauli. Carrying Communist flags, they went to the town hall, where they hoisted the Red Flag."

"From the balcony the speakers condemned German National Socialism and Italian Fascism, at the same time paying tribute to Stalin's Soviet regime."

Germany Disturbed

ZURICH, July 1 (Reuter).—German official circles are reported to be much disturbed about the Soviet advance in Bessarabia and north Bukovina.

Border Clashes

BUDAPEST, July 1 (Reuter).—It is announced that clashes have occurred between Rumanian and Hungarian border troops and that a Hungarian Army Corps is being sent to the Rumanian frontier.

Rumanian border troops, according to Hungarian sources, fired on Hungarian frontier guards.

COLONIAL FLEET OF BIG BOMBERS

FROM PAGE ONE

Yuen Hang Pawnshop	100
Mr. Tang Tai-hung	20
"City Square"	20
Mr. and Mrs. A. P. Pereira	20
Chinese Staff (non-clerical) S. E. M. Post and Hongkong	62.00
China Provident	5,000
Marriage Co. Ltd.	20
Chinese Lady (Canton) per Mr. P. D. Jones	85
Mr. D. H. East	100
Chinese Staff (non-clerical) S. C. M. Post and Hongkong	8.00
Telegraph (2nd instal.)	50
Capt. J. L. Loxley	60
Clerical Staff C.S.O.	60
Savings of some Peak School Children	24.15
Chinese National Guard	41.00
"Grandad"	2,500
Messrs. Waller & Co.	2,500

LONDON, July 1 (Reuter).—Mr. Tom Cansoll, the Labour M. P. for Dumbartonshire, announced to-day that he is joining the Army as a volunteer as he feels that he can serve his country better that way.

LONDON, July 1 (Reuter).—Thousands more naval men and forestry workers from Newfoundland arrived in England on Sunday. They were welcomed by the Newfoundland Trade Commissioners.

JAPANESE POLICY

Tokyo, July 1.

Changes in Japanese policy seem to be indicated by the conference of War Office heads and 24 Generals on Saturday afternoon.

At this conference, according to the Nichi Nichi Shimbun, the Army leaders came to an agreement that the Government would unanimously adopt "an attitude as strong as iron in the rush for objectives." In connection with the "present golden opportunity."

The Navy newspaper is reported as saying it is determined "to dispel the rumour that it advocates avoidance of friction with Great Britain and the United States." In the construction of the new order in East Asia.

Another sign of feeling in certain quarters here is the resolution passed yesterday by the Nankai faction of the Seiyukai party, that the Government shall strengthen the Japan-German-Italian Axis and shall make a southward advance.

The Asahi Shimbun comments to-day that considering Japan's task of establishing a new order in East Asia, the real reason for the policy is only one of economic advance. This is conceived as an inseparable link in the whole chain of a new world order, and it is only too obvious which cause Japan should take up. In East Asia a big force is at present at work ruthlessly striking the status quo. This solemn fact must be noted and recognised, and that alone decides Japan's tactics of real diplomacy.—Reuter.

Development Scheme

Tokyo, July 1.

Japanese enterprises are considering the establishment of a company to be capitalised at about Yen 250,000,000 by amalgamating the Formosan Development Company, the South Seas Islands Development Company and the South Seas Islands Exploitation Company, for the purpose of economic advance in the South Seas areas.—Domei.

Britain-Japan

Tokyo, July 1.

The Foreign Office spokesman, Mr. Suma said to-day: "We are unable to understand the reports from Hongkong regarding the evacuation. We did not request the evacuation of Hongkong in connection with the protest over the Burma supplies. We have certain plans relating to the Burma route; however we must await the British reply."

He said Japan had not received a reply to the request for British and French troops to withdraw from Shanghai.—United Press.

What Japan Wants

Tokyo, July 1.

Mr. Suma said Japan still desired the maintenance of the status quo in the Dutch East Indies and French Indo-China, in accordance with the statements made by Mr. Arita, the Foreign Minister.—Domei.

Reply By Britain

London, June 30.

The Japanese demand for cessation of the transport of goods in aid of the Chungking regime over the Burma-Yunnan highway and through the area of Heilongjiang is of more importance than the demand to France, and therefore the British Government should pay careful consideration to the matter, according to the British Press, and political circles, which state that the British Government has no intention of causing friction between Japan and Britain nor of impeding Japan's legal actions.

In view of the necessity of a speedy settlement of the transport of goods between Japan and Britain, some kind of instructions will be despatched to Sir Robert Craigie, British Ambassador to Japan, within this week, according to British governmental quarters.—Domei.

Army's Foreign Policy

Tokyo, July 1.

General Hata conveyed the Japanese Army's foreign policy views to Admiral Yonai this afternoon. They consisted of written observations on the foreign policy drafted by army officials.

It is understood that General Hata requested the Premier to consider the army leaders' views when the foreign policy was being revised.—United Press.

Japanese Dissatisfied

Tokyo, July 1.

Asked whether some Army officials are dissatisfied with the statement of the Foreign Minister, Mr. Hirochi Arita, the Foreign Office spokesman pointed out that there were various rumours but that the contents of the Foreign Minister's speech had been shown various Ministers of the State concerned before it was actually delivered.

Questioned whether Japan's "new order" policy involved French Indo-China, the spokesman replied that it included the South Seas region.

Netherlands East Indies and French Indo-China form part of East Asia, the spokesman said, but declined to enumerate the countries where Japan's "new order" policy might be applied. He added that it would be extended to the South across the Equator.

The spokesman denied that Saturday's statement was contradictory to the Foreign Minister's statement of April 16 regarding the maintenance of the status quo of Netherlands East Indies.

The statement of April 15, the spokesman asserted, was "specific and realistic," whereas the Foreign Minister's broadcast on Saturday was "psychological and philosophical."—Domei.

WAR WOUNDED IN ROME

ROME, July 1 (Reuter).—The first hospital train bringing war wounded has arrived in Rome. The wounded were taken to various hospitals in the capital.

Queen Elena visited one military hospital to where some of the wounded were taken.

AIR RAIDS ON REICH

FROM PAGE ONE

the coast at several points this evening.

A number of incendiary bombs were dropped on the northeast coast and two enemy planes were shot down by British fighters, the communiqué added.

Two Bombers Shot Down

LONDON, July 1 (Reuter).—It is officially announced that two of the German bombers which raided the north-east coast this evening were shot down by R.A.F. fighters.

The raiders crossed the coast at several points and dropped incendiary bombs on the north-east coast. Anti-aircraft defences were also in action.

HULL SILENT ON JAPAN'S POLICY

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH"

WASHINGTON, July 1 (UP).—Mr. Arita's "Monroe Doctrine" declaration regarding Japan's policy in the Far East, has produced no response from Mr. Cordell Hull, the American Secretary of State.

Asked if his understanding of the outlined doctrine applied to the Philippines, Mr. Hull said that he had commented on the Far Eastern subject from time to time in the past, and he had had no intention of making any further statement at the present.

British Freighter Torpedoed

NEW YORK, July 1 (Reuter).—The American steamer, Excalibur, has reported that the British freighter, Empire Tycen, has been torpedoed some 500 miles southwest of Ireland.

Torpedoed And Shelled

LONDON, July 1.

Thirty-one survivors of the steamer, Empire Tycen, were landed at a west country port to-day. They stated that a torpedo and six shells struck the vessel, killing three members of the crew.

Outposts Meet In Desert War

CAIRO, July 1 (Reuter).—A war communiqué issued at G.H.Q. says that in the west desert operations by forward troops in contact are continuing in the area of Sidi, Azelz and Capuzzo.

On the Egyptian and Italian East Africa frontier, there is nothing new to report.

Bombs Fall On Swiss Territory

BERNE, July 1 (Reuter).—Twelve bombs fell to-day in the Jura region of Switzerland close to the Franco-Swiss frontier.

There were no casualties and the material damage was negligible.

INDIA IN DEADLOCK

Viceroy and Gandhi Again Fail to Agree

Bombay, July 1.

It was reported to-day that Mahatma Gandhi and Lord Linlithgow had again failed to agree on the Indian deadlock. It was learned that the Viceroy had repudiated the offer of Dominion status at the earliest possible date after the war. The Mahatma insisted on India's right to determine her future constitution.—United Press.

FOR THE 1 MAN IN 7 WHO SHAVES EVERY DAY

A Special Shave Cream—It's Not a Soap, Needs No Brush!

Daily shaving leaves many men's faces raw and sensitive. Yet, because of his business and social status, one out of every 7 men must shave every day.

To meet this condition, Williams has now developed GLIDER—a special cream for daily shavers. With no soap base, it's a complete departure from ordinary shave creams. No brush. No lather. No sticky greasiness.

A superabundance of moisture is contained in this rich cream. It won't dry on your face. Applied with the fingers, it quickly softens each whisker. A protective layer is formed over which your razor glides. Off comes each hair at the base without scraping. Like a cold cream, Glider helps keep your skin smooth all day. Glider is the result of nearly 100 years' experience in making fine shaving preparations.

Sole Agents: W. R. Loxley & Co. (China) Ltd.



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PROMISING SWIMMERS AT Y.M.C.A. GALA

Mary Horwood Shows Great Promise

J.R. Johnstone Training Again

(By "Ripple")

AT THE TRIANGULAR swimming meet held by and at the European Y.M.C.A. last Saturday, a wealth of talent was seen begging for development. In particular is Miss Mary Horwood, a lass just turned 14 years who, in her first competitive swim left the end of the bath the last, and, swimming a zig-zag course almost the entire distance of her 50 yards, turned in the excellent time of 32 secs.

I am of the opinion that she dips her shoulders far too low in the water, especially her right one when taking her breath causing the right arm to side sweep and bring her across to the left. That seemed to be the tendency of the team who swam in the 200 yards relay. But with this and a few other faults corrected, the Misses B. Sullivan, I. Mann and D. Craig hold promise to be excellent swimmers in the future.

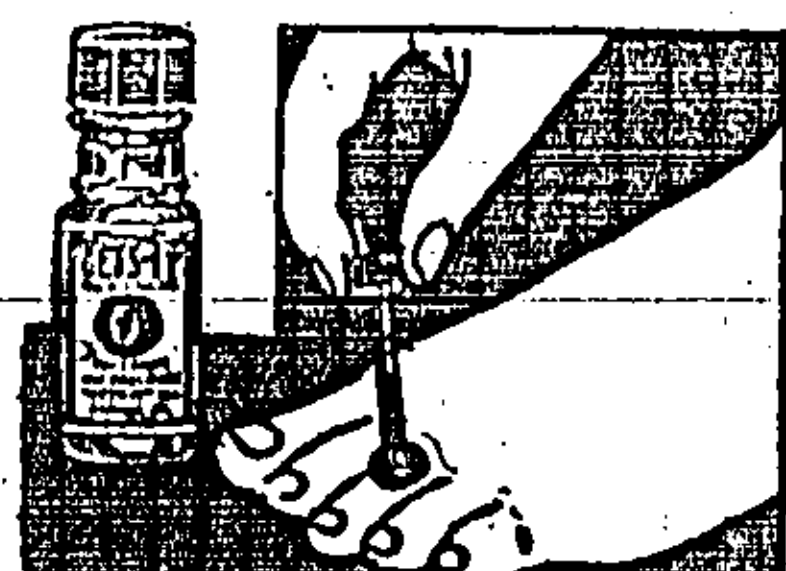
Of the visitors, I was most impressed by Miss Choi-man's exhibition. She had a beautifully clean stroke that took her across the water apparently effortlessly.

Miss Sa Wah-ying, of Chinese Bathing Club, also possesses an excellent clean stroke, but her roll is a little too pronounced, and her leg beat does not synchronise too well with her arm strokes. I understand that she, like Miss Ip, is essentially a breast stroker, and that they have only lately taken up the crawl.

To Miss Ko Mui-ling (Lai Tsun) goes the credit of gaining second place for her team. Swimming anchor, she was lying fourth in the first twenty stretch. If ever there were an unorthodox swimmer, she is.

She jerks her arm out of the water and unloads it in almost immediately, her elbows sinking in before her hand. Her leg beat is slightly more than a "flutter," but what is her great asset in the correct moment of her pull.

SWIMMERS new and old will learn with a touch of pride that "Jimmy" Johnstone is once more



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or three times and the
corn will peel right off.
Millions, all over the
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VARIETY ENTERTAINMENT

In West Lounge

European Y.M.C.A.

on Thursday, July 4, 1940
at 9.15 p.m.

Proceeds in aid of
**SOUTH CHINA MORNING POST
WAR FUND**

Admission: \$1.00 and \$2.00

Tickets may be obtained from European Y.M.C.A.
(Ground Floor) and South China Morning Post Ltd.

JACK DEMPSEY RETURNS TO THE BOXING RING

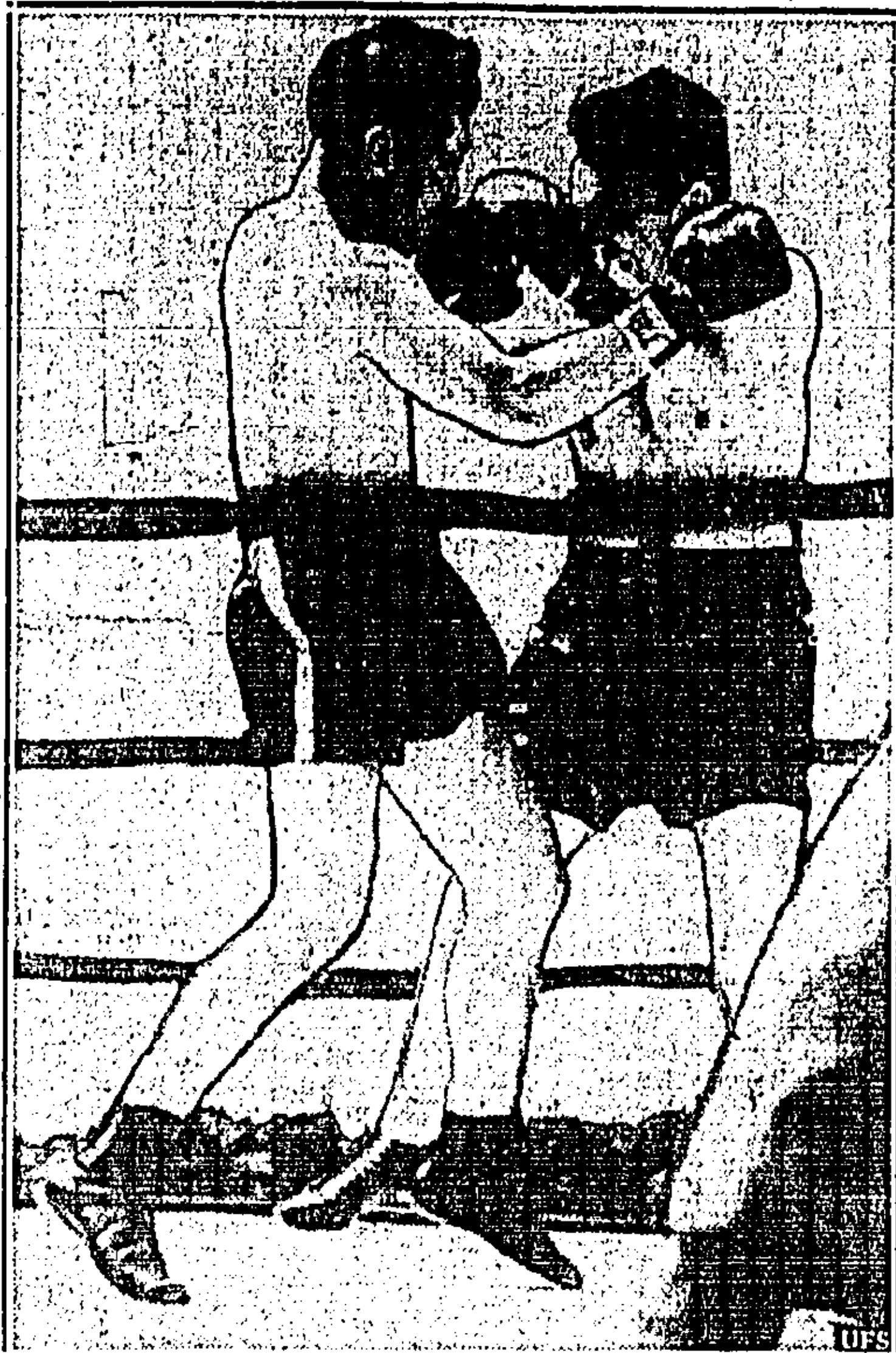
ATLANTA, July 1 (UP).—Jack Dempsey returns to the ring to-night to show how a champion looks 13 years after retirement. Dempsey will fight the wrestler "Cowboy" Luttrell.

Dempsey is 45 and Luttrell 34, but it is expected as many as 20,000 spectators will turn out to see what is termed a "grudge fight."

Luttrell and Dempsey briefly battled once before when Lut-

terrell objected to Dempsey's manner of refereeing. The "Cowboy" expects to polish off Dempsey in six rounds, whereas Dempsey hopes to win a quick victory in an early round with his famous one-two punch.

THE BOUT THAT COST GARCIA HIS TITLE



NEW CHAMPION—Action in New York boxing bout between Cofierino Garcia, of Los Angeles, left, and Ken Overlin, Washington, D. C. Garcia lost middleweight title in 15-round bout.

DODGERS WIN WHILE REDS SUFFER DEFEAT

NEW YORK, July 1 (UP).—Brooklyn Dodgers gained appreciably on the Cincinnati Reds in the National Baseball League to-day, beating the Philadelphia Phillies 4-3 while the Reds lost to the St. Louis Cardinals 2-3.

Complete scores were:

NATIONAL LEAGUE			
	R.	H.	E.
Brooklyn	4	7	2
Batteries: Pressnell, Davis, Phelps			
Philadelphia	3	8	2
Batteries: Mulcahy, S. I. Johnson, Atwood			
Cincinnati	2	7	2
Batteries: L. Moore, Hutchings, Lombardi, Baker			
St. Louis	3	5	2
Batteries: Warneke, Owen			
Boston	1	6	0
Batteries: Picchola, Berres			
New York	7	7	0
Batteries: Melton, Danning			
Pittsburgh	4	8	1
Batteries: McFayden, Heintzelman, Brown, Lopez			
Chicago	3	11	1
Batteries: Ruffensberger, Olsen, Pasneau, Collins			

AMERICAN LEAGUE			
	R.	H.	E.
New York	8	9	1
Batteries: Pearson, Rosar			
Washington	4	10	5
Batteries: Chase, Early			
Philadelphia	9	15	1
Batteries: Potter, Hayes			
Boston	1	8	1
Batteries: Bagby, Ostermueller, Desautels			
Chicago	1	8	1
Batteries: Higney, Appleton, Tresh			
Detroit	3	9	1
Batteries: Newsom, Sullivan			

SPORTSMEN LISTED AMONG CASUALTIES

OXFORD BLUE AND RACEHORSE OWNER KILLED IN ACTION

SUB-LIEUTENANT Michael H. Matthews R.N.V.R., elder son of the Dean of St. Paul's has been killed in action. Combining athletics with intellect Michael Matthews brought off a not-uncommon double when he was awarded a first in Greats, the highest classical honour attainable by an Oxford Undergraduate in 1937, for he was a cricket Blue too. He kept wicket for Oxford for two years, and also distinguished himself as a sprinter and boxer.

He was preparing for the Bar when war broke out. His marriage to Miss Loveday Abbott, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. E. R. Abbott of Moulford, Berks, took place in December, the Dean officiating.

LIEUT. I. K. MUIR, the racehorse owner and trainer of Bishop's Cannings, Wilts, has been killed in action. Muir took over Mr. J. Arrow-

smith's stables at Bishop's Cannings in January last year.

During his absence on service the training of the horses has been superintended by his sister Miss J. Muir, one of the best-known horsewomen in England. She personally schooled the horses and rode them over fences.

Muir was one of the best-known amateur riders under National Hunt Rules. He rode several winners during the season recently ended. His keenness for riding was such that on one occasion he travelled from London to a race meeting in a milk train after he had spent the night in a Turkish Bath reducing his weight. At the Grand Military Meeting at Sandown Park last year he won the Grand Military Hunters' Steeplechase on Tetray and the Grand Military Handicap Steeplechase on Gowran Ranger.

GOLFER'S DEATH

The death is announced of Lieutenant-Colonel H. H. Sutherland, of St. Andrews, captain of the Royal and Ancient Golf Club who had been ill for some time in an Edinburgh nursing home.

Colonel Sutherland succeeded as captain of the club in 1938, the Duke of Kent, and last autumn when his normal term was expiring he was asked, as war had intervened, to continue in office. Colonel Sutherland's death follows within 3 weeks of that of Mr. Henry Gullen, secretary of the R. and A.

A.P.F. Chapman Tends To The Troops At Home

LONDON.—Mr. Percy Chapman, former captain of England's cricket, is now O.C. mobile canteens in a Surrey district. Mr. Chapman was recently discharged from the Army owing to leg trouble caused in part by the Army's inability to find boots large enough to fit him. He has bigger feet even than Maurice Tate.

Recently his father-in-law, Mr. Lowry, a New Zealander, gave £10,000 for a hut for New Zealand troops. "Until a base for the New Zealand contingent is decided upon nothing can be done about the hut," says Mr. Chapman. "As soon as a base is fixed the Y.M.C.A. will arrange for the hut, and then my wife and I hope to go out and help run it wherever it may be."

"In the meantime I am looking after mobile canteens. We send them all over the place, taking tea and refreshments to anti-aircraft, searchlight and other isolated units. And, believe me, there is plenty of room for them."—Our Own Correspondent.

COUNT THE
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EVERYWHERE

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DON'T FAIL TO
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The House of Quality & Service



HOW TO SHINE
UP YOUR CAR
AND
MAKE IT LOOK
LIKE NEW...

FIRST: Remove dirt, "Road film," grease, etc., with an application of

JOHNSON'S AUTO CLEANER
AND POLISH

(This special product does the work quickly, easily, safely. Anyone can use it. Leaves finish clean and gleaming.)



SECOND: For that "new car" appearance, polish and protect the finish with

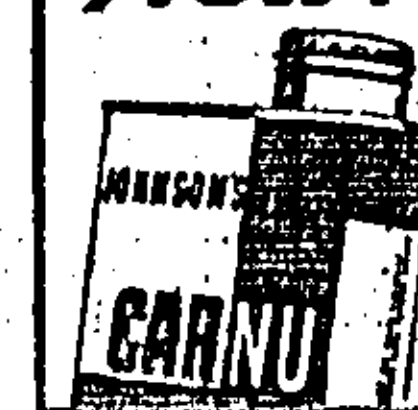
JOHNSON'S AUTO WAX

(Tough, protective—guards against decomposition of finish due to sun, rain, dirt, etc. Keeps finish new... increases re-sale value.)



These special Johnson automobile products are famous the world over. Insist on them by name and be sure of satisfaction. All Johnson's Wax Polishes are for sale at leading department, hardware, paint and automobile supplies stores.

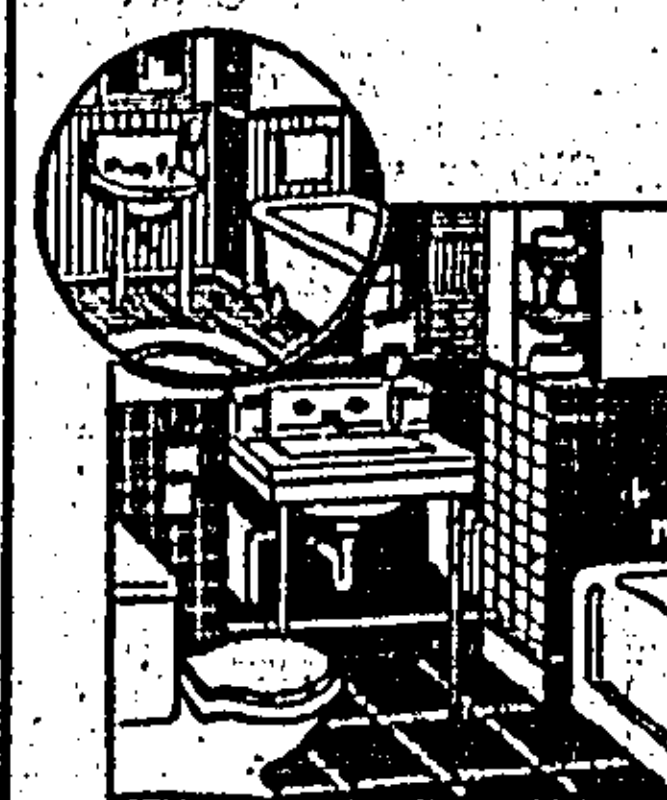
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Sensational CARNU cleans and polishes in ONE easy application!

Carnu is an entirely new kind of auto polish. In one easy application this amazing product cleans and polishes your car—back to the same time! Buy a can of Carnu and see how quickly and easily it brings out the original beauty of your car's finish.

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NANCY

By Ernie Bushmiller



HIS MASTER'S VOICE

PRESENTS
A VOCAL PROGRAMME

- John McCormack
- DB 577 Ave Maria. (Bach-Gounod).
 - DB 578 Ave Maria. (Schubert).
 - DB 340 Drink to me only with thine eyes. Ah moon of my delight. (Blumenthal).
 - DB 325 Evening song. When my ships come sailing home. Chalapine
 - DB 032 Song of the sea. Barber of Seville.
 - DB1409 Doubt. Stenka Rasine.
 - DB1347 Faust. Le veau d'or.
 - Vous faites l'endormie.
 - Lawrence Tibbett
 - DB1684 De Glory road. Edward.
 - DB1478 Barber of Seville. "Largo al factotum."
 - Ballo Maschera. "Erl Tu."
 - DB1208 Carmen. "Votre toast je peux."
 - Tosca. "Te shirri una carozza."
 - DA1200 Lover come back to me. (New moon). Wanting you.

TSANG FOOK PIANO COMPANY.

Marina House 19 Queen's Rd., C. Phone 24648.

Biggest Profit-Control Measure

Limits Profits of Maker, Wholesaler, Shopkeeper, To Pre-War Figures

THE biggest anti-profiteering measure by the Government since the war is contained in a new Price of Goods Order issued by the Board of Trade recently. Under the Order the profit which the seller may take is to be controlled in the case of practically all articles of clothing, household commodities, furniture and, indeed, most of the necessities of life to the ordinary household. It limits manufacturers, wholesalers and retailers to the monetary profit they made on August 21, 1939.

Profit Not to Increase with Price
Thus, if a particular make of wireless set showed the retailer a profit of £3 on August 21, 1939, no matter how much the cost of manufacture increases, the retailer may not make a greater profit than £3 in selling the set to the public. One of the chief reasons for this sweeping control of profits is to prevent profiteering from scarcity values. As an authority put it to the News Chronicle: "The concentration of industry on a great export drive so that we can obtain foreign currency to pay for the war will mean a scarcity of goods for home consumption in the shops. You will probably have to do with one suit instead of two a year. The new Order is to prevent you paying an excessive profit for the suit you do get."

In response to applications from the trade the Board of Trade has made another Order fixing the wholesale and retail price of certain branded lines of clothing. Practically the only goods not covered by the new Orders are food-stuffs not already controlled by the Ministry of Food and purely luxury articles.

Oranges to be Sold by the Pound
Oranges may be sold by the pound when an Order comes into force prescribing that the maximum retail price is 6d. per lb. Retailers may, the Ministry of Food announced, sell oranges by weight or "at so much each," in which case the maximum price by weight must not be exceeded and the purchaser may require the oranges to be weighed to ensure this.

Mother's Day For Girl Of 16

LIMA, Peru, May 10 (UP).—The observance Sunday of Mother's Day is nothing in the life of six-year-old Lina Medina, who is unaware that she is the world's youngest mother and continues to regard her son, Gerardo Alejandro, as her "little brother."

The boy, who will be a year old May 14 and is able to walk a few steps, looks on the bright-faced half-caste girl as a play-mate. They boy resembles Lina only slightly. He has the same swarthy complexion, but his dark-brown eyes are larger and his hair is lighter. His face is rounder.

Learns To Read And Write
Lina and Gerardo Alejandro recently left the Lina Maternity Hospital, where she gave birth to the boy after a Caesarean operation and where both remained until the Supreme Court ordered that they be turned over to the girl's father.

In the hospital, Lina was taught to read and write. While spelling out words in a newspaper, the girl discovered a picture of herself and Gerardo Alejandro in which he was described as her son.

"That's a lie," she said, angrily, "Gerardo is my little brother." The boy has begun to speak a few words, like "mama" and the Spanish equivalent of "this." He does not use "mama" in addressing Lina, but employed it originally in referring to his nurse. Since leaving the institution, Lina's mother has become "mama" to the baby. Gerardo Alejandro has also learned to say "papa" despite the fact that his father is not known.

REFUGEES IN YAWL HAD NEVER SAILED BEFORE

FOURTEEN refugees from Holland—12 men, a woman and a seven-year-old girl—arrived at an East Coast port recently with one piece of luggage between them—a box compass.

They had fled to Ymuiden only to find the last refugee ship had sailed. In desperation they cycled to Scheveningen and set out in an 18-foot yawl, though none of them had been in a sailing boat before.

On board they found one flask of water, two bottles of lemonade, a loaf of bread and a box compass. They found the compass under some old sailcloth.

A young Army lieutenant who had sailed a boat on a pleasure pond as a child acted as skipper. After ten hours' sailing a Dutch coaster sighted them and took them on board and brought them to England.

Dolly, the little girl, wept when the sailing boat was abandoned because to her the journey had been a great adventure. The party was questioned for three hours by the field security police. Seven men of Jewish extraction were found to be Germans and were taken to the police station for further interrogation.

The others, including Dolly and her mother and father, were put on the train for London.

Baby Born After Landing
Young children and expectant mothers were among a party of Dutch refugees who, hungry and exhausted, reached a South Coast port. Soon after their arrival a baby was born.

For two sleepless days and nights the refugees were huddled in the holds of small Dutch trawlers ill-equipped to carry passengers. There was a shortage of food and water.

In the party were Dutch soldiers, members of the Dutch Parliament, journalists and a burgomaster. Meanwhile, authorities in London are pushing ahead with plans to receive the refugees.

Offers of help from people willing to provide homes and for those ready to act as interpreters, guides or couriers are pouring in.

SAFEGUARD FOR FEVER VICTIMS

You are not finished with fever when your temperature has gone down. Your body is undermined and not till you have built it up are you really out of danger.

The truth is that fever weakens the stomach and makes it unfit to take solid food. Very many doctors are now overcoming this difficulty by feeding fever victims on Horlicks. Horlicks has two remarkable properties. First, it is easily digested by the feeblest stomach. Second, it is a complete balanced food, sufficient in itself to rebuild the body into robust health.

Abundant energy soon flows through your veins. Your nerves are soothed, your muscles strengthened. Horlicks shortens convalescence and wards off complications. Its delicious flavour helps to restore normal, eager appetite. Start taking Horlicks to-day. Get it from your store.

No Boots For The Children

Army Allowance Is Not Enough

UNLESS a soldier was previously out of work or a general labourer on a low wage, his family is bound to be worse off than before he enlisted. This is the main conclusion of the Ipswich Malnutrition Committee, which has inquired into the expenditure of 67 typical families.

The committee includes representatives of the Churches, citizens' organisations, the Ipswich Trades and Labour Council, women's sections of the Labour Party, and teachers.

Below B.M.A. Level
In nearly every case, the mother said it was impossible to buy the children clothes, especially boots and shoes, out of the money allowed her. Those families with the allowance for private only have an average of 5s. 4d. a head a week for all their personal needs.

Even when 1s. a day proficiency pay is added, the average only rises to 6s. 6d. a head per week. Both these figures are still below the minimum standards fixed by the British Medical Association, which allow 9s. 10d. a man and 8s. 2d. for a woman for food alone.

The concluding paragraph of the report points out that the minimum standards of health must stand in war time despite sacrifices, but "it is neither justice nor wisdom to demand sacrifices, which place any portion of the population below this safety line."

"In particular must this apply to the families of the men called to the Colours for whom the nation is directly responsible."

£2 2s. for 6
In the inquiry, fixed overhead charges were deducted from income, showing the balance left for food, clothes, and all extras. In one family of six, the total income was found to be £2 2s. The amount available for food, etc., fell short of the B.M.A. minimum by 23s. 11d.

Thrilling as the song that inspired it!
Exciting as the beauty of its lovely star!

Linda DARNELL

STAR DUST

with John Payne • Roland Young
Charlotte Greenwood
William Gargan • Mary Beth Hughes
Mary Healy • Donald Meek
Directed by Walter Lang
Associate Producer Kenneth Macgowan
Screen Play by Robert Ellis and Helen Logan • Based on a story by Louis Miall, Kenneth Earl and Ivan Kahn
Music by "The Music Box" • Lyrics by "The Music Box"
A 20th Century-Fox Production
Darryl F. Zanuck in Charge of Production

"Promise you'll still love me... even if they make me a star!"

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First Week In July

HONGKONG to SAN FRANCISCO direct
Last Week In July

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Don't Scratch Itchy SKIN
—Zam-Buk Keeps Out Disease.

SCRATCHING makes your skin raw and inflamed. Poison germs then enter the broken flesh and cause festering sores, eczema, and other skin disorders. Zam-Buk is your quickest cure for all skin troubles. This soothing, herbal ointment stops itching and pain like magic. It reduces swelling and discoloration, dries up bad matter and heals without a scar. Also for cuts, bruises, burns, scalds, etc.

Use **ZAM-BUK** Herbal OINTMENT
Agents: Messrs. Gilman & Co., Ltd., Des Voeux Rd., Hongkong.

Parisian Grill
Air-Conditioned
Music during Lunch & Dinner
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SECOND WEEK IN JULY.
(Omitting Honolulu)

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Then Montreal and Quebec, gay French-speaking cities on the famous St. Lawrence Seaway, and a quick crossing to Europe by one of Canadian Pacific's Atlantic fleet.

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Our vessels to Liverpool are now proceeding via Singapore, Colombo, Bombay, DURBAN, CAPE TOWN, Casablanca, and Lisbon.

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Passenger and Freight accommodation still available.

Complete Information From Your Agent or:
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General Passenger Agents in the Orient for Cunard White Star Line

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They HEAR Him!
They FEEL Him!
But They Can't SEE HIM!

A NEW FANTASTIC SENSATION
Suggested by "The Invisible Man" by
H. G. WELLS

THE INVISIBLE MAN RETURNS

with SIR CEDRIC HARDWICKE
VINCENT PRICE - NAN GREY
John SUTTON - Cecil KELLAWAY

Story by Earl Browder and Justice Rosen
Play by HARRY COLE and GUY SODERSTROM
Directed by ROY WAT
Associate Producer: RAY GOLDSMITH
A NEW UNIVERSAL PICTURE

NEXT CHANGE LINDA DARNELL in
A 20th Century Fox Picture **"STAR DUST"**

SHOWS DAILY 2.30-5.00 7.15-9.00

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LAST 4 TIMES TO-DAY

YOU'LL RAVE ABOUT THIS NEW CHILD STAR!
Surrounded with Hollywood's most popular personalities in one of the finest comedies of the season.

*Robert CUMMINGS *Nan GREY
*GLORIA JEAN

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There's one in every family!

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*Margaret LINDSAY *C. Aubrey SMITH
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ALEXANDER KORDA'S HILARIOUS COMEDY!

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OVER THE MOON

with MERLE OBERON

TAKE ANY TRAM or HAPPY VALLEY BUS.

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• TO-DAY & TO-MORROW •

See him solve England's most baffling murder!

INSPECTOR HORNLEIGH ON HOLIDAY

GORDON HARKER and ALASTAIR SIM
Released by 20th Century-Fox

THURSDAY Victor McLaglen • Heather Angel
RKO RADIO Picture **"The INFORMER"**

DAILY AT 12.30, 5.15, 7.20, and 9.30 p.m.
PRICES: 45 cts., 55 cts., 80 cts.
QUEEN'S RD. CENTRAL, OAR PARK, JERVOIS STREET
Take Bus No. 4 or 5 going west, 3 min. from stop opposite Queen's

FINAL SHOWINGS TO-DAY

THE GOLEM

RELIGIOUS FRANKENSTEIN
OF THE MIDDLE AGES
THRILLS! ACTION!
RIOTS!
GLAMOROUS SCENES!
BREATHLESS!

HOW LUXURIES IN BRITAIN HAVE BEEN CUT DOWN

LONDON, June 6.
FROM to-day women will have to cut down a large proportion of the luxuries of life. And the word luxuries includes many, many things which most women in peace-time have regarded as essentials.

By order of the Government, every side of every woman's life is to lose most of its glamour and much of its comfort in order to assist in the nation's war effort.

BEAUTY is a luxury. So cosmetics and all beauty aids will have to be made to last a long time. Permanent waves will have to be more permanent than ever and visits to hairdressers and beauty parlours made more rarely.

CLOTHES are essentials. Mr. Smith from the immaculate figure of peace-time day. He no longer carries an umbrella; his hands are bare of gloves. Like his wife's silk stockings, these are kept for special occasions these days.

11 a.m.—Mrs. Smith goes shopping. She would have so liked to go "just a little blonder" at the local hairdresser—but no. Young Peter could have done with some new toys, too, in happier days.

Shopping 11.30 a.m.—Mr. Smith is told that the scheme for refitting the office with all-metal furniture has been abandoned.

1 p.m.—Food does not come under the order, but Mr. Smith lunches simply. For the Ministry of Food say "cut out the luxuries."

7 p.m.—Mr. Smith, back at home, uses the same old mowing-machine. A new one is out of the question. "In the house Mrs. Smith is drying her own hair. No hair-drying machines these days."

"But," says Mrs. Smith, "it is surprising how easy it is to go without all these things when you try."

The Government hope that spirit will be widespread.

REASON: The Government yesterday made an order restricting the supply of about £250,000,000 worth of luxury articles in order that men, machinery, and materials employed in their manufacture and distribution can be used for vital war work.

The restrictions operate for the next six months. Wholesalers are to supply shops with only two-thirds of the value they supplied before the war.

As prices have risen considerably—sometimes by half—the actual volume of luxury goods sold will be greatly restricted.

The order is in addition to the restriction imposed in April on supplies of cotton, rayon, and linen goods, the retail sales of which last year were valued at £1,000,000,000.

How The Day Will Work Out

Everybody is affected by the new order almost every waking hour—as the new daily diary of Mr. and Mrs. Smith here shows:

7.15 a.m.—Mr. and Mrs. Smith make their toilet. He shaves in the old mirror he has used for years; she postpones lipstick till later in the day. Shaving mirrors, rouge, bath salts are all on the luxury list.

7.30 a.m.—Mr. and Mrs. Smith dress carefully these days. He no longer discards a pull-over because he doesn't like its colour; she no longer wears silk stockings on all occasions.

8 a.m.—Over breakfast they discuss the house. She positively must have new cushions, a carpet, some linen, and oilcloth, she says.

"They're luxuries, my dear," says her husband.

8.30 a.m.—Mr. Smith leaves to catch the 8.45. A rather different idea of being unpatriotic.

The court confiscated the film.

AN assistant matron was fined £3 at Long Ashton, Bristol, for taking photographs of a plane flying over a West County A.A. base.

She was Waverly Tanner, aged 30, assistant matron of a nursing home at York.

Gunner Robert W. Hodge said he was on guard when he saw a woman open a window of a nearby house and take photographs.

The prints, it was stated, were found to be photographs of the camp showing guns, sentries and planes.

Miss Tanner, in a letter admitting the offence, said:

"The low-flying aeroplane seemed to me, as an amateur photographer, an opportunity not to be missed."

"My deeds were done without any idea of being unpatriotic."

The court confiscated the film.

HE LIKED DANGER—AND DIED

"It is just possible he was flirting with danger to see how far he could go," said Mr. R. F. Jones at the Cambridge inquest recently on his son, R. M. F. Jones, an undergraduate, who was found gassed in his room.

He was a candidate for the natural sciences tripos.

"To my own knowledge he had put himself under ether in my house under my own supervision," added his father. "He seemed to like things with a spice of danger in them."

A girl friend, Elisabeth Mary Andrew, of Newnham College, Cambridge, said that she went to tea with him, and when she left him he was his normal self. He had asked her to go to a concert with him that evening, but as she was intending to work she was unable to accept the invitation.

Death by misadventure was the verdict.

Swoop On Nazi 'Funk Money'

Vast sums of Nazi money in Monaco, the tiny Principality in Southern France, have been commandeered by a new decree (writes a Monte Carlo reporter).

It has been common knowledge for some time that the German leaders have been using Monaco as a distributing base to send money out of Germany to be safely banked in neutral countries against the day when Germany is defeated.

Technically Monaco is a neutral State, although its ruler, Prince Louis, is a general in the French Army. And for war purposes the Principality comes under French martial law.

Estimates in Monte Carlo place the German holdings in property, cash, or investment in the State at several million pounds.

At the same moment that the new decree passed into law the Monaco police swooped upon the horde of bogus "refugees" who have been acting as agents for the handling of Nazi "funk funds." Many of them are actually German Secret Service agents.

I learn that British banks have played a large part in the coup, in co-operation with the French banking houses.

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Meat Will Be Kept "Sweet"

Housewives need have little fear that butchers' meat will go wrong during the warm weather.

Increased storage and handling space is being arranged by the Office of Works for the Ministry of Food.

Better cooling and ventilation schemes are being carried out and improved transport arrangements are being made in conjunction with butchers.

Reserve supplies of meat "on wheels" will be held in readiness by the Ministry.

LATE NEWS

Dine, Wine & Dance

at—

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Maizee's SALE

BEGINS

WEDNESDAY

JULY 3

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Stan LAUREL
Oliver HARDY
DENNIS KING



"FRA DIAVOLO"
An M-G-M Picture.

THURSDAY "EXPOSED" Glenda Farrell & Otto Kruger
A Universal Picture

QUEEN'S THEATRE

HONGKONG DAILY AT 2.30-5.15-7.20-9.30 P.M. TEL. 31453

• FINAL SHOWINGS TO-DAY •

MONSTER IN HUMAN FORM his tentacles reach out to trap nine lives!

Charles Laughton
"JAMAICA INN"

TO - MORROW "NICK CARTER, MASTER DETECTIVE"

An M-G-M Picture • Walter Pidgeon & Rita Johnson

STAR THEATRE

HANKOW RD. KOWLOON DAILY AT 2.30-5.20-7.20-9.20 TEL. 57795

• FINAL SHOWINGS TO-DAY •

RICHARD DIX
GAIL PATRICK

with ANITA LOUISE • An RKO Picture

TO-MORROW GINGER ROGERS • DAVID NIVEN
RKO Picture in "BACHELOR MOTHER"

MAJESTIC THEATRE

NATHAN ROAD KOWLOON TEL. 57222

MATINEES: 20c.-30c. • EVENINGS: 20c.-30c.-50c.-70c.

• TO-DAY & TO-MORROW •

THE "INSIDE STORY OF SOCIETY GLAMOUR GIRLS!"

THE NEW Redheaded Menace from Hollywood — Lana Turner!

These GLAMOUR GIRLS

Low AYRES • Lana TURNER
RICHARD CARLSON • TOM BROWN
Secrets of Society Lovelies!

Directed by S. Tyrone Sloman
Produced by Sam Zimbalist

• NEXT CHANGE •

RETURN SHOWING BY POPULAR DEMAND!

BRIAN AHERNE
VICTOR McLAGLEN in "CAPTAIN FURY"

A United Artists Picture

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The Hongkong Telegraph

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Neatly spliced for comfortable fitting

\$1.50 pair

WHITEAWAY'S

British Women and Children Evacuees To Be Medically Examined On Friday

RUSH TO REGISTER FOR EVACUATION

1,000 Report In The First Hour

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH"

REGISTRATION OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN FOR EVACUATION WAS BRISK AT ALL THE CENTRES THIS MORNING.

IN HONGKONG 740 REGISTERED BETWEEN 10 A.M. AND 11.15. AT THE HONGKONG CLUB 300 REGISTERED IN THE FIRST HOUR, WHILE ANOTHER 300 REGISTERED AT THE GLOUCESTER HOTEL, AND A FURTHER 140 AT THE HONGKONG HOTEL.

An average of two children per woman were registered, although there were examples of five children being registered.

MEDICAL EXAMINATION DECISION

It was stated this morning that medical examination would be conducted on Friday.

Husbands are permitted to register on behalf of their families if their wives are unable to attend owing to sickness.

EVACUEES PASS TYPHOON

But Likely To Get A Buffeting

This morning's weather report would indicate that the 26,000-ton liner which evacuated 1960 women and children from Hongkong yesterday has passed near the centre of the typhoon.

The liner may have received a buffeting but the typhoon is not intense and it is probable that the main effect was blinding rain squalls.

At 10 o'clock this morning the typhoon was 150 miles east-north-east of the Colony—between Hongkong and Pratas Islands—and the centre appears to be moving towards the coast to the south of Macao.

Plenty Of Rain Forecast
An official of the Royal Observatory told the "Telegraph": "There will probably be plenty of rain squalls as soon as the depression hits the coast. The barometer at 10 a.m. was lower than it has been for some time. It is not expected that there will be any destructive winds. At no time since it was first reported on June 26 has the typhoon shown any signs of intensity."

Increase In Excess Profits Tax

WASHINGTON, July 1 (Reuter).—President Roosevelt has requested Congress to enact a steeply graduated Excess Profits Tax applicable to both individuals and corporations. The President has made no special suggestions regarding the rate or yield of the tax but it is believed in Congressional circles that the tax will be similar to that levied during the Great War.

Italian Priests May Leave Hongkong

The "Telegraph" understands that the Government has issued instructions to Italian priests in Hongkong to be prepared to leave the Colony before July 26.

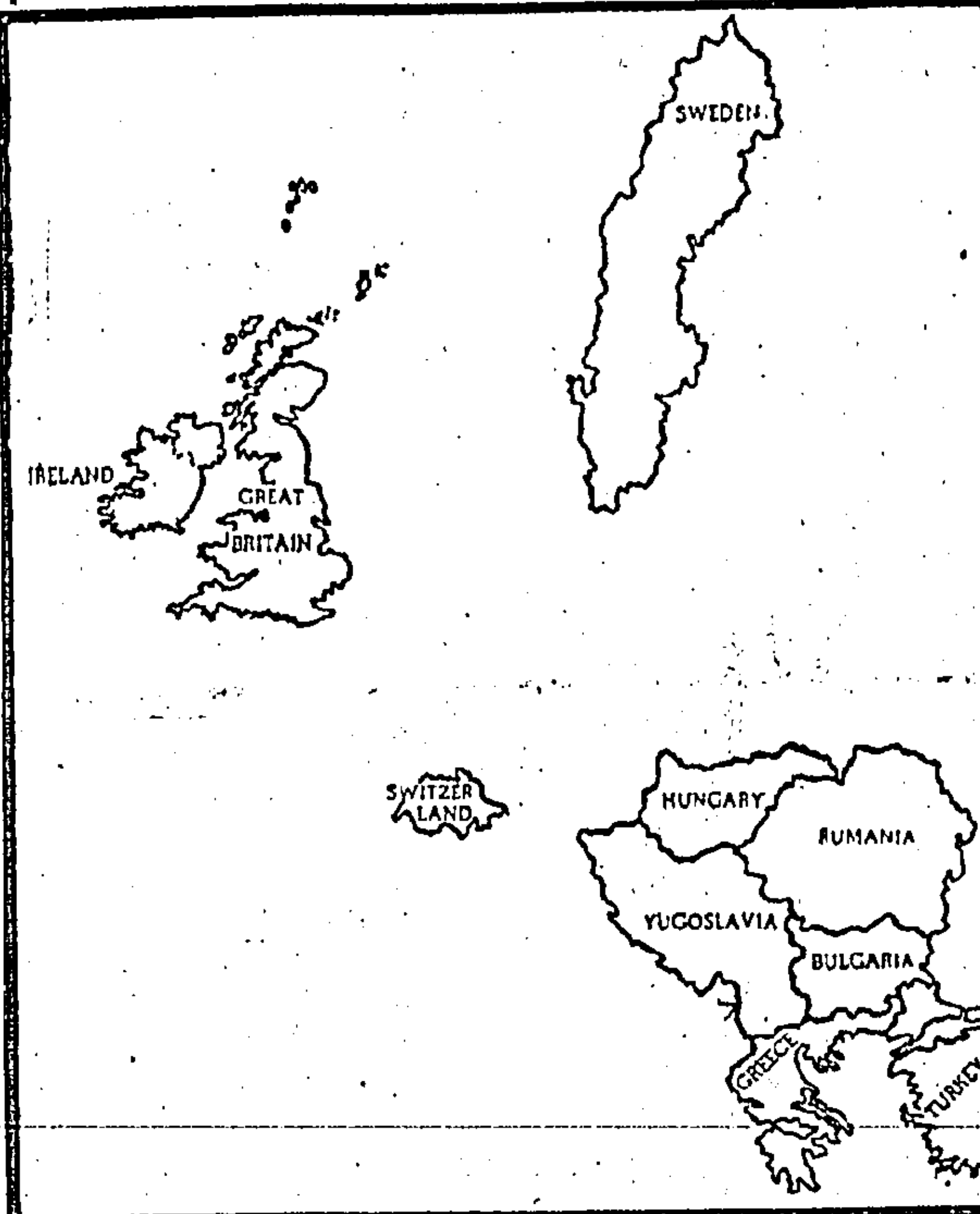
About 65 Catholic priests would be affected by the order if it is enforced. The order would not apply to the Year Apostolic for Hongkong, Mons.

It is understood that Mons. Valoria is now negotiating with the Acting Governor regarding the situation.

If they leave the Colony, the majority of the Italian priests would probably join Catholic Missions in the interior.

The order would not apply to Italian nuns in the Colony, it is understood.

BLANK SPACES IN EUROPE



This interesting map in the New York "Post" shows as much of Europe as is not at this moment under totalitarian domination, principally Nazi. As a result of events of the past few days Rumania may now be excluded from the map and the American newspaper has failed to include Portugal.

Parachutists Aid Soviet Occupation

RUSSIAN FLEET OFF RUMANIA

BUCHAREST, July 1 (Reuter).—According to reports from usually well-informed sources, Russian warships are off Rumanian Black Sea ports.

Reports of a clash between 2,000 workers and Rumanian troops at the Black Sea port of Galatz yesterday are now officially confirmed.

A Ministry of the Interior communique states: "A crowd of 2,000 workmen, waiting at Galatz under a military escort to leave for Bessarabia on the evening of June 30, attempted demonstrations because the train was late and tried to depart. When summoned to stop, they refused and the troops opened fire. There were several dead and injured. A number of arrests were made. Order was soon re-established."

Quick Occupation
BUCHAREST, July 1 (Reuter).—Soviet troops are now completing the occupation of Rumanian territory ceded to the Soviet.

At some points where they over-shot their new boundary, they have withdrawn their troops to within the agreed limits.

Occupation has been achieved two and a half days ahead of schedule, rapidly being due, in some cases, to the use of parachute troops.

The Bessarabian town of Bolgrad, for example, was occupied by this means ahead of the retiring Rumanian troops.

In other instances, mechanised columns advanced on the German model but this is ascribed rather to the Soviet desire to see something.

REFUGEES CAN'T MAKE UP THEIR MINDS



Here are some of the three thousand Chinese refugees at a Government camp near the border. They have all been told that they can return to their homes in Japanese-occupied territory and that they will obtain safe custody through the Japanese lines. But many still hesitate.

Rumania Renounces Guarantee

LONDON, July 1 (Reuter).—It is reported in London that Rumania has renounced the British guarantee of her integrity. It is pointed out in diplomatic circles that since the guarantee was unilateral, the Rumanian decision does not affect the British Government's freedom to decide for itself whether circumstances calling for implementing the guarantee have, or have not arisen.

RAIDS ON GERMANY

Bombs Dropped In Oil Refineries

LONDON, July 1 (Reuter).—The Air Ministry news service, describing bombing raids over Germany, says that the Hamburg oil refineries were subjected to heavy bombing with high explosive and incendiary bombs, fires breaking out in many parts of the target areas.

Heavy bombs were also dropped across the Bremen oil refineries and a quay was also hit.

Ammunition Dump Hit

North-west of Haltern one raider witnessed the last stages in the destruction of what he believed to be an ammunition dump, accomplished by an earlier attack.

Releasing his own bombs, the pilot saw a series of explosions going in two lines at right angles and covering 20,000 square yards at Hamm, already damaged in many raids, were again attacked and a part was set on fire.

WEATHER TURNS BACK RAIDERS

Japanese Bombers Over Hupeh

CHUNGKING, July 1 (Reuter).—Ninety-nine bombers attempting to raid Chungking yesterday morning turned back owing to bad weather. They dropped their bombs on Poting in western Hupeh, on the Yangtze, near the Szechuen border. Japanese planes raided Sian yesterday.

A squadron of Chinese bombers raided Japanese troops in the vicinity of Yangchao on June 29.

Chinese In Kaifeng
Chinese troops again entered Kaifeng yesterday morning, according to Chinese claims.

While the Chinese air force continued to bomb Japanese troop concentrations in the vicinity of Ichang, a Japanese detachment, it is reported, crossed the Yangtze River opposite Ichang in the morning of June 29.

German Soldiers Land On Demilitarised British Territory Off Coast Of France

NAZI OCCUPATION OF CHANNEL ISLANDS.

LONDON, JULY 1 (UP).—IT WAS OFFICIALLY ADMITTED TO-NIGHT THAT GERMAN TROOPS HAD LANDED ON THE CHANNEL ISLANDS.

The Ministry of Information announces that telegraph and telephone communications with the Channel Islands have been cut off as a result of enemy occupation. No further details were announced.

DEMILITARISED ZONE

LONDON, July 1 (Reuter).—It is officially announced that German landings have been made in Jersey and Guernsey.

The Ministry of Information states: "As has already been announced, the Channel Islands have been demilitarised."

"It is now learned that enemy landings have been made at Jersey and Guernsey. Telegraphic communications have been cut and no further information is at present available."

JERSEY OCCUPIED

The official German news agency claims that the island of Jersey was occupied by the Germans and that Guernsey has been partly occupied.

The agency says that the partial occupation of Guernsey was the result of a coup-de-main carried out by the German Air Force.

The occupation of Jersey was effected "in an equally surprising manner."

The agency further claims that two British fighters of the Bristol Blenheim type were shot down in action against Guernsey.

EVACUATION TO CANADA

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH"
TORONTO, July 1 (UP).—About 1200 evacuated British school-children, comprising the first contingent, will arrive in Canada next week.

After this they will arrive in weekly batches of about 300.

LATEST

See Back Page For Further Late News

Food Situation Said Cause for Evacuation

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH"

LONDON, July 1 (UP).—According to semi-official circles in London, the main reason for the evacuation of British women and children from Hongkong is the food situation.

Meanwhile the British Government refuses to take official notice of the Japanese announcement that the practice of giving 24 hours' notice of Japanese troop movements on the Hongkong border is to be discontinued.

It was also declared that the accusation of the Japanese military authorities in South China that Britain had betrayed Japanese troop movements to the Chinese was "completely untrue."

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FOR SALE.

"HONGKONG AS REVEALED BY THE CAMERA" Second Edition. Over 60 excellent views of the Colony. Price \$1.50. Obtainable at Kelly & Walsh, Ltd., Hongkong Travel Bureau or from the Publishers, South China Morning Post, Ltd., Wyndham Street.

CONSIGNEES' NOTICE.

N. Y. K. LINE

(NIPPON YUSEN KAISYA)

From EUROPE and STRAITS

Consignees of Cargo per Company's steamer are hereby informed that their Goods are being landed and placed at their risk in the Hongkong and Kowloon Wharf and Godown Company's Godowns at Kowloon, whence delivery may be obtained.

Goods not cleared by the 6th July, 1940, will be subject to rent. Damaged packages must be left in the Godowns for examination by the Consignee's and the Co.'s representatives on any Tuesday and Fridays at 2.30 p.m. within the free storage period. For the examination of damaged dutiable goods, the consignee must arrange for a Revenue Officer to be present.

All claims must be presented within ten days of the steamer's arrival here, after which date they cannot be recognized.

No claims will be admitted after the goods have left the Godowns. No fire insurance has been effected.

NIPPON YUSEN KAISYA.

Hongkong, 1st July, 1940.

B. W. O. F. KNITTING

WORKERS ARE NOTIFIED THAT FINISHED GARMENTS AND WOOL MAY BE HANDED IN AT THE THE HELENA MAY TODAY, TUESDAY, JULY 2, AS USUAL



HONGKONG SOCIETY FOR THE PROTECTION OF CHILDREN

Our Colonies are the envy of our enemies

By contributing to our funds YOU can share in the work of improving the lot of the poor in this Colony and so increase its well-being.

Journal

of the

Hongkong

Fisheries

Research

Station

Edited by

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at

Morning Post Building.

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METROPOLE HOTEL
CENTRAL - CLEAN
COMFORTABLE - FIREPROOF

Exchange At A Glance

SELLING	
T.T. London	1/2 3/4
T.T. Shanghai	1/2 3/4
T.T. Singapore	1/2 3/4
T.T. Japan	1/2 3/4
T.T. India	1/2 3/4
T.T. U.S.A.	1/2 3/4
T.T. Manila	1/2 3/4
T.T. Batavia	1/2 3/4
T.T. Bangkok	1/2 3/4
T.T. Saigon	1/2 3/4
T.T. France	1/2 3/4
T.T. Switzerland	1/2 3/4
T.T. Australia	1/2 3/4

BUYING	
4 m/s L/C London	1/3 3/4
4 m/s D/P London	1/3 3/4
4 m/s L/C U.S.A.	1/3 3/4
4 m/s France	1/3 3/4
30 d/s India	1/3 3/4
U.S. Cross rate in London	4.02 1/2
U.S. Cross rate in N.Y.	3.70

H.K. Stock Market

The following quotations were issued on the Hongkong Stock Market this morning.

BANKS

H.K. Banks	\$1,000 n.
H.K. Banks (Lon. Reg.)	\$1,000 n.
H.K. Banks (H.K. Reg.)	\$1,000 n.
Chartered	\$1,000 n.
Mercantile, A. & B.	\$1,000 n.
Mercantile, C. & L.	\$1,000 n.
East Asia	\$1,000 n.

INSURANCES

Canton	\$1,000 n.
Union	\$1,000 n.
China Underwriters	\$1,000 n.
H.K. Fire	\$1,000 n.

SHIPPING

Douglases	\$1,000 n.
Steamboats	\$1,000 n.
Indo-China P. & S.	\$1,000 n.
Indo-China D.S.	\$1,000 n.
Shell (Bearers) s/-	\$1,000 n.
Waterboats s/-	\$1,000 n.

DOCKS ETC.

Wharves	\$1,000 n.
Docks (old)	\$1,000 n.
Docks (new)	\$1,000 n.
Providents	\$1,000 n.
Sh. Docks	\$1,000 n.

MINING

Khulan s/-	\$1,000 n.
Rauhs	\$1,000 n.
H.K. Mines	\$1,000 n.

LANDS

Hotels	\$1,000 n.
Lands	\$1,000 n.
Lands 4% Debentures	\$1,000 n.
S'hal Lands Sh.	\$1,000 n.
Humphreys	\$1,000 n.
H.K. Realties	\$1,000 n.
Chinese Estates	\$1,000 n.

UTILITIES

Trams	\$1,000 n.
Peak Trams (old)	\$1,000 n.
Peak Trams (new)	\$1,000 n.
Star Ferries	\$1,000 n.
Y. Ferries	\$1,000 n.
China Lights (old)	\$1,000 n.
China Lights (new)	\$1,000 n.
H.K. Electric (old)	\$1,000 n.
H.K. Electric (new)	\$1,000 n.
Macao Electric (old)	\$1,000 n.
Macao Electric (new)	\$1,000 n.
Sandakan Lights	\$1,000 n.
Telephones (old)	\$1,000 n.
Telephones (new)	\$1,000 n.

INDUSTRIALS

Cald: Macg. (Ord.)	\$1,000 n.
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Crossword Puzzle

By LARS MORRIS

ACROSS

1—Wearing (law)
2—Jewels
3—Speed contest
4—The upper crust
5—Red covering
6—On top of
7—Who dominates
8—Of land
9—Picnic
10—Puzzle
11—Telegraph wire
12—Masculine
13—Shape again
14—In place of decay
15—Make speech
16—Acute
17—Eyes of shade
18—Defence for blades
19—Birthmarks
20—Fence for fudge
21—Difficult activity
22—Female horses
23—Puzzling situation
24—Kind course of meat
25—Endearing gesture
26—Last but not least
27—Mountain lake
28—Slave
29—Strep
30—Express opinion
31—Production price
32—Holding
33—Heavy drinker
34—Sea eagle

DOWN

1—Return to capacity
2—Alas! hysteria
3—Deficient
4—Denude of hair
5—Part of strilla
6—Make grateful
7—Circumvent
8—Suffice; native of
9—Related level spaces
10—Increase
11—Former
12—Measure of distance
13—Vehicle on runners
14—Wing-like
15—Wing-like
16—Measure out
17—Dressed
18—Predictate
19—Abuse
20—Rubs out
21—Zest
22—Pointa where curve
23—Cute child
24—Wings
25—Habors
26—Medicine person
27—Pacing along foot
28—Treat
29—Portion
30—Decade
31—Antics
32—In this manner
33—Great anger
34—Dance movement
35—Information
36—Dance movement
37—Dance movement
38—Tilt (col.)

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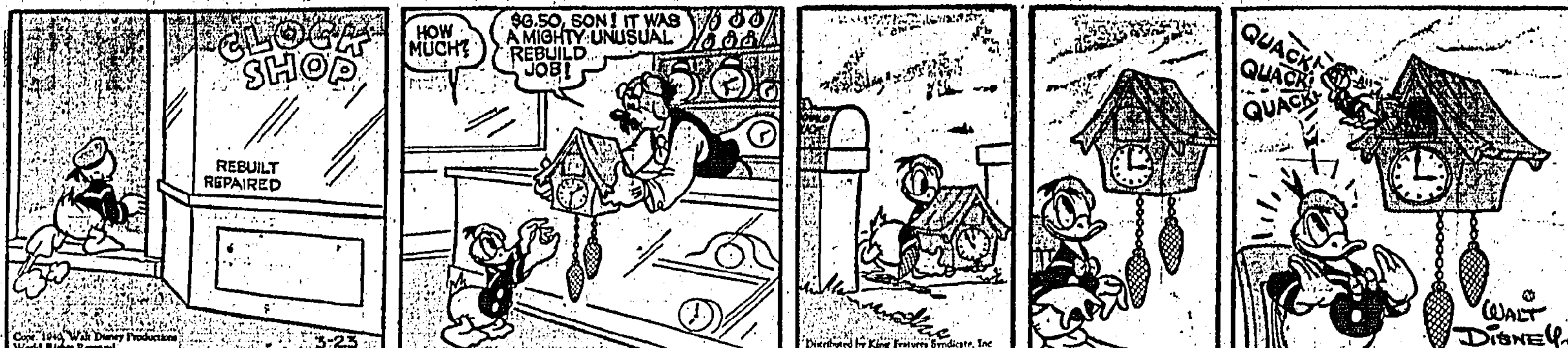
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DONALD DUCK

By Walt Disney



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MERCERISED COTTON
KHAKI
HANDKERCHIEFS**

80c. each

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TEL. 28151



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**THE NEW FEATURES
OF THE KOTEX PAD**

THE KOTEX LABORATORY has developed an improved type of moisture-resistant material... made specially for Kotex sanitary napkins. And a protective panel of this material is now placed between the soft folds of every Kotex pad! So remember this new Kotex feature—all you who believe in "Safety First!" Remember, too, all the other advantages Kotex has to offer...

Many a time—you'll be thankful Kotex doesn't make "tell-tale outlines"! Just compare the flat, pressed ends (patented by Kotex) with the thick, stubby ends of other napkins! It's easy to see why Kotex never makes embarrassing bulges...

Easy to see why it's so comfortable, too! Kotex is made in soft folds (with more absorbent material where needed... less in the non-effective portions of the pad). Naturally, Kotex is less bulky than pads with loose, wadded fillers! And the soft cotton under the gauze makes it less apt to chafe! Kotex comes in 3 sizes, too! Super-Regular-Junior. Kotex is the only popular-priced napkin that offers you a choice of 3 different sizes! (So you may vary the size pad according to each day's needs!) All 3 sizes have soft, folded centers... flat, tapered ends... and moisture-resistant "safety panels". All 3 sizes sell for the same low price!

FEEL ITS NEW SOFTNESS
PROVE ITS NEW SAFETY
COMPARE ITS NEW,
FLATTER ENDS



"You scarcely know you're wearing it!"

WRIGHT'S
Coal Tar
Soap

For adequate protection against all Oriental skin diseases.

WRIGHT'S COAL TAR TALCUM POWDER
Especially purified for use in the Nursery.

WRIGHT'S COAL TAR OINTMENT
Ideal for all Skin Blemishes.

WRIGHT'S COAL TAR SHAVING SOAP
Antiseptic and Soothing.

Agents: GILMAN & Co. Ltd.

Bread Cards In Holland Food Situation Deteriorates

LONDON, July 1 (Reuter).—News received in London from Holland makes clear that the food situation has been steadily deteriorating ever since the German occupation.

Before then only sugar was rationed but now, less than two months after the invasion, commodities of all kinds are severely rationed.

Bread cards have appeared, flour is limited to two and a half ounces a week, and only very limited quantities of tea and coffee are available.

Rations For Cats

Even cats and dogs are in the ration scheme.

The maintenance of livestock is seriously endangered by the impossibility of importing fodder and the result must be, as in Denmark, that increasing proportions of livestock will have to be slaughtered.

Business in Holland has been reduced to an extremely low level and unemployment is rapidly increasing.

The Germans hitherto have taken no very drastic measures to force the Dutch into National Socialism. They are apparently trying to win over the people with a show of "gentleness."

Much is made of the so-called "blood ties" and "racial affinity" of the Dutch and German peoples.

T. V. SOONG SEES ROOSEVELT

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH"
WASHINGTON, July 1 (UP).—President Roosevelt received Mr. T. V. Soong in audience at the White House Executive Offices to-day. He was accompanied by the Chinese Ambassador, Mr. Hu Shih, who also saw the President.

Mr. Soong evaded all press questions regarding the object of his visit, except to say that it was on behalf of the Bank of China. He recalled that he had met the President when he was here previously in 1933 and said he wanted to renew that pleasant acquaintance.

He said he would probably confer again with Mr. Warren Pierson of the Export-Import Bank and also Mr. Henry Morgenthau, Secretary of the Treasury but declined to disclose the topics he plans to discuss.

Mr. Soong recalled that the Chinese war will be three years old on July 7. When asked if the Chinese are still in a strong defensive position he said: "The fight has lasted this long and might last longer. The capital is still at Chungking despite the repeated air raids."

Outposts Meet In Desert War

CAIRO, July 1 (Reuter).—A war communiqué issued at G.H.Q. says that in the west desert operations by forward troops in contact are continuing in the area of Sidi, Azel and Capuzzo.

On the Eritrean and Italo East Africa borders, there is nothing new to report.

CALL TO PRAYER

"Enemy Is At Gate" Archbishops Say

LONDON, July 1 (Reuter).—The Archbishops of York and Canterbury, in a message to the nation, urge them in this time of testing that all those who believe in God should at noon each day make a momentary act of remembrance and prayer.

The message states: "The enemy is at the gate. A time of testing has come to this nation more severe and searching than ever before in the long story of its life. How shall we meet the test?"

"We can rely on the wonderful unity of the people. We can rely on the heroic courage of our sailors, soldiers and airmen, and on the no less heroic devotion of the workers in the coal mine, shipyard, factory and the field."

"But in the last resort it is upon the spirit of the whole nation, of every man and woman within it that the issue will depend."

"The enemy knows this. His aim will be to break that spirit. He will try to spread fear."

"There is one power which can always overcome fear. It is faith—faith in God, faith in that God reigns."

The Archbishops are authorised to state that the adoption of this suggestion commends itself warmly to His Majesty the King.

Armistice In French Africa

Britain Free To Take Any Measures

LONDON, July 1 (Reuter).—The following authoritative statement was issued in London:

"His Majesty's Government in the United Kingdom understand that the General Mittelhauser, the C-in-C, French Forces in the Levant, has stated that hostilities have ceased in Syria."

"His Majesty's Government assume that this does not mean that if Germany or Italy sought to occupy Syria or Lebanon and were to try to do so in face of the British command of the sea, no attempt would be made by the French Forces to oppose them."

"They, however, hold themselves free to take whatever measures they may in such circumstances consider necessary in their own interests. Any action which they may hereafter be obliged to take in fulfilment of this declaration will be entirely without prejudice to the future status of the territories now under French mandate."

MADAME CHIANG RUMOUR DENIED

It is officially denied that Madame Chiang Kai-shek left Hongkong by the President Coolidge yesterday.

Utilisation Of Man Power

Mobilisation Of Our Resources

LONDON, July 1 (Reuter).—With reference to the utilisation of human and material resources for the prosecution of the war, the analogy that Germany was fully mobilised at the outbreak of war whereas Britain was not is wholly misleading, states a special commentary.

Transformation of the social structure of Britain was already effected by the measures taken, but unless they were taken gradually widespread disorganisation would result.

Even after six years of intensive preparation for war, Germany was only able to mobilise 100 divisions because she was still short of equipment.

Britain's rate of mobilisation of her manpower since the war exceeds Germany's. It is misleading to regard the mobilisation of manpower solely in terms of military classes called up.

Armed Forces

The armed forces include 1,000,000 volunteers, many of whom are over the conscription age. Hence the average age of the army is 26 although men over 28 are not yet incorporated.

The total registered is 2,750,000, not including the regulars, territorials and volunteers.

Mobilisation is not solely concerned with the fighting forces. At least 14 men are needed in industry to keep one man in the field, and about 40 men to keep one aeroplane in the air. Hundreds of thousands of men of military age are indispensable to the war industries.

The Minister of Labour is using most usefully the employed and strictly controls employment by private agencies.

Some 50,000 women are serving in the Women's Volunteer organisations. 150,000 are in the Civil Nursing Reserve, a large number recruited for agriculture and 500,000 in the Military Auxiliary Services as cooks, drivers, clerks, etc., releasing men for vital tasks.

Daily progress is being made towards the final goal of harnessing the whole resources of the nation in the war effort.

Polish Forces Reinforced

Ready To Fight On To Victory

LONDON, July 1 (Reuter).—The Commander-in-Chief of the Polish forces, in an order issued to his troops, declares that they are about to begin a new range of their hard struggle.

He adds: "Thanks to our own energy and magnificent assistance of the British Navy, a great part of our air and land forces have been saved. New contingents will soon reinforce our ranks. We shall continue to fight obstinately until victory is won."

BRIGHTEN your SMILE with KOLYNOS

HAVE a SMILE That Men ADORE

There is nothing that can make your smile more attractive and alluring than clean, sparkling teeth.

If you want teeth that are really clean and that glisten when you smile, just try the Kolynos "dry brush" technique. That is, use only a half-inch of Kolynos on a dry brush. You will never know until you have tried this Kolynos way how your teeth will sparkle and how alluring your smile can be.

Try Kolynos today—you will be delighted with the results.

KOLYNOS
the economical
DENTAL CREAM

ECONOMIZE—BUY the LARGE TUBE

I must remember to buy it To-day!

You know what happens... you go shopping intending to buy that new hairbrush, nail brush, some toilet soap, a new sponge or face cloth... and ten to one when you get home you realise you have forgotten to buy it.

MAKE A SPECIAL POINT OF BUYING THOSE MISCELLANEOUS ARTICLES AT WHITEAWAY'S.

Get the best makes—they last longest—and are most reasonably priced.



MASON PEARSON HAIRBRUSHES

"One of the finest brushes ever made."

Universal \$7.50 & \$8.50. Military \$14.95.

NAIL BRUSHES. Enamelled in pastel colours. 75c each. Plain 45c each.

FACE FLANNELS. 35c, 40c, 45c and 80c each

SPONGES. from 60c—\$4.95 each.

LACE D'OYLEYS & DISH PAPERS. 5 1/2"—9 1/2" 65c per packet. Ass'd pkts. 55c.

TRAVELLING TOILET CASES & SPONGE BAGS. All your toilet requirements packed compactly in a neat little waterproof cloth case. Price \$1.75 set.

MONSTER BATH SOAP. (Lavender, Lilac, Rose) Really special value at 80c per cake.

EAU-DE-COLOGNE & LAVENDER WATER A summer necessity. \$1.75 per large bottle.

TOPAZ SHAVING SOAP. 75c per large stick.

PAPER SERVIETTES (SOFTEX) Coloured: 70c (pkt. of 80) White: 60c pkt.

CUSSON'S TOILET SOAP (Ass'd perfumes). Lavender, Palm Oil, Milk, etc. 4 tablets for \$1.

BRILLIANTINE (Keeps your hair neat). two bottles for \$1.

Whiteaway, Laidlaw & Co., Ltd.

FROM
A
FROWN



TO
A
SMILE!

"I feel off-color!"—"How my head aches!"—"Got a cold coming on!"—"Don't feel like eating!"—"Another bilious attack!"

Why remain wretched and depressed? Drink

GOLDEN GRIFFIN LAXATIVE TEA

A cup of this tea on going to bed and another, if necessary, first thing in the morning will usually quickly set matters right.

Obtainable in two sizes, \$0.75 and \$2.00, at Chemists and Department Stores or from

GOLDEN GRIFFIN MEDICINAL TEAS CO.
G. T. FULFORD CO., LTD. (of Canada) Proprietors.
3rd Floor, St. George's Building, Hongkong. Tel. 20330.

Fulford Co., Ltd. sell a separate blend of Golden Griffin Medicinal Tea for every ailment. Each Tea contains not less than nine distinct ingredients and they are sold under a money-back guarantee.

The Golden Griffin Medicinal Teas are seven in number—No. 1 Bronchial Tea, No. 2 Stomach Tea, No. 3 Laxative Tea, No. 4 Nerve Tea, No. 5 Backache & Kidney Tea, No. 6 Cough & Rheumatism Tea, No. 7 Relaxation Tea.

Bombs Fall On Swiss Territory

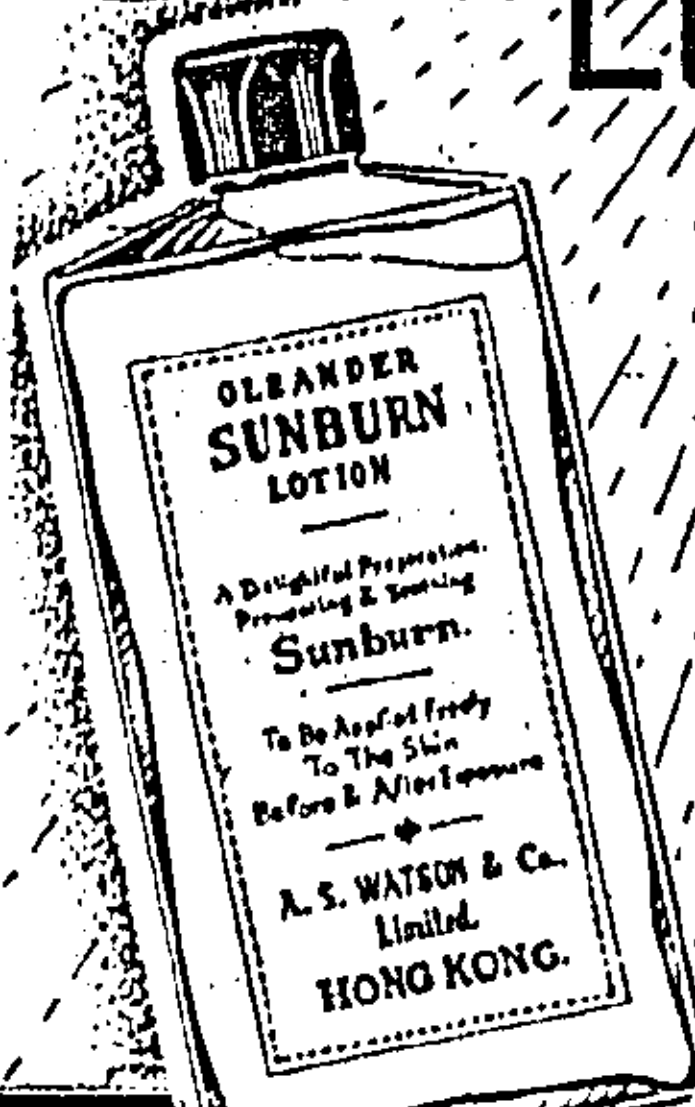
BERNE, July 1 (Reuter).—Twelve bombs fell to-day in the Jura region of Switzerland close to the Franco-Swiss frontier.

There were no casualties and the material damage was negligible.

U.S. Navy Orders 45 Warships

WASHINGTON, July 1 (Reuter).—The Navy has placed orders for 45 warships costing \$500,000,000. Eleven cruisers, 20 destroyers, 12 submarines and one seaplane tender are to be built.

OLEANDER Sunburn LOTION



A NEW
TYPE OF LOTION
FOR USE AFTER
EXPOSURE TO
SUN OR WIND
QUICKLY ALLAYS
The Discomfort of
SUN BURN

Non-Greasy
Mildly Astringent
ANTISEPTIC
and
HEALING

A WATSON'S PRODUCT.

MOUTRIE PIANOS

1875—

S. MOUTRIE & CO., THE PIONEERS
WHO BUILT PIANOS IN THE FAR
EAST SPECIALLY TO WITHSTAND
CLIMATIC CONDITIONS.

1940—

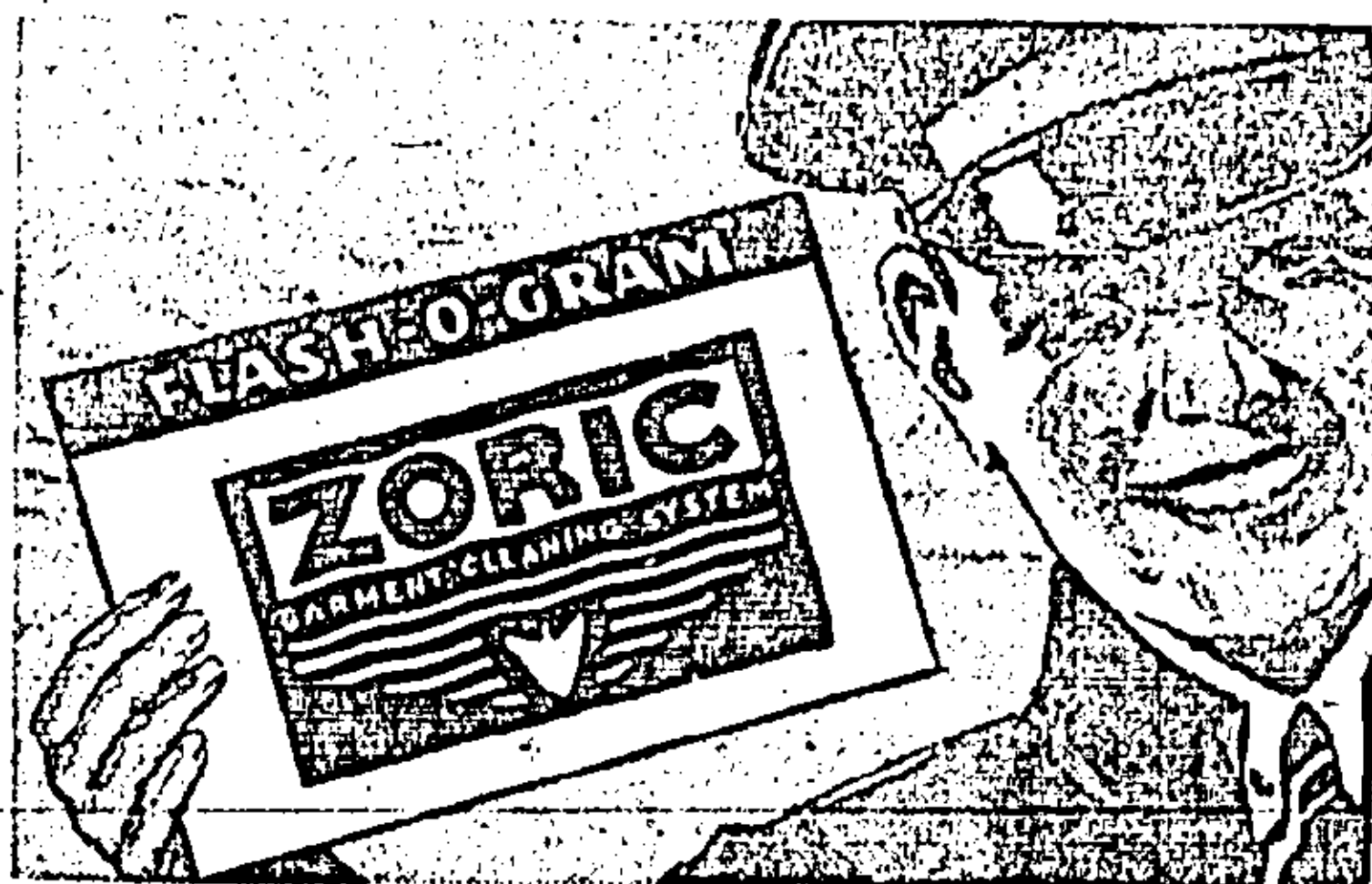
MAINTAINING THAT PRESTIGE,
THE MOUTRIE PIANOFORTES OF
TO-DAY ARE THE CHOICE OF
MUSICIANS.

CATALOGUES ON REQUEST
DEFERRED PAYMENTS ARRANGED

S. Moutrie & Co., Ltd.

York Building

Chater Road.



The system that provides
QUALITY AIR CONDITION DRYCLEANING
for all types of Clothing and Household Accessories
CARPET SHAMPOOING UNDERTAKEN PREPARATORY
TO STORING

THE STEAM LAUNDRY CO.

Head Office & Works 57032

Gloucester Bldg., 2nd Flr., Tel. 28038 Peak Depot,

Tel. 20352

Kowloon Depot,

Tel. 50545 Hong Kong Depot,

Tel. 21279



INVISIBLE IMPORTS

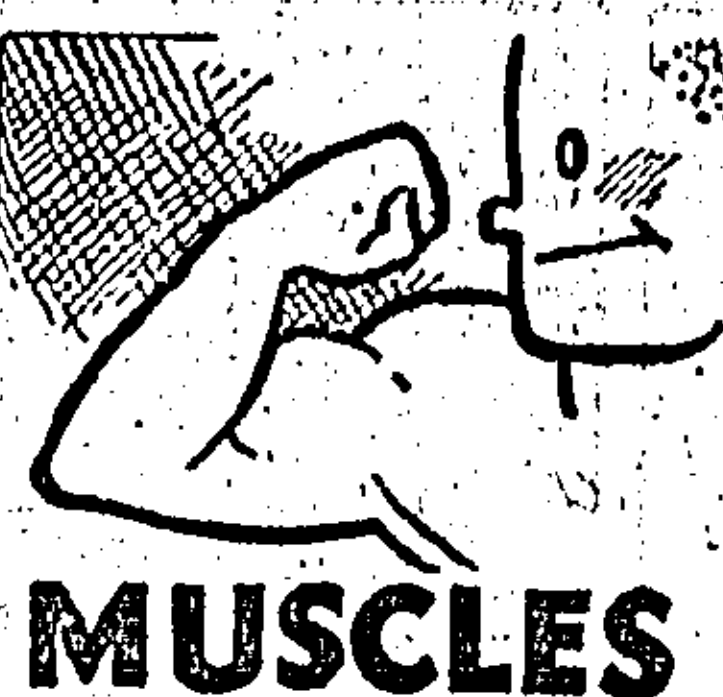
"Anything to declare, Sir?"
"No."
"There's nothing you bought at all?"
"No."
"No presents?"
"No."
"Nothing at all?"
"Nothing. Unless..."
"Yes, Sir—Unless?"

"Unless you include a head like a rug
football dredged from a canal and a
taste in my mouth like smoke in a
railway tunnel. Our Paris repre-
sentative entertained me rather lav-
ishly last night."

"There is no duty, Sir, on hangovers
obtained abroad."
"I wish there was. I'd refuse to pay
and then you'd have to confiscate it."
"I'm sorry we can't help you, Sir.
But might I suggest in future the
advantages of a long glass of Rose's
Lime Juice to wind up late nights?
Rose's possesses therapeutic prop-
erties which neutralise the—er—
morning after."

"This Rose's really kills off hang-
overs? Have they any in the Station
buffet?"
"Plenty, Sir—Hi, Sir, come back—
you've forgotten your bag."

ROSE'S LIME JUICE—THE WISE MAN'S NIGHTCAP



LARGE MUSCLES are GREAT on
sledded or carabao drivers.

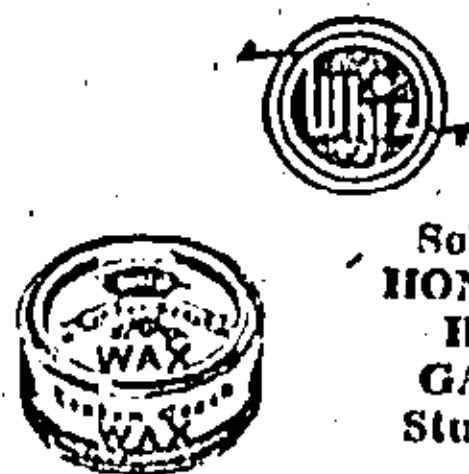
BUT...

They're no longer necessary when
waxing your automobile...
Thanks to WHIZ LONDON
COACH WAX.

Don't spend HOURS and
ENERGY.

Use WHIZ LONDON COACH
WAX and obtain that LONG-
LASTING... WATERPROOF...
SUNPROOF... HARD...
DRY... WAX FINISH FOR
YOUR CAR.

Your dealer or garage man recom-
mends it.



The Hongkong Telegraph

Tuesday, July 2, 1940.

Wyndham St., Hongkong

Telephone: 26015

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Design For Mastery

Among serious disadvantages under which the Allies have been waging war is this one: that they have felt morally bound to refrain from invading neutral countries to gain strategic advantage. In each case the Third Reich "got there with the most men," and got there first. Allied war policies have reflected the hope of Allied leaders and peoples that if they refrained from certain acts, Hitler might also refrain from certain acts.

Such policies have probably already undergone drastic revision. Hitler's strategy has shown no scrupulous waiting on his part. Only the question of being himself ready to make a move has governed his method of war. This is clear enough now for all to see.

In the Third Reich's lexicon of warfare there is no such word as "don't." To refrain from bombing war-supply depots in Germany, for example, in the hope that such restraint will be reciprocated by the Third Reich—this is a type of "appeasement" that can have no place in the all-out war to which Hitler's latest moves have now committed the belligerents.

The Prime Minister's recent underscored British recognition of this point. Mr. Churchill would have it understood that "mastery can be regained only by a furious and unrelenting assault."

This sounds almost like a blueprint for all Allied operations. That it may indeed be just that is indicated in reports on civilian morale in Britain. British people seem fully aware of the dangers that may assail them from the skies. Everywhere in Britain people are reported ready for the worst, and willing if need be to face it. With such support the Allied Governments probably will not long hesitate in taking the most drastic measures to disrupt Germany's war effort.

Already, as Mr. Churchill observed, Allied planes are reported to have inflicted great damage on German oil refineries, indispensable factors in German air power. These raids were taken, of course, in the face of threats by Germany that they would be repaid with interest. If over the Allied leadership hoped that "if we don't do our worst maybe Hitler won't do his," there is little of that hope in Britain to-day. British leaders now are fully aware that with the Third Reich leadership neither peace nor war involves a question of abiding by rules, or waiting for the other fellow to break them first. The New Germany simply takes advantage of other peoples' scruples as a period in which to prepare, and when ready, strikes.

TRUTH ABOUT GERMANY'S OIL RESOURCES

By ANTHONY HERVEY

Germany's highly mechanised armies and massed aviation are burning up petrol of a terrific rate. What is the truth about the enemy's oil supplies?

This article, written with authority, shows that rigid limits are set to her capacity to replenish stocks, even to the level of peace-time needs.

FOR any fair computation of Germany's strength in the old fields in Hanover and from the Reitbrook field near Ham-burg, opened up in 1937. From with an annual output of around 30,000,000 tons, is second only to the United States. Con- sumption, which was estimated at about 25,000,000 tons in 1938, is increasing still more rapidly; and Russia has been laying down very considerable stocks, the world's markets, and, with so that exports have decreased, the addition of Norwegian mer- and in 1938 were under 1,000,000 tons, of which Germany re- ceived only 80,000 tons. This tanker fleet, more than suf- ficient to transport all the oil to transport difficulties rather than to political or ideological differences.

RUMANIA'S EXPORT

Her main internal source of supply is, however, her oil from- con industry, which is expected this year to have an output of some 2,250,000 tons, mostly of light motor fuels. Some oil may be obtained from the Polish oil- invader. Danish reserves are fields, where production in 1938 estimated to have been about 550,000 tons, although very little was available for export.

Germany's oil imports are con- fined to supplies from Rumania, which, from her geographical po- sition, is a natural source of supply, and from Russia. Trans- port difficulties set limits on still handicapped by variations in the gauge of the two railway systems, which entails the trans- shipping of the oil at Przemyśl.

Under a recent trade agree- ment Rumania undertook to supply Germany with 1,300,000 tons of oil annually, plus certain arrears of deliveries, which were calculated to bring the 1940 quota up to 1,560,000 tons. But transport facilities from Rumania are not elastic. Be- fore the war nearly 40 per cent. of Rumania's oil exports to Ger- many were shipped from Con- stanza, on the Black Sea, through the Mediterranean, to Hamburg or one of the Baltic ports. Transport up the Danube to Regensburg and Vienna is along either of these routes it could only be forwarded at the expense of exports from Rumania.

Alternative routes are by rail from Varna through Bulgaria way system—which in the early and Yugoslavia, or from Batum to Odessa, some 800 miles, and the backbone of her offensive then a further 700 miles by rail transport in normal rail. Use may also be made of the 1,400-mile Dnieper, Bug and Vistula, connecting the Black Sea to the Baltic. In view of these transport dif- ficulties, Germany is unlikely to obtain more 500,000 tons of oil by the handicap on her supplies from Russia in 1940.

FROM PEACE TO WAR

In 1938, Germany imported 8,000,000 tons of oil and sub- stitutes, but much of that total must be assumed to have been absorbed in building up stocks against use in war, and her 1937 consumption of 5,500,000 tons may be taken as more nearly representative of her normal peace-time requirements. Even then she was laying in stocks, but against this can be offset a natural increase in de- mand during the last two years. The 5,500,000 included 2,500,000 tons of light motor fuels, 1,200,000 tons of gas and diesel oil and 500,000 tons of lubricating oils. In addition, German ship- ping used 650,000 tons of oil as fuel.

Under war-time conditions general consumption would be considerably reduced. Private motoring has been virtually abolished in Germany, and a further saving of petrol is being effected by the increased use of benzol, alcohol, producer-gas and other substitutes. After allow- ing for the maintenance of es- sential civilian services and for the full use of Germany's 450,000 commercial vehicles, which will certainly be needed to supplement her railway system, civilian petrol consumption could still be reduced to about 1,750,000 tons.

HOME PRODUCTION
A similar saving will have occurred in the use of lubricants, and regeneration of used lubri- cating oils is likely to be prac- tised on a large scale. But, un- less industrial activity is to be hampered, this item can hardly be cut below 400,000 tons a year. The supply of oil fuel for shipping no longer presents a major problem; it is confined to fuel and diesel oil for such of the surface fleet as remains afloat and active and for sub- marines, which, it is computed, use about 25,000 tons of diesel oil a year on an average of 30 submarines kept constantly at sea.

With the most rigid economies consumption of all oil products might be reduced from the 1937 level by roughly 2,250,000 tons to 3,250,000 tons. To this must be added consumption in Aus- tria and Czechoslovakia, which, allowing for a small production, was 880,000 tons. This might be reduced by, say, a third, leaving a total oil consumption

for Greater Germany of about 3,800,000 tons, apart from oc- cupied Poland, which is probably self-supporting, and Denmark, where the normal consumption might be cut to 700,000 tons by half.

Germany herself has an ap- proximate crude oil production which started in 1868, when the first European oil-well was drilled at Wietze, and she can of 1938-39, also boast of the deepest well outside the United States. Most of her own oil comes from the old fields in Hanover and from the Reitbrook field near Ham- burg, opened up in 1937. From with an annual output of around 30,000,000 tons, is second only to the United States. Con- sumption, which was estimated at about 25,000,000 tons in 1938, is increasing still more rapidly; and Russia has been laying down very considerable stocks, the world's markets, and, with so that exports have decreased, the addition of Norwegian mer- and in 1938 were under 1,000,000 tons, of which Germany re- ceived only 80,000 tons. This tanker fleet, more than suf- ficient to transport all the oil to transport difficulties rather than to political or ideological differences.

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SUPPLIES FROM RUSSIA

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HAVE YOU HEARD...?

Beware of the Person who Knows Everything!

At my club there is a man whom, for convenience, we will call Brown. Over a period of years Mr. Brown has been known to his club associates as an individual fond of travel and, to some extent, interested in politics. Because of his various sojourns over- seas people have got into the habit of asking him what he thinks about this or that country's reactions to this or that event.

The term "fifth column" first came into being during the Spanish war, when the Nationalists under General Franco attacked the Republicans in four columns from the outside, while the Nationalists' adherents inside organised uprisings, espionage, and sabotage within the Republican ranks. This secret army behind the front line consequently became known as the "fifth column."

Before the war one heard a good deal regarding the existence of a "fifth column" in this country. It is strange, but the people who then accused others of being members of this "fifth column" are to-day in the front rank of those who are doing Hitler's work in this country.

The Traveller's Tales

I want to draw attention to a section of the public which, whilst British by birth and if asked would undoubtedly claim to be British in sentiment, is nevertheless doing Hitler's work just as definitely as if it were members of his Gestapo, or other unpleasant organisation.

I refer to the man who knows everything. I expect you have met him. The strange thing is that the man who claims to know everything seldom has a cheery story to tell. He usually claims to know all those things which officialdom in this country never tells us. It may be that he gets a germ of an idea from listen- ing to Lord Haw-Haw or some of his equally dangerous satellites, and that as a result of some amazing feat of arithmetic he makes two and two into five; forgetting that a truthful calculation would give the simple, yet nevertheless accurate, answer of four. Let me give an example.

Beware of the Person who Knows Everything!

At my club there is a man whom, for convenience, we will call Brown. Over a period of years Mr. Brown has been known to his club associates as an individual fond of travel and, to some extent, interested in politics. Because of his various sojourns over- seas people have got into the habit of asking him what he thinks about this or that country's reactions to this or that event.

Crumbs of Information

This has given Mr. Brown a kind of exaggerated idea of his importance as a fountain of knowledge. Quite often in times of peace Mr. Brown would mention that whilst on a visit abroad he met this or that particular well-known individual, and as a re- sult of the information which he gleaned he is of the opinion that this or that may happen.

Since war began Mr. Brown has been much in demand. Whenever he takes a seat at the luncheon table or in the smoking-room of his club he is bombarded with questions, par- ticularly as more recently, not being able to go abroad, he has let it be thought that he now carries on con- fidential conversations with equally important and influential people in this country.

In fairness to Mr. Brown, it may well be said that from time to time, at dinner parties or at week-ends in the country, he meets people who as a result of a casual question or so, let fall some crumb of information which in itself is quite innocent. But Mr. Brown has an imaginative mind, and by a process not dissimilar to doing a jig-saw puzzle he makes up quite a convincing story, which in due course he relates to his friends.

"I Told You So"

The law of averages being what it is, it occasionally happens that on some subsequent occasion Mr. Brown is able to say, "Well, I told you so" and the fact that he happened to be

ALLIES' TANKER FLEET

The total available supplies this year, apart from substitute fuels and stocks, therefore, amount to 3,000,000 tons from Rumania, 1,500,000 tons from Russia and another 200,000 tons at most from Poland and Estonia, which exports small quantities of shale oil—altogether 5,200,000 tons.

It is, of course, probable that under larger quantities will become available in future years. Ger- many's own production is steadily increasing, while im- provements in communications may eventually enable Russia to make a much larger contribu- tion. Meanwhile Great Britain and France can purchase almost unlimited quantities in any of the world's markets, and, with the addition of Norwegian mer- chant tonnage, control nearly 50 per cent. of the world's tanker fleet, more than suf- ficient to transport all the oil they require. From the United States they can also obtain aviation spirit—which Rumania and Russia herself imports from the United States—and an un- limited range of other products. Germany will certainly be un- able to obtain the highest quality aviation spirit, and even if she has sufficient petrol, may well be inconveniently short of diesel oil and lubricants.

SHORTAGES IN 1918
The position is somewhat similar to that in 1918, when Allies were using roughly four times the quantity of petroleum that was available to the Central Powers. Largely owing to this they had a numerical superiority in the air of three to one.

Inside Germany, industrial output was crippled by shortage of petrol, and of paraffin for ar- tificial lighting, whilst interior lubricants caused damage to a great deal of valuable ma- chinery. Even the German rail- way system—which in the early years of the war had formed the backbone of her offensive—suffered frequent breakdowns owing to the inadequate supply of high-quality lubricating oils.

In 1940 Germany is certainly able to conjure up sufficient oil for her most urgent needs, but in conduct her war activities within the rigid limits imposed by the handicap on her supplies of oil.

right tends to influence some people into believing that Mr. Brown is a very well-informed person.

In reality, Mr. Brown is not well-informed. Mr. Brown is merely one of a very large number of people who to-day are blossoming forth as amateur strategists, without knowing any of the essential facts.

It may be said that if Mr. Brown is guilty of unmitigated indiscretion, then those who listen to him are guilty of unforgivable foolishness. I agree. The trouble, however, is that foolishness spreads, and when rumours are flying round regarding events, shrouded in secrecy, which are taking place hundreds of miles away, foolish people seem to multiply by thousands. Hearing the rumour, these foolish people cannot resist the temptation to add, "Yes, a man at my club told me so-and-so," which in turn may in the eyes of some people make the foolish person appear to be very wise, and consequently in turn create more foolish people.

Passing Them On

If I were asked to describe the worst type of "the enemy within" I would without hesitation say, first, it is the man who goes snooping round picking up odd scraps of information here and there, and weaving them into a pretty fairy story with which, for the sake of pure vanity, he enters- tains his friends. Secondly, I would say that it is those who listen to these stories—and without evi- dence of any kind in support—believe them, and, in turn, pass them on to others. Some people laugh at Lord Haw- Haw. Personally, I regard him as a danger; but even more of a danger do I regard the man who listens to him, and those of his friends who listen to him, and then help him to spread his flights of imagination.

These are the people we should avoid. These people are as guilty of treason as if they had conveyed valuable information—which they never have—to the enemy. They do more to undermine morale than any "fifth column" could do. So let us beware!

Alan J. Winchester

British Empire's Answer To Adolf Hitler

COLONIAL FLEET OF BIG BOMBERS

LONDON, July 1 (Reuter).—A colonial fleet of 40 heavy bombers capable of dropping 100 tons of high explosives every day and 160 Spitfire fighters are now ready to take the air.

This air armada has been made available to Britain by the general public in the colonies who, in a few weeks, have subscribed over £1,000,000.

Everything connected with the fleet will, as far as possible, be colonial. It will have colonial commanders and will also be manned by colonial. Every unit will bear the name of the colony which presented it.

The Imperial gift came from Ceylon and colonial newspapers from Singapore to Trinidad have raised over £500,000.

Hongkong Fund
A further \$100,000 (equivalent to £2,230.10s.7d.) was telegraphed yesterday to the Imperial Government out of the War Fund inaugurated by the S. C. M. Post Ltd. This has brought the amount so remitted since inception of the fund to \$1,200,000 or £274,813.15s.

The suggestion by Lord Beaverbrook that bombing planes purchased out of the donations be named in such manner as to associate them with the Colony, has been approved.

At 4 p.m. yesterday, the fund had reached totals of \$1,199,010.55 and £2,753.14s.8d. A number of subscriptions came from members of the Portuguese and Chinese communities. The China Provident Loan and Mortgage Co. donated \$5,000. The latest list is as follows:

Mr. H. K. ...
Mr. Li Yau-tsun ...
Yuen Hong Panshon ...
Mr. Tang Fat-tung ...
"City Square" ...
Mr. and Mrs. A. Pereira ...
Chinese Staff (non-official) ...
S. C. M. Post and Hongkong ...
Telegraph (2nd instal) ...
Capt. J. J. ...
Chinese Staff C.S.O. ...
Savings of some Peak School ...
Children ...
Local Staff of the Asiatic Petroleum Co. (S.S.C.) Ltd. ...
Mr. W. Old ...
Mr. Fox ...
Mr. M. Newman ...
"Police Sergeant" Mess ...
Miss V. Silcock ...
Chinese National ...
"Grandad" ...
Messrs. Wallen & Co. ...

AIR RAIDS ON REICH

R.A.F. Continues To Bomb Objectives

LONDON, July 1 (Reuter).—An Air Ministry communiqué states that last night, despite poor visibility, our bombers continued to attack military objectives in Germany.

Oil storage tanks at Hamburg were hit and set burning.

In Darmstadt area, several targets were attacked, causing fires and explosions.

Marshall yards at Osnabrück and Hamm were again bombed, large fires resulting.

A salvo of bombs were released at the Dülmen railway junction east of Wesel.

Aerodromes on the island of Nordney at Hultsen, west of Bremen, and at Dortmund were again bombed.

All our aircraft returned safely.

Bombs On England
SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH".

LONDON, July 1 (UP).—The Air Ministry and the Ministry of Home Security issued a joint communiqué saying that enemy bombers crossed the coast at several points this evening.

"A number of incendiary bombs were dropped on the northeast coast and two enemy planes were shot down by British fighters," the communiqué added.

Two Bombers Shot Down
LONDON, July 1 (Reuter).—It is officially announced that two of the German bombers which raided the northeast coast this evening were shot down by R.A.F. fighters.

The raiders crossed the coast at several points and dropped incendiary bombs on the northeast coast.

Anti-aircraft defences were also in action.

Inheritance Tax Imposed

New Epoch In China's Financial History

CHUNGKING, July 2 (Reuter).—A new epoch in China's financial history was opened yesterday with the institution of an inheritance tax.

This, like the inauguration of income tax on October 1, 1936, constitutes another attempt to introduce direct taxes in China.

The direct tax system was first proposed in the early years of the Republic. At the first National Conference held at Nanking after the establishment of the National Government there, the proposal was never formally adopted.

Decision In 1938
The measures adopted at the second Financial Conference in 1934 paved the way for the collection of income tax in 1936.

In the fall of 1938, the Government decided that collection of inheritance taxes would start on July 1 this year.

Recently the Ministry of Finance established a Direct Tax Bureau for the collection of income, inheritance, stamp and profit taxes. Forty per cent of the inheritance taxes collected will be allocated to local governments for the development of local philanthropic, educational, social, cultural and public welfare enterprises.

Northern Rhodesia On War Basis
SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH".

LONDON, July 1 (Reuter).—The Governor of Northern Rhodesia has taken powers by regulation to require persons to place themselves, their services and their property at the disposal of the Government for the defence of the realm, maintenance of public order or efficient prosecution of any war in which the territory may be engaged, or for maintaining supplies or services essential to the life of the community.

Canadian Flag Over Westminster

LONDON, July 1 (Reuter).—The national flag of Canada to-day flew over Westminster Abbey, where a special service for Dominion Day, Canada's national holiday, was held.

The Dean of Westminster said that this was the first time in history that the Canadian national flag had ever flown over the Abbey. He hoped that the service would be an annual event and welcomed those Canadians who attended as honoured guests.

WAR WOUNDED IN ROME

ROME, July 1 (Reuter).—The first hospital train bringing war wounded has arrived in Rome. The wounded were taken to various hospitals in the capital.

Queen Elena visited one military hospital to where some of the wounded were taken.

RUSH TO REGISTER

FROM PAGE ONE

ing for Canton on Thursday, lined up along the Proxy.

Latest Developments
The rest of Government's plans for the evacuation of women and children from Hongkong continued smoothly.

Here are the latest developments: Yesterday evening it was announced that Government had arranged for British women and children of Portuguese descent to register for evacuation.

Registration will take place tomorrow between 5 p.m. and 7 p.m. at the Club Lusitano and Club de Recreo.

Those who register will be notified through the newspapers and by broadcast when and where to report for evacuation.

Chinese To Register
Yesterday it was decided to provide facilities for the registration of Chinese families. Registration started at 10 o'clock this morning at the Chinese Merchants' Club, China Building, and will continue up to noon, and the same time this afternoon from 2 to 4 o'clock.

In charge of the registration arrangements is Mr. S. M. Churn, J.P.

Registration will be undertaken of the families of Chinese, whether British or Chinese subjects, who are would be covered by any evacuation arrangements which may be made.

However, there is no definite guarantee that those registered will be evacuated. The registration scheme, it is emphasised, is to ascertain the number of people who would be covered by any evacuation arrangements which may be made.

Revised List of Exemptions
A revised list of exemptions from evacuation was issued officially yesterday. They include those women who have been accepted by the Director of Medical Services and the Director of A.R.P. for essential services.

Women without children in the Colony who are employed in businesses or in Government Departments, and who are certified by their employers or head of department to be doing work of sufficient importance to justify their retention;

Women and children for whom departure in the near future arrangement have already been made;

Women and children who cannot safely travel at present on medical grounds.

Those included in the above categories need not register their names for evacuation, but with the exception of those in the first named category, should send their names and particulars to the Colonial Secretary as early as possible.

Appeals for exemption on other grounds may also be made by tomorrow, but it is pointed out that they will be granted only in exceptional cases.

Appeal To Govt. Reported
Yesterday it was reported that the Chamber of Commerce had held a special meeting and had decided to send a request to the Government to rescind the evacuation scheme.

However, inquiries this morning both at the Chamber of Commerce and official circles, elicited the reply that no statement could be made.

An official of the Chamber of Commerce stated this morning: "I am instructed by my committee that I am not in a position to make any statement on this matter. I can neither deny nor confirm the report."

Clipper Delayed
The Pan American Clipper has been further delayed and will not now arrive until Saturday. She will return to Manila on Sunday.

The Clipper will take a record number of passengers on her trip back to Manila. So far approximately 70 have booked for the journey.

BORDER FIGHTING

FROM PAGE ONE

move quickly and completely into the German orbit.

The first public hint of what is brewing was given in a secret street manifesto distributed in the streets of Bucharest.

The manifesto declared that the Russian demands were made at the instigation of the British and Jews, who were seeking to bring about a war between Russia and Germany.

French Plane Brought Down

GIBRALTAR, July 1 (Reuter).—A French two-engined aeroplane, brought down by machine-gun fire from the Spanish frontier, came down into the sea off Gibraltar.

The plane appeared to be manoeuvring to land at Gibraltar but, inadvertently, infringed Spanish territory, was fired on.

HULL SILENT ON JAPAN'S POLICY

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH". WASHINGTON, July 1 (UP).—Mr. Arita's "Monroe Doctrine" declaration regarding Japan's policy in the Far East, has elicited no response from Mr. Cordell Hull, the American Secretary of State.

Asked if his understanding of the outlined doctrine applied to the Philippines, Mr. Hull said that he had commented on the Far Eastern subject from time to time in the past, and he had no intention of making any further statement at the present.

U.S. TO BUY TIN, RUBBER

New Corporations Created

NEW YORK, July 1 (Reuter).—It is reported from Washington that two new corporations created by the Reconstruction Finance Corporation have arranged with the International Rubber and Tin Council to purchase reserve stocks for national defence purposes.

The Rubber Reserve Company, with a capital of \$5,000,000 and \$50,000,000 in loans authorised by the Reconstruction Finance Corporation, has agreed with the International Rubber Regulation Committee to buy reserve stock of 150,000 tons of rubber over a period of months at between 18 and 20 cents per pound, C.I.F. New York.

Purchase of Tin Reserves
The Metals Reserve Company, with a capital of \$5,000,000 and \$100,000,000 in authorised R.F.C. loans, has agreed with the International Tin Committee to buy 75,000 tons of the metal which will be held in the reserve stock.

The tin reserve will be purchased at 50 cents per pound, C.I.F. United States ports.

According to Mr. Jesse J. Jones, Chairman of the R.F.C., both additional reserve supplies will be acquired from additional production.

Agreement Reached
LONDON, July 1 (Reuter).—It is officially announced that as the result of negotiations between representatives of the United States Government, the International Rubber Regulation Committee and the International Tin Committee, agreements have been reached for the purchase by the United States Government of rubber and tin.

A company will be formed to purchase reserve stock of rubber with a minimum of 100,000 tons and a maximum of 150,000 tons for shipment prior to December 31.

During this period of purchase and the accumulation of this stock, rubber will be purchased at not less than 16 and not more than 20 cents with the usual differentials for quality of deliveries, etc.

A company will also be formed for the purchase of tin as rapidly as it is available at 50 cents per pound, including war risks.

Meetings of the International Rubber Regulation Committee and the International Tin Committee will be held at early dates.

RUSSIAN FLEET OFF RUMANIA

FROM PAGE ONE

of the nature of the Rumanian military equipment than to any intention to seize it.

Jews Returning
BUCHAREST, July 1 (Reuter).—Bessarabian Jews who have been living in other parts of Rumania are returning to Bessarabia.

Yesterday over 10,000 passed through Ungheeni, Christesti and Gultz, states an official communiqué.

The Minister of the Interior has decided to issue the necessary permits to enable all Bessarabian labourers in Rumania to return to the ceded territory.

Nazism Condemned
BUCHAREST, July 1 (Reuter).—"Only the Germans seem to have had any war to conduct in Russian occupation," writes "Reuter's" correspondent who left Bukovina by the last train that the Russians allowed to leave.

He adds: "Some months ago the German Consular authorities in Bukovina and Bessarabia ordered all German citizens to make inventories of all their goods, to be kept at German Consulates at Cernauti and Chisinau."

"The inventories appear to have been made in order to hold the Rumanians to account for any appropriation of German property."

"As early as Friday morning, bands of Ukrainian working-class Jews appeared in the streets of Cernauti. Carrying Communist flags, they went to the Red Flag, where they hoisted the Red Flag."

"From the balcony the speakers condemned German National Socialism and Italian Fascism, at the same time paying tribute to Stalin's Soviet regime."

Germany Disturbed
ZURICH, July 1 (Reuter).—German officials, it was reported to be much disturbed about the Soviet advance in Bessarabia and north Bukovina.

Border Clashes
BUDAPEST, July 1 (Reuter).—It is announced that clashes have occurred between Rumanian and Hungarian border troops and that a Hungarian Army Corps is being sent to the Rumanian frontier.

Rumanian border troops, according to Hungarian sources, fired on Hungarian frontier guards.

Scottish Air Raid Toll

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH". LONDON, July 1 (UP).—It is officially announced that six are dead and 10 injured as a result of an enemy air raid over the northeast coast of Scotland this evening.

The casualties were women and children with three exceptions.

Three houses were demolished and several damaged by high explosive bombs.

Italy's Air Weakness

New York Paper's Dramatic Exposé

LONDON, July 1 (Reuter).—The "New York Daily Herald" has featured an article on the Italian weakness in the air.

The article says: "Italy's air force has given dress rehearsals in Spain and Ethiopia, and has performed rather well, but revealed this one significant fault: Italian pilots on the basis of their showing in Spain are inaccurate bombardiers and are bad in formation flying."

Largely Obsolescent
"But an even greater weakness is the fact that Italy's air force is largely obsolescent. Italy's limited resources and industries have not permitted her to keep step with the rapid advances in military aviation in the past few years."

"Thus the standard ships of Italy's 2,200 plane air force are: bombers, Breda 65 and Savoia Marchetti 79; fighters, Fiat CR32 and Macchi C200. Two years ago they led the parade but not to-day."

"The great weakness, however, in the Italian air picture is engine design and production. Italy has no engine more than 1,200 h.p. in service and the biggest ones in the experimental shop only develop 1,500 h.p."

"More horsepower is the only way to put speed in a plane, and until it Duce's engineers can build bigger engines, Italian air power will not be a first class threat to England's new fighting and pursuit ships."

Inadequate Training
"Another deficiency is the lack of adequate training facilities for new pilots. Italy has neither oil deposits nor coal (to make ersatz gasoline) to overcome these weaknesses."

has been pushing the experimental work. This work is beginning on such ships as the Breda 88, which has a top speed of 321 miles, and the Caproni CA135 bombers, which has a top speed of 222 miles.

"But the ones still used by the Italians are such obsolete craft as the Caproni CA101, which lingers along at a rate of only 127 miles an hour and has a range of only 700 miles."

"These weaknesses in the Italian Air Arm have dictated the strategy of Italian operations in the first 20 days of the war. They have confined Italian air activity to the Mediterranean, to the bombing of Toulon, Marseilles and sporadic attacks in Africa."

"So far, they have held Mussolini back from his big push on the Suez Canal."

INDIA IN DEADLOCK
Viceroy and Gandhi Again Fail to Agree

Bombay, July 1.
It was reported to-day that Mahatma Gandhi and Lord Linlithgow had again failed to agree on the Indian deadlock. It was learned that the Viceroy had rejected the offer of Dominion status at the earliest possible date after the war. The Mahatma insisted on India's right to determine her future constitution.—United Press.

No Statement On War By Churchill

LONDON, July 1 (Reuter).—The Prime Minister will not make a statement regarding events in France in the House of Commons to-morrow. It is not yet certain on what day this week the statement will be made, but Thursday is regarded as most likely.

FOR THE 1 MAN IN 7 WHO SHAVES EVERY DAY

A Special Shave Cream—It's Not a Soap, Needs No Brush!
Daily shaving leaves many men's faces raw and sensitive. Yet, because of his business and social status, one out of every 7 men must shave every day.

To meet this condition, Williams has now developed GLIDER—a special cream for daily shaves. With no soap basis, it's a complete departure from ordinary shave creams. No brush. No lather. No sticky or greasy.

A superabundance of moisture is contained in this rich cream. It won't dry on your face. Applied with the fingers, it quickly softens each whisker. A protective layer is formed over which your razor glides. Off comes each hair at the base without scraping. Like a cold cream, Glider helps keep your skin smooth all day. Glider is the result of nearly 100 years' experience in making fine shaving preparations.

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LETTERS

Volunteer's Appeal
To The Editor.

"The Hongkong Telegraph."
Sir,—As a Volunteer with a wife and family to evacuate, may I suggest to the authorities that the compulsory day's training be cancelled for the remainder of the week.

As I have been detailed for duty all day and possibly all the evening on Thursday I feel rather strongly on the matter.

MUTT.
Answers To Correspondents
S.B.T. and K.K.L.—Long letters have no chance.—Ed.

British Freighter Torpedoed

NEW YORK, July 1 (Reuter).—The American steamer, Excalibur, has reported that the British freighter, Empire Tlycan, has been torpedoed some 800 miles southwest of Ireland.

Torpedoed And Shelled
LONDON, July 1 (Reuter).—Thirty survivors of the steamer, Empire Tlycan, were landed at a west country port to-day. They stated that a torpedo and six shells struck the vessel, killing three members of the crew.

PROMISING SWIMMERS AT Y.M.C.A. GALA

Mary Horwood Shows Great Promise

J.R. Johnstone Training Again

(By "Ripple")

AT THE TRIANGULAR swimming meet held by and at the European Y.M.C.A. last Saturday, a wealth of talent was seen begging for development. In particular is Miss Mary Horwood, a lass just turned 14 years who, in her first competitive swim left the end of the bath the last, and, swimming a zig-zag course almost the entire distance of her 50 yards, turned in the excellent time of 32 secs.

I am of the opinion that she dips her shoulders far too low in the water, especially her right one when taking her breath causing the right arm to side sweep and bring her across to the left. That seemed to be the tendency of the team who swam in the 200 yards relay. But with this and a few other faults corrected, the Misses B. Sullivan, I. Mann and D. Craig hold promise to be excellent swimmers in the future.

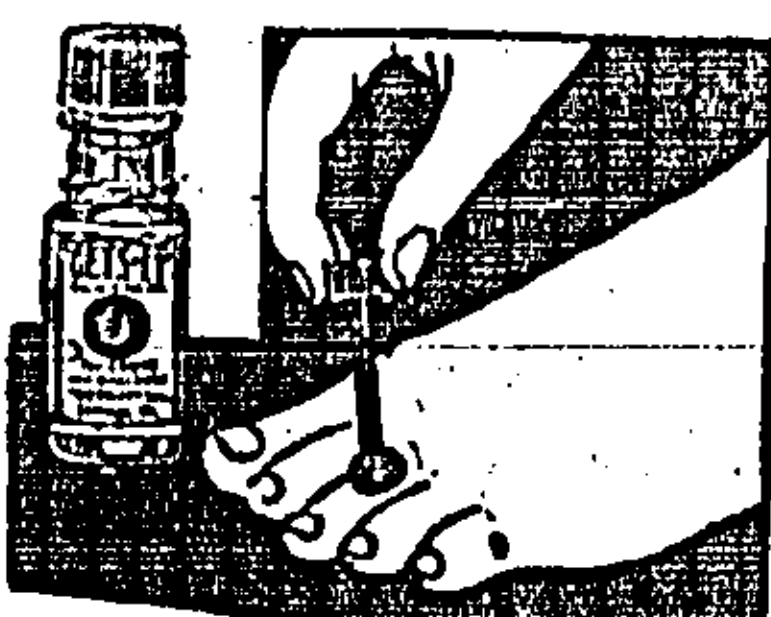
Of the visitors, I was most impressed by Miss Ip Chol-man's exhibition. She had a beautifully clean stroke that took her across the water apparently effortlessly.

Miss Su Wah-ying, of Chinese Bathing Club, also possesses an excellent clean stroke, but her roll is a little too pronounced, and her leg beat does not synchronise too well with her arm strokes. I understand that she, like Miss Ip, is essentially a breast stroker, and that they have only lately taken up the crawl.

To Miss Ko Mui-ling (Lai Tsun) goes the credit of gaining second place for her team. Swimming anchor, she was lying fourth in the first twenty stroke. If there were an unorthodox swimmer, she is.

She jerks her arm out of the water and smacks it in almost immediately, her elbows sinking in before her hand. Her leg beat is slightly more than a "dutter", but what is her great asset in the correct moment of her pull.

SWIMMERS new and old will learn with a touch of pride that "Jimmy" Johnstone is once more



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relieves pain in three seconds! Apply Gots-It two or three times and the corn will peel right off. Millions, all over the world, use this faithful friend of corn-sufferers—
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VARIETY ENTERTAINMENT

In West Lounge

European Y.M.C.A.

on Thursday, July 4, 1940
at 9.15 p.m.

Proceeds in aid of
SOUTH CHINA MORNING POST

WAR FUND

Admission: \$1.00 and \$2.00

Tickets may be obtained from European Y.M.C.A.
(Ground Floor) and South China Morning Post Ltd.

THE BOUT THAT COST GARCIA HIS TITLE



NEW CHAMPION—Action in New York boxing bout between Coforino Garcia, of Los Angeles, left, and Ken Overlin, Washington, D. C. Garcia lost middleweight title in 15-round bout.

SPORTSMEN LISTED AMONG CASUALTIES

OXFORD BLUE AND RACEHORSE OWNER KILLED IN ACTION

SUB-LIEUTENANT Michael H. Matthews R.N.V.R., elder son of the Dean of St. Paul's, has been killed in action. Combining athletics with intellect Michael Matthews brought off a not-uncommon double when he was awarded a first in Greats, the highest classical honour attainable by an Oxford undergraduate in 1937, for his work in the Classics.

He was preparing for the Bar when war broke out. His marriage to Miss Loveday Abbott, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. E. R. Abbott of Moulford, Berks took place in December, the Dean officiating.

LIEUT. I. K. MUIR, the racehorse owner and trainer of Bishop's Cannings, Wilts, has been killed in action. Muir took over Mr. J. Arrow-

smith's stables at Bishop's Cannings in January last year.

During his absence on service the training of the horses has been supervised by his sister Miss J. Muir, one of the best-known horsewomen in England. She personally schooled the horses and rode them over fences.

Muir was one of the best-known amateur riders under National Hunt Rules. He rode several winners during the season recently ended. His keenness for riding was such that on one occasion he travelled from London to a race meeting in a milk train after he had spent the night in a Turkish Bath reducing his weight.

At the Grand Military Meeting at Sandown Park last year he won the Grand Military Hunters' Steeplechase on Tetray and the Grand Military Handicap Steeplechase on Gowran Ranger.

GOLFER'S DEATH

The death is announced of Lieutenant-Colonel H. H. Sutherland, of St. Andrews, captain of the Royal and Ancient Golf Club who had been ill for some time in an Edinburgh nursing home.

Colonel Sutherland succeeded as captain of the club in 1938, the Duke of Kent, and last autumn when his normal term was expiring he was asked, as war had intervened, to continue in office. Colonel Sutherland's death follows within 3 weeks of that of Mr. Henry Gullen, secretary of the R. and A.

**A.P.F. Chapman
Tends To The
Troops At Home**

LONDON.—Mr. Percy Chapman, former captain of England's cricket, is now O.C. mobile canteens in a Surrey district. Mr. Chapman was recently discharged from the Army owing to leg trouble caused in part by the Army's inability to find boots large enough to fit him. He has bigger feet even than Maurice Tate.

Recently his father-in-law, Mr. Lowry, a New Zealander, gave £10,000 for a hut for New Zealand troops. "Until a base for the New Zealand contingent is decided upon nothing can be done about the hut," says Mr. Chapman. "As soon as a base is fixed the Y.M.C.A. will arrange for the hut, and then my wife and I hope to go out and help run it wherever it may be."

"In the meantime I am looking after mobile canteens. We send them all over the place, taking tea and refreshments to anti-aircraft, searchlight and other isolated units. And, believe me, there is plenty of room for them."—Our Own Correspondent.

JACK DEMPSEY RETURNS TO THE BOXING RING

ATLANTA, July 1 (UP).—Jack Dempsey returns to the ring to-night to show how a champion looks 13 years after retirement. Dempsey will fight the wrestler "Cowboy" Luttrell.

Dempsey is 45 and Luttrell 34, but it is expected as many as 20,000 spectators will turn out to see what is termed a "grudge fight."

Luttrell and Dempsey briefly battled once before when Lut-

DODGERS WIN WHILE REDS SUFFER DEFEAT

NEW YORK, July 1 (UP).—Brooklyn Dodgers gained appreciably on the Cincinnati Reds in the National Baseball League today, beating the Philadelphia Phillies 4-3 while the Reds lost to the St. Louis Cardinals 2-3.

Complete scores were:

NATIONAL LEAGUE			
Brooklyn	R.	H.	E.
Battery: Pressnell, Davis, Phelps.	4	7	2
Philadelphia	3	6	2
Battery: Mulcahy, S. I. Johnson, Atwood.	2	7	2
Cincinnati	3	5	2
Battery: L. Moore, Hutchings, Lombardi, Baker.	1	6	0
St. Louis	3	5	2
Battery: Warner, Owen.	1	6	0
Boston	1	6	0
Battery: Piechota, Berres.	7	7	0
New York	4	8	1
Battery: Melton, Danning.	4	8	1
Pittsburgh	3	11	1
Battery: McFayden, Heintzelman, Brown, Lopez.	3	11	1
Chicago	3	11	1
Battery: Raffensberger, Olsen, Pascau, Collins.	8	9	1

AMERICAN LEAGUE			
New York	8	9	1
Battery: Pearson, Rosar.	4	10	5
Washington	4	10	5
Battery: Chase, Early.	15	1	
Philadelphia	15	1	
Battery: Potter, Hayes.	1	8	1
Boston	1	8	1
Battery: Bagby, Ostermuller, Desautels.	1	6	1
Chicago	1	6	1
Battery: Rigney, Appleton, Tresh.	3	5	1
Detroit	3	5	1
Battery: Newsom, Sullivan.			

Pairs Bowls Programme For To-day

The following is the programme of matches in the Open Pairs Lawn Bowls championship to-day:

AT KOWLOON C.C.
C. M. Silva and F. X. Soares v. W. Field and V. Chittenden.
W. Hong Sling and L. C. R. Souza v. P. A. Peckham and W. McNeill.

AT CLUB DE CREIL
C. Dowman and F. C. Channing v. B. D. Evans and R. Hall.
T. Coleman and M. Ferguson v. W. C. Simpson and P. Youngusband.
W. Harrower and H. L. Lockhart v. E. W. Simmons and F. Goodwin.

AT KOWLOON F.C.
A. K. Saffell and M. R. Abbas v. R. Williamson and C. M. S. Thom.
J. G. Meyer and G. W. Deacon v. R. Morrison and J. McKelvie.

AT CRAIGENOWER
A. Morton and H. J. Bicknell v. D. Munro and R. Malin.
W. J. Burling and M. N. Rakusen v. Y. H. Tang and J. N. Wong.

Matches Postponed
Owing to the sudden downpour of rain late yesterday afternoon, the whole of yesterday's schedule in the Open Pairs Championship was postponed.

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(This special product does the work quickly, easily, safely. Anyone can use it. Leaves finish clean and gleaming.)



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NANCY



HIS MASTER'S VOICE

PRESENTS
A VOCAL PROGRAMME
John McCormack

- DB 577 Ave Maria. (Bach-Gounod).
- DB 578 Ave Maria. (Schubert).
- DB 579 Ave Maria. (Mozart).
- DB 340 Drink to me only with thine eyes.
- DB 325 Evening song. (Blumenthal).
- DB 932 Song of the sea.
- DB1469 Barber of Seville.
- DB1347 Faust. Le venu d'or.
- DB1084 De Glory road.
- DB1478 Barber of Seville.
- DB1208 Carmen.
- DB1200 Lover come back to me.

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H.K. People Leave By U.S. Liner

Many Chinese Among Passengers

Including women and children, 84 first class passengers, among whom were many Chinese, left Hongkong for Manila by a President liner at 12 a.m., yesterday. A large number of other people were also aboard the steamer but their names have not yet been available.

First class passengers were S. K. Shen, Yu Eng-in, G. Garcia, Benjamin Elazar, Hugh H. Miller, Master Robert Miller, Mrs. Blanche Brown, Mrs. Chaiyo B. Kent, Master Peter Kent, Master Guan Cheng Lin, Master Peter C. L. Lin, Miss Chu Hun-huang, Miss N. S. Sui-yu, Mrs. Uy Sio, L. Col. F. S. Matlack, Mrs. Matlack, Mrs. W. L. Bond and Master L. Bond, Kurt J. Haase, Cheng Yu-su, Dr. H. L. Huang, H. Lyon, H. W. Chan.

Mrs. Whyatt and infant aged three, Mrs. P. M. Tull, Mr. and Mrs. W. Orlovitz, Mrs. R. Orlovitz, Mr. and Mrs. O. D. May, Levi R. Blessing, Mrs. M. R. James, and the Misses J. P. T. James, Mrs. Tsal Shuek-yung, Master Tsal, Suat Shih-shome, Mrs. Chan Wong Shou Lai, Miss Chan Hsueh-ping, Chan Hsueh-kow, Miss Chun Hsueh-ching, Miss Chan Hsueh-ching, Miss Chan Hsueh-fun, Miss A. Clemens, Atty E. Clemens.

Mrs. Au Tong-po, Au Ching-yu, Miss Au Ching-shuen, Master Au Ching-pong, Miss Lau Leung-wing, Miss Au Yuet-lin, Mrs. M. Dierens, the Misses R. and H. Dierens, G. J. Pissarevsky, Mrs. Pissarevsky, Mr. and Mrs. J. W. Bundred, Master J. B. Bundred, Mak Luk, Mrs. Chan Shee, Miss Fung Kwan-ping, J. Santiago, Tan Cheong-pun, Pe Yun-shin, Chan Hung-on, Won Koon-ak, Chu Ben-lai, Lin Chow-hung, Miss J. Farinas, Mrs. Salome Sanchez.

Mrs. Irene Godenberg, Mrs. G. Ibarra, Sgt. G. K. Green, Fr. Dominguez Narciso, Miss M. A. Musche, J. W. Taylor, Wong Wink-chee, Domingo Soramiano, John Whyatt and Master Whyatt, Miss Fura Wilkerson.

Air Liner Is Forced Down

Japanese Warplanes Dash To Rescue

TOKYO, July 1 (Reuter).—A passenger air liner of the Central China Company made a forced landing on the border between Kwangsi and Kwangtung yesterday afternoon, according to a Japanese report.

The plane, the report says, was surrounded by hostile Chinese troops. Impossible To Land

On receipt of an S.O.S. signal, several other machines of the company and Japanese military planes dashed to the scene of the disaster near Tungsha, on the left bank of the West River, but the terrain rendered a landing for landplanes impossible. The military planes, the report adds, circled over the scene, machine-gunning the Chinese troops until naval aircraft arrived on the spot at 5.10 p.m. and picked up all the seven occupants of the air liner, two of whom were slightly injured.

NEW DIPLOMATIC HEADQUARTERS

CHUNGKING, July 2 (Reuter).—The British Diplomatic Mission issued the following announcement yesterday: "Offices of the British Diplomatic Mission and His Majesty's Consulate-General are now established at the Royal Naval Canteen at the south bank (Yangtze River)."

"Written communications can still be left at No. 9, Consulate Lane, but if they are urgent it would be preferable that they should be sent to the office direct."

The British Consulate-General was completely demolished during the Japanese bombing of Chungking on June 24, which also damaged the office of the Diplomatic Mission. Both offices were made completely uninhabitable on June 28 when the Japanese again subjected Consular Lane to a heavy raid.

LONDON, July 1 (Reuter).—Mr. Tom Casar, the Labour M.P. for Durhamshire, announced to-day that he is joining the Army as a volunteer as he feels that he can serve his country better that way.

Hollanders May Join Volunteers

The Netherlands Consulate-General stated this morning that it was now permissible for Dutch subjects to join the Hongkong Volunteers, and that five men had actually joined up since July 1.

The Consulate state that there was some discussion on this matter some time ago, when a wire was sent to their Home Government in London for instructions. Previously, it was necessary to write to the Queen for permission, but this procedure was not now necessary, as a Royal decree was expected in the near future, whereby Netherlands could join any of the Allied Forces.

BRITAIN'S COURAGE

Can Withstand Nazi Air Terror

LONDON, July 1 (Reuter).—A "New York Times" editorial on the war from the sky says: "How well can the British stand it? So far they appear to be facing it with iron courage and with the old illusions gone. Their war effort is functioning at top speed and their will for victory is unimpaired."

There is no reason to doubt Mr. Chamberlain's statement yesterday that not one of the men in the present War Cabinet would consent to enter peace negotiations now.

They Know What It Means

"Meanwhile the terror of this war is being brought every night to another people which has not known a foreign invasion for more than 100 years. The Royal Air Force is now subjected to German factory towns to an ordeal which Germany never suffered in the World War."

"The attack against factories, railroads, and the oil stores of the Germans is being pressed with grim persistence, and it is only a fraction of the British version of the damage is true, the German war effort will be hampered increasingly by these British raids."

"Here too, civilian morale becomes a factor in the war. Germany faces no possible danger of a British invasion now, but the British raids must be a bitter experience for a nation which had thought itself immune and which had looked forward only to the infliction of suffering on others."

Strengthening The Singapore Defences

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH"

SINGAPORE, July 2 (UP).—The strengthening of defences in Singapore, Penang and the Federated Malay States is being rushed owing to the threatening situation in the Far East.

An official communiqué expresses the situation thus: "Owing to changed circumstances recently, additional steps are being taken towards the completion of defence plans both in Singapore and Penang and throughout the Malay States."

"The work has now reached a stage where it is necessary to carry out the demolition of Singapore Island, and the south coast of Singapore Island, to erect barbed wire entanglements both at that point and others."

"This step has been taken in order to bring the defences to a higher state of preparedness in view of the general situation prevailing in the Far East."

"It should not be interpreted as indicating any immediate danger to Malaya. The precautions should be regarded as solely military precautions which are necessary at the present time."

LONDON, July 1 (Reuter).—Thousands more naval men and forestry workers from Newfoundland arrived in England on Sunday. They were welcomed by the Newfoundland Trade Commissioner.

Violation Of Agreement Denied

Statement By The H.K. Military Authorities

The following communiqué has been issued in Hongkong by the Headquarters, China Command.

A "Domel" Report stated that the Japanese Military spokesman at Canton said that the British Authorities in Hongkong had violated the verbal "Gentleman's Agreement" of 1939, which was to the effect that 48 hours notice would be given of any Japanese military moves on the Hongkong border if the matter was kept secret.

The "Domel" Report continues to say that the Japanese Military spokesman stated that Chinese documents had been seized by Japanese troops during their operations near Pingshan which included instructions from Marshal Chiang Kai Shek ordering, as the result of a notice from the British side, that local Chinese forces should strengthen their defences of Po On against the Japanese advance.

It is pointed out that the British Authorities only received notification of the recent operation 12 hours before they actually commenced. It is thus perfectly obvious that there can be no grounds, however remote, for this false accusation of bad faith for, with such short notification, Chiang Kai Shek could not have received the information and issued orders to a small distant village such as Pingshan.

Such breach of faith on the part of the British Authorities is fully contradicted.

It is further pointed out that numerous of impending operations were current both in Macao and Hongkong a week before the period in question.

LORD CATTON APPOINTED

LONDON, July 1 (Reuter).—It is announced from the Treasury that at the invitation of the Chancellor of the Exchequer, Lord Catton has accepted an appointment in the Treasury as Financial Adviser.

In addition, the Chancellor has appointed a Consultative Council, consisting of the following:—Mr. S. R. Beale (Chairman of Guest, Keen and Nettletons), Mr. Coline F. Campbell (Chairman of the National Provincial Bank), Sir Walter Citrine (General Secretary of the Trade Union Congress), Mr. H. D. Henderson (Research Fellow in Economics at All Souls College, Oxford), Sir Bertram Hornsby (Chairman of the Commercial Union Assurance Company and formerly Governor of the National Bank of Egypt), Mr. J. M. Keynes (the well-known economist), Mr. George Riddle (Chairman of the Finance Committee of the Co-Operative Wholesale Society) and Lord Riverdale.



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Then Montreal and Quebec, gay French-speaking cities on the famous St. Lawrence Seaway, and a quick crossing to Europe by one of Canadian Pacific's Atlantic fleet.

NEXT SAILING TO MANILA THE FIRST WEEK IN JULY

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They FEEL Him!
But They Can't
SEE HIM!

A NEW FANTASTIC SENSATION
Suggested by "The Invisible Man" by
H. G. WELLS

THE INVISIBLE MAN RETURNS

with **SIR CEDRIC HARDWICKE**
VINCENT PRICE - **NAN GREY**
John SUTTON - **Cecil KELLAWAY**

Directed by **JOHN H. AUSTIN**
A NEW UNIVERSAL PICTURE

NEXT CHANGE **LINDA DARNELL** in
A 20th Century Fox Picture **"STAR DUST"**

SHOWS DAILY 2.30-5.10-7.15-9.30 P.M.
ORIENTAL THEATRE
LAST 4 TIMES TO-DAY

YOU'LL RAVE ABOUT THIS NEW CHILD STAR!
Surrounded with Hollywood's most popular person-
alities in one of the finest comedies of the season.

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There's one in every family!

with **★ Basil BOND ★ Virginia WEIDLER**
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★ Billy GILBERT ★ Ann GILLIS
Raymond WALBURN ★ Paul CAVANAUGH
★ Samuel S. HINDS

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TO-DAY & TO-MORROW

See him solve England's most baffling murder!

INSPECTOR HORNLEIGH ON HOLIDAY

GORDON HARKER
and ALASTAIR SIM

Released by 20th Century-Fox

THURSDAY Victor McLaglen • Heather Angel
RKO Radio Picture **"The INFORMER"**

CENTRAL DAILY AT 12.30, 5.15, 7.20 and 9.30 p.m.
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FINAL SHOWINGS TO-DAY

THE GOLEM

RELIGIOUS FRANKENSTEIN
OF THE MIDDLE AGES
THRILLS! ACTION!
RIOTS!
GLAMOROUS SCENES!
BREATHLESS!

HOW LUXURIES IN BRITAIN HAVE BEEN CUT DOWN

LONDON, June 6.
FROM to-day women will have to cut down a large proportion of the luxuries of life. And the word luxuries includes many, many things which most women in peace-time have regarded as essentials.

By order of the Government, every side of every woman's life is to lose most of its glamour and much of its comfort in order to assist in the nation's war effort.

BEAUTY is a luxury. So cosmetics and all beauty aids will have to be made to last a long time. Permanent waves will have to be more permanent than ever and visits to hairdressers and beauty parlours made more rarely.

CLOTHES are essentials. Mr. Smith from the immaculate figure of peace-time day. He no longer carries an umbrella; his hands are bare of gloves. Like his wife's silk stockings, these are kept for special occasions these days.

Toys, Too
IN THE HOUSE wives, daughters, and even the children must deny themselves: cushions, carpets, fur-nishings, pots and pans, electric appliances, and toys will be more difficult to get.

MEN, TOO, will find many of their luxuries curtailed, but they are affected to a lesser degree than their wives or daughters.

REASON: The Government yesterday made an order restricting the supply of about £250,000,000 worth of luxury articles in order that men, machinery, and materials employed in their manufacture and distribution can be used for vital war work.

The restrictions operate for the next six months. Wholesalers are to supply shops with only two-thirds of the value they supplied before the war.

As prices have risen considerably—sometimes by half—the actual volume of luxury goods sold will be greatly restricted.

The order is in addition to the restriction imposed in April on supplies of cotton, rayon, and linen goods, the retail sales of which last year were valued at £1,000,000,000.

How The Day Will Work Out

Everybody is affected by the new order almost every waking hour—as the new daily diary of Mr. and Mrs. Smith here shows:

7.15 a.m.—Mr. and Mrs. Smith make their toilet. He shaves in the old mirror he has used for years; she postpones lipstick till later in the day. Shaving mirrors, rouge, bath salts are all on the luxury list.

7.30 a.m.—Mr. Smith dress carefully these days. He no longer discards a pull-over because he doesn't like its colour; she no longer wears silk stockings on all occasions.

8 a.m.—Over breakfast they discuss the house. She positively must have new cushions, a carpet, some linoleum, and oilcloth, she says. "They're luxuries, my dear," says her husband.

8.30 a.m.—Mr. Smith leaves to catch the 8.45. A rather different

AN assistant matron was fined £3 at Long Ashton, Bristol, for taking photographs of a plane flying over a West County A.A. base.

She was Waverly Tanner, aged 30, assistant matron of a nursing home at York.

Gunner Robert W. Hodge said he was on guard when he saw a woman open a window of a nearby house and take photographs.

The points it was stated, were showing guns, sentries and planes. Miss Tanner, in a letter admitting the offence, said:

"The low-flying aeroplane seemed to me, as an amateur photographer, an opportunity not to be missed. My deeds were done without any idea of being unpatriotic."

The court confiscated the film.

Swoop On Nazi 'Funk Money'

Vast sums of Nazi money in Southern France, have been commandeered by a new decree (writes a Monte Carlo reporter).

It has been common knowledge for some time that the German leaders have been using Monaco as a distributing base to send money out of neutral countries against the day when Germany is defeated.

Technically Monaco is a neutral State, although its ruler, Prince Louis, is a general in the French Army. And for war purposes the Principality comes under French martial law.

Estimates in Monte Carlo place the German holdings in property, cash, or investment in the State at several million pounds.

At the same moment that the new decree passed into law the Monaco police swooped upon the horde of bogus "refugees" who have been acting as agents for the handling of Nazi "funk funds." Many of them are actually German Secret Service agents.

I learn that British banks have played a large part in the coup, in co-operation with the French banking houses.

HE LIKED DANGER—AND DIED

"It is just possible he was flirting with danger to see how far he could go," said Mr. R. F. Jones at the Cambridge inquest recently on his son, R. M. F. Jones, an undergraduate, who was found gassed in his room.

He was a candidate for the natural sciences tripos.

"To my own knowledge he had put himself under other in my house under my own supervision," added his father. "He seemed to like things with a spice of danger in them."

Girl's Evidence
A girl friend, Elisabeth Mary Andrews, of Newnham College, Cambridge, said that she went to tea with him, and when she left him he was his normal self. He had asked her to go to a concert with him that evening, but as she was intending to work she was unable to accept the invitation.

Death by misadventure was the verdict.

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WEDNESDAY
JULY 3

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Meat Will Be Kept "Sweet"

Housewives need have little fear that butchers meat will go wrong during the warm weather.

Increased storage and handling space is being arranged by the Office of Works for the Ministry of Food.

But air cooling and ventilation schemes are being carried out and improved transport arrangements are being made in conjunction with butchers.

Reserve supplies of meat "on wheels" will be held in readiness by the Ministry.

NEW YORK, July 1 (Reuter).—The death is announced of Mr. Paul Dymann Cravath, the well-known lawyer.

LATE NEWS

ALHAMBRA THEATRE

NATHAN RD. KOWLOON DAILY AT 2.30 5.20 7.20 9.30 TEL. 56856

TO-DAY & TO-MORROW
A REVIVAL OF LAUREL & HARDY'S FUNNIEST FULL-LENGTH COMEDY HIT!

Stan **LAUREL**
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"FRA DIAVOLO"
An M-G-M Picture.

THURSDAY **"EXPOSED"** Glenda Farrell & Otto Kruger
A Universal Picture

QUEEN'S THEATRE

HONGKONG DAILY AT 2.30 5.15 7.20 9.30 PM TEL. 31453

FINAL SHOWINGS TO-DAY

MONSTER IN HUMAN FORM his tentacles reach out to trap nine lives!

Charles Laughton
"JAMAICA INN"
DIRECTED BY ALFRED HITCHCOCK
PRODUCED BY THOMAS HARRISON
THE NOVEL BY RAYMOND CHANDLER
A PARAMOUNT RELEASE

TO - MORROW **"NICK CARTER, MASTER DETECTIVE"**
An M-G-M Picture • Walter Pidgeon & Rita Johnson

STAR THEATRE

HANKOW RD. KOWLOON DAILY AT 2.30 5.20 7.20 9.30 TEL. 57795

FINAL SHOWINGS TO-DAY

RICHARD DIX
GAIL PATRICK

RENO

with **ANITA LOUISE** • An RKO Picture

TO-MORROW **GINGER ROGERS • DAVID NIVEN**
RKO Picture in **"BACHELOR MOTHER"**

MAJESTIC THEATRE

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TO-DAY & TO-MORROW

THE "INSIDE STORY OF SOCIETY GLAMOUR GIRLS!"

THE NEW Redheaded Menace from Hollywood — **Lana Turner!**

These GLAMOUR GIRLS

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Secrets of Society Lovelies!
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WHITEAWAY'S

Ready Response By British Families To Register For Friday's Evacuation

NEW INSTRUCTIONS TO THE EVACUEES Embarkation Time Is Announced

Ladies who attended the registration centres this morning were informed that they would meet again at the same centres at 10 a.m. on Friday for embarkation.

The authorities refuse to state by what ships they will be transported to Manila, and no arrangements can be made for friends to embark on the same ships.

Orders Concerning Luggage

Luggage must be taken to the centres by 8 p.m. on Thursday. Evacuees will not be permitted to have access to this luggage until after they arrive in Manila. For their requirements aboard ship they will be permitted to carry one small suitcase. Mothers with infants will be permitted to take perambulators if they can arrange to transport them aboard ships without official aid.

The consensus of opinion among ladies who registered for evacuation this morning was that the arrangements were handled with remarkable efficiency and smoothness.

A small army of officials and stenographers assisted in the arrangements.

About 3,000 women and children were at the six centres this morning, and a further large crowd is expected this afternoon.

Peninsula Hotel Rush

In Kowloon, the crowds were so dense at the Peninsula Hotel that the lower lounge had to be roped off. By noon 300 persons had registered at the Peninsula Hotel, 150 at the Kowloon Cricket Club and 220 at the Kowloon Football Club.

Pressure became so great at the Peninsula Hotel that the overflow was directed to register at the Kowloon Cricket Club and 190 at the Kowloon Football Club.

Latest Registrations

Up to half past two this afternoon, 1,000 had registered for evacuation at the Kowloon centres. Of these 535 registered at the Peninsula Hotel, 335 at the Kowloon Cricket Club, and 190 at the Kowloon Football Club.

EVACUATION TO CANADA

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH"
TORONTO, July 1 (UP).—About 1,200 evacuated British school-children comprising the first contingent, will arrive in Canada next week. After this they will arrive in weekly batches of about 300.

EVACUEES PASS TYPHOON

But Likely To Get A Buffeting

This morning's weather report would indicate that the 26,000-ton liner which evacuated 1960 women and children from Hongkong yesterday has passed near the centre of the typhoon.

The liner may have received a buffeting but the typhoon is not intense and it is probable that the main effect was blinding rain squalls.

At 10 o'clock this morning the typhoon was 150 miles east-northeast of the Colony—between Hongkong and Prata Islands—and the centre appears to be moving towards the coast to the south of Macao.

Plenty Of Rain Forecast

An official of the Royal Observatory told the "Telegraph": "There will probably be plenty of rain squalls as soon as the depression hits the coast. The barometer at 10 a.m. was lower than it has been for some time. It is not expected that there will be any destructive winds. At no time since it was first reported on June 26 has the typhoon shown any signs of intensity."

NEW YORK, July 1 (Reuter).—The death is announced of Mr. Paul Dymann Cravath, the well-known lawyer.

Italian Priests May Leave Hongkong

The "Telegraph" understands that the Government has issued instructions to Italian priests in Hongkong to be prepared to leave the Colony before July 26.

About 65 Catholic priests would be affected by the order if it is enforced. The order would not apply to the Vicar Apostolic for Hongkong, Mons. Valtoria.

It is understood that Mons. Valtoria is now negotiating with the Acting Governor regarding the situation.



THE LARGE CROWDS at all centres were handled smoothly and efficiently. This photograph shows the scene at the Hongkong Hotel with the registration officers on one side of the table and women who are registering on the other.—Ming Yuen.

Medical Examination For Evacuees

Rush to Register This Morning

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH"
REGISTRATION OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN FOR EVACUATION WAS BRISK AT ALL THE CENTRES THIS MORNING.

IN HONGKONG 740 REGISTERED BETWEEN 10 A.M. AND 11.15. AT THE HONGKONG CLUB 300 REGISTERED IN THE FIRST HOUR, WHILE ANOTHER 300 REGISTERED AT THE GLOUCESTER HOTEL, AND A FURTHER 140 AT THE HONGKONG HOTEL.

An average of two children per woman were registered, although there were examples of five children being registered.

MEDICAL EXAMINATION DECISION

It was stated this morning that medical examination would be conducted on Friday.

Husbands are permitted to register on behalf of their families if their wives are unable to attend owing to sickness.

Registration started at the Peninsula Hotel at 9.25 to-day owing to the big crowd waiting, and up to 10.15 about 150 had registered.

At the Kowloon Cricket Club about 40 registered in the first 15 minutes.

At the Kowloon Football Club Turn to Page 2, Sixth Column

More Evacuation Marriages

Further applications for marriage by special licence, in connection with the evacuation scheme, were filed this morning, and more are expected later in the day. The applicants this morning included a University student and a Netherlands Chinese.

To-day's Registration Scenes



SOME OF THE HUNDREDS of women who gathered at the Hongkong Hotel lounge this morning to register their names for evacuation. Registration continued this afternoon.—Ming Yuen.

Rumania Renounces Guarantee

LONDON, July 1 (Reuter).—It is reported in London that Rumania has renounced the British guarantee of her integrity. It is pointed out in diplomatic circles that since the guarantee was unilateral, the Rumanian decision does not affect the British Government's freedom to decide for itself whether circumstances calling for implementing the guarantee have, or have not arisen.

EYES ON JAPAN & RUSSIA

U.S. Closely Watching Far East Situation

LONDON, July 2 (Reuter).—The "Daily Telegraph's" Washington correspondent says the United States administration is watching closely the renewal of aggressive tactics by both Russia and Japan, particularly those by Japan.

While realising that the democratic countries could perhaps temporarily profit by the rivalries of Russia and Japan in the Far East, it maintains that fundamentally the "desperado Powers" in which description the other dictator states are included, will stick together.

For this reason, the strong pressure which has been brought to bear on the administration in the past three weeks for an understanding with Japan has been rejected by the State Department.

Roosevelt's Gesture

President Roosevelt, by including Mr. Henry L. Stimson in his Cabinet, has shown in a practical manner his repudiation of the suggestion that the non-recognition doctrine which Mr. Stimson first enunciated should be abandoned.

Those who argue in favour of appeasement with Japan base their case on the proposition that the main threat comes from Germany and that once the United States assumed an attitude of friendliness towards the Japanese Fleet, the American Navy could concentrate in the Atlantic to meet any attempt of the Nazis against Latin America.

The absence of the American battle fleet from Hawaii last week occasioned rumours that its transfer to the Atlantic had actually been ordered. The administration made no attempt to check these rumours but even appeared to encourage them.

German Soldiers Land On Demilitarised British Territory Off Coast Of France

NAZI OCCUPATION OF CHANNEL ISLDS.

LONDON, JULY 1 (UP).—IT WAS OFFICIALLY ADMITTED TO-NIGHT THAT GERMAN TROOPS HAD LANDED ON THE CHANNEL ISLANDS.

The Ministry of Information announces that telegraph and telephone communications with the Channel Islands have been cut off as a result of enemy occupation. No further details were announced.

DEMILITARISED ZONE

LONDON, July 1 (Reuter).—It is officially announced that German landings have been made in Jersey and Guernsey.

The Ministry of Information states: "As has already been announced, the Channel Islands have been demilitarised."

"It is now learned that enemy landings have been made at Jersey and Guernsey. Telegraphic communications have been cut and no further information is at present available."

JERSEY OCCUPIED

The official German news agency claims that the island of Jersey was occupied by the Germans and that Guernsey has been partly occupied.

The agency says that the partial occupation of Guernsey was the result of a coup-de-main carried out by the German Air Force.

The occupation of Jersey was effected "in an equally surprising manner." The agency further claims that two British fighters—of the Bristol Blenheim type—were shot down in action against Guernsey.

GOVT. HOUSE MEETING

No Statement To The Newspapers

The "Telegraph" was informed that no statement will be issued to the Press regarding the meeting held at Government House this morning.

Amongst those who attended the meeting were the Colonial Secretary, Hon. Mr. R. A. C. North, and the Commissioner of Police, Hon. Mr. T. H. King.

Private Meeting

"The meeting was a private one," Mr. North told the "Telegraph." "There can be no question of the evacuation of the order of the evacuation of women and children," the Colonial Secretary added in reply to a question. "The only exceptions that will be allowed are those notified last night."

Japanese Plan Fails

51 Chinese Return This Morning

The plan to send back the large number of Chinese refugees who fled across the frontier into Hongkong last week has apparently failed.

This morning only 51 Chinese passed through the Japanese lines. They comprised 33 men, 15 women and three children.

Against this number re-entering Japanese-occupied territory several Turn to Page 2, Seventh Column

LATEST

Imperial Airways Evacuation

A special plane this afternoon evacuated the wives and families of the Imperial Airways staff in Hongkong to Bangkok.

It is also reported that B. and S. and Jardine, Matheson shipping companies are evacuating the families of their own staffs to Singapore.

See Back Page For
Further Late News

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From EUROPE and STRAITS

Consignees of Cargo per Company's steamer are hereby informed that their Goods are being landed and placed at their risk in the Hongkong and Kowloon Wharf and Godown Company's Godowns at Kowloon, whence delivery may be obtained. Goods not cleared by the 6th July, 1940, will be subject to rent.

Damaged packages must be left in the Godowns for examination by the Consignee's and the Co.'s representatives on any Tuesday and Fridays at 2.30 p.m. within the free storage period. For the examination of damaged dutiable goods, the consignees must arrange for a Revenue Officer to be present.

All claims must be presented within ten days of the steamer's arrival here, after which date they cannot be recognized.

No claims will be admitted after the goods have left the Godowns. No fire insurance has been effected. NIPPON YUSEN KAISYA, Hongkong, 1st July, 1940.

B. W. O. F. KNITTING

WORKERS ARE NOTIFIED THAT FINISHED GARMENTS AND WOOL MAY BE HANDED IN AT THE THE HELENA MAY TODAY, TUESDAY, JULY 2, AS USUAL

Scottish Air Raid Toll

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH" LONDON, July 1 (UP)—It is officially announced that six are dead and 10 injured as a result of an enemy air raid over the northeast coast of Scotland this evening. The casualties were women and children, with three exceptions. Three houses were demolished and several damaged by high explosive bombs.

HULL SILENT ON JAPAN'S POLICY

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH" WASHINGTON, July 1 (UP)—Mr. Arita's "Monroe Doctrine" declaration regarding Japan's policy in the Far East, has produced no response from Mr. Cordell Hull, the American Secretary of State.

Asked if his understanding of the outlined doctrine applied to the Philippines, Mr. Hull said that he had commented on the Far Eastern subject from time to time in the past, and he had had no intention of making any further statement at the present.

British Freighter Torpedoed

NEW YORK, July 1 (Reuters)—The American steamer, *Excellibur*, has reported that the British freighter, *Empire Tycan*, has been torpedoed some 500 miles southwest of Ireland.

Torpedoed And Skilled. LONDON, July 1 (Reuters)—Thirty-one survivors of the steamer, *Empire Tycan*, were landed at a west country port, today. They stated that a torpedo and six shells struck the vessel, killing three members of the crew.

Canadian Flag Over Westminster

LONDON, July 1 (Reuters)—The national flag of Canada, today flew over Westminster Abbey, where a special service for Dominion Day, Canada's national holiday, was held. The Dean of Westminster said that this was the first time in history that the Canadian national flag had ever flown over the Abbey. He hoped that the service would be an annual event and welcomed those Canadians who attended as honoured guests.



HUNDREDS OF CHINESE queued up at the O.S.K. offices opposite the Star Ferry this morning, attempting to book passages to Canton. Part of the queue is shown in this photograph.—Ming Yuen.

RADIO

ZBW, 355 metres (845 k.c.) and 31.49 metres (9,520 kilo-cycles)

Recital by Denise Carroll From the Studio

Broadcast by ZBW on a Frequency of 845 k.c., and on Short Wave from 1.2-1.5 p.m. and 8-11 p.m. on 9.52 m.c., per second.

H.K.T. 12.15 p.m. Short Service of Inter-cession.

12.30 Hildegard (Vocal) and Henry Jacques and His Correct Dance Tempo Orchestra.

12.50 Songs by Leslie Hutchinson at the Piano.

1.0 Local Time Signal and Weather Report.

1.03 Frank Titterton (Tenor) and the J. H. Squire Celeste Octet.

1.30 Reuter and Rugby Press, Weather Forecast and Announcements.

1.45 Dance Music.

2.15 Close down.

6.0 Robinson Cleaver (Organ) and Patricia Rossborough (Piano).

6.15 Closing local Stock Quotations.

6.15 The Hilo Hawaiian Orchestra.

6.30 Musical Comedy Selections.

7.0 Les Allen (Vocal) and Carroll Gibbons and His Boy Friends.

7.30 London Relay—The News.

8.0 Local Time Signal, Weather Report and Announcements.

8.03 Grieg—Lyric Suite, Op. 54. London Philharmonic Orchestra conducted by Sir Landon Ronald.

8.18 Studio—Recital by Denise Carroll (Soprano) and A. T. Lay (Piano).

1. Prelude from "Suite Bergamasque" (Debussy); A. T. Lay at the Piano; 2. a Serenade (Saint-Saens);

(b) Solveig's Song (Grieg); (c) Serenade (R. Strauss), Denise Carroll (Soprano); 3. Cathedral Engoulie (Debussy); A. T. Lay at the Piano;

4. (a) Aria from "Falstaff" (Verdi); (b) The Wren, Denise Carroll (Soprano).

8.45 Marek Weber and His Orchestra.

9.0 London Relay—The News and Topical Talks.

9.45 Violin Recital by Yehudi Menuhin.

10.05 Compositions of Dvorak.

11.0 Close down.

Vigorous War Policy Urged

Mr. Horo-Belisha On Defence Of Ireland

LONDON, July 1, (British Wireless).—A vigorous policy in the conduct of the war was urged by Mr. Leslie Horo-Belisha, the former War Minister, in a speech at Devonport to-night.

In particular he advocated a bold, imaginative policy which would produce a united defence policy in Ireland.

Blockade Of France

He asked too for application at once and without respite of a blockade of the whole coast of France.

He claimed that there was a tendency for nations once friendly to the Allies to compromise and to seek the protection of the enemy, and he said that this tendency could be broken by a policy of determined action such as would unite and muzzle the whole nation in the supreme effort which it desired now to make and thereby to secure, in the coming test, the triumph of the Allied cause.

prano). 8.45 Marek Weber and His Orchestra.

Spring's Delight—March—Intermezzo (Ailbourn); Along The Banks of the Volga (Fantasia of Russian Waltzes—Borchert); Potpourri of Waltzes (Robrecht).

9.0 London Relay—The News and Topical Talks.

9.45 Violin Recital by Yehudi Menuhin.

10.05 Compositions of Dvorak.

11.0 Close down.

Crossword Puzzle

By LARS MORRIS

ANSWER TO PREVIOUS PUZZLE

1-Weaving	10-Petrel (law)	19-Deeds of hair	28-Part of Britain
2-The sun	11-Spiced contest	20-Part of Britain	29-Part of Britain
3-The sun	12-The sun	21-Part of Britain	30-Part of Britain
4-The sun	13-The sun	22-Part of Britain	31-Part of Britain
5-The sun	14-The sun	23-Part of Britain	32-Part of Britain
6-The sun	15-The sun	24-Part of Britain	33-Part of Britain
7-The sun	16-The sun	25-Part of Britain	34-Part of Britain
8-The sun	17-The sun	26-Part of Britain	35-Part of Britain
9-The sun	18-The sun	27-Part of Britain	36-Part of Britain
10-The sun	19-The sun	28-Part of Britain	37-Part of Britain
11-The sun	20-The sun	29-Part of Britain	38-Part of Britain
12-The sun	21-The sun	30-Part of Britain	39-Part of Britain
13-The sun	22-The sun	31-Part of Britain	40-Part of Britain
14-The sun	23-The sun	32-Part of Britain	41-Part of Britain
15-The sun	24-The sun	33-Part of Britain	42-Part of Britain
16-The sun	25-The sun	34-Part of Britain	43-Part of Britain
17-The sun	26-The sun	35-Part of Britain	44-Part of Britain
18-The sun	27-The sun	36-Part of Britain	45-Part of Britain
19-The sun	28-The sun	37-Part of Britain	46-Part of Britain
20-The sun	29-The sun	38-Part of Britain	47-Part of Britain
21-The sun	30-The sun	39-Part of Britain	48-Part of Britain
22-The sun	31-The sun	40-Part of Britain	49-Part of Britain
23-The sun	32-The sun	41-Part of Britain	50-Part of Britain
24-The sun	33-The sun	42-Part of Britain	51-Part of Britain
25-The sun	34-The sun	43-Part of Britain	52-Part of Britain
26-The sun	35-The sun	44-Part of Britain	53-Part of Britain
27-The sun	36-The sun	45-Part of Britain	54-Part of Britain
28-The sun	37-The sun	46-Part of Britain	55-Part of Britain
29-The sun	38-The sun	47-Part of Britain	56-Part of Britain
30-The sun	39-The sun	48-Part of Britain	57-Part of Britain
31-The sun	40-The sun	49-Part of Britain	58-Part of Britain
32-The sun	41-The sun	50-Part of Britain	59-Part of Britain
33-The sun	42-The sun	51-Part of Britain	60-Part of Britain
34-The sun	43-The sun	52-Part of Britain	61-Part of Britain
35-The sun	44-The sun	53-Part of Britain	62-Part of Britain
36-The sun	45-The sun	54-Part of Britain	63-Part of Britain
37-The sun	46-The sun	55-Part of Britain	64-Part of Britain
38-The sun	47-The sun	56-Part of Britain	65-Part of Britain
39-The sun	48-The sun	57-Part of Britain	66-Part of Britain
40-The sun	49-The sun	58-Part of Britain	67-Part of Britain
41-The sun	50-The sun	59-Part of Britain	68-Part of Britain
42-The sun	51-The sun	60-Part of Britain	69-Part of Britain
43-The sun	52-The sun	61-Part of Britain	70-Part of Britain
44-The sun	53-The sun	62-Part of Britain	71-Part of Britain
45-The sun	54-The sun	63-Part of Britain	72-Part of Britain
46-The sun	55-The sun	64-Part of Britain	73-Part of Britain
47-The sun	56-The sun	65-Part of Britain	74-Part of Britain
48-The sun	57-The sun	66-Part of Britain	75-Part of Britain
49-The sun	58-The sun	67-Part of Britain	76-Part of Britain
50-The sun	59-The sun	68-Part of Britain	77-Part of Britain
51-The sun	60-The sun	69-Part of Britain	78-Part of Britain
52-The sun	61-The sun	70-Part of Britain	79-Part of Britain
53-The sun	62-The sun	71-Part of Britain	80-Part of Britain
54-The sun	63-The sun	72-Part of Britain	81-Part of Britain
55-The sun	64-The sun	73-Part of Britain	82-Part of Britain
56-The sun	65-The sun	74-Part of Britain	83-Part of Britain
57-The sun	66-The sun	75-Part of Britain	84-Part of Britain
58-The sun	67-The sun	76-Part of Britain	85-Part of Britain
59-The sun	68-The sun	77-Part of Britain	86-Part of Britain
60-The sun	69-The sun	78-Part of Britain	87-Part of Britain
61-The sun	70-The sun	79-Part of Britain	88-Part of Britain
62-The sun	71-The sun	80-Part of Britain	89-Part of Britain
63-The sun	72-The sun	81-Part of Britain	90-Part of Britain
64-The sun	73-The sun	82-Part of Britain	91-Part of Britain
65-The sun	74-The sun	83-Part of Britain	92-Part of Britain
66-The sun	75-The sun	84-Part of Britain	93-Part of Britain
67-The sun	76-The sun	85-Part of Britain	94-Part of Britain
68-The sun	77-The sun	86-Part of Britain	95-Part of Britain
69-The sun	78-The sun	87-Part of Britain	96-Part of Britain
70-The sun	79-The sun	88-Part of Britain	97-Part of Britain
71-The sun	80-The sun	89-Part of Britain	98-Part of Britain
72-The sun	81-The sun	90-Part of Britain	99-Part of Britain
73-The sun	82-The sun	91-Part of Britain	100-Part of Britain

14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100
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SENNET FRERES

GLOUCESTER BLDG.

A GOOD WATCH
IS NOT
A LUXURY
IT IS
A NECESSITY

WE HAVE A
LARGE STOCK
of
GOOD WATCHES
at
REASONABLE PRICES

YOUR WAR EFFORT

The South China Morning Post, Ltd., invites subscriptions to

THE FUND TO ASSIST BRITAIN'S WAR EFFORT.

The whole of the money subscribed will be handed to The Government of Hongkong for transmission to

THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT

For the Purchase of Aeroplanes or such other Armaments as the British Government may decide.

Donations will be received by The South China Morning Post. Cheques should be made payable to "War Fund—South China Morning Post Limited."

All donations will be acknowledged in the columns of The S. C. M. Post & The Hongkong Telegraph.

Passport Photos Executed Promptly

MEE CHEUNG

PHOTOGRAPHERS

15, 23, Ice House Street. Tel. 26379.

RUSH TO REGISTER

FROM PAGE ONE

there was no crowding whatever. The work of registration went on very smoothly, and in the first 20 minutes about 40 had registered.

Early Quasus

Although the registration centres at the Peninsula Hotel, the K.C.C., and the Kowloon Football Club were not due to open until 10 o'clock, shortly after nine there was a queue of at least 100 women, many with their children—despite the order published yesterday that children, unless needing vaccination, were not to be taken—waiting outside the Peninsula Hotel.

Even larger crowds attended the Kowloon Cricket Club long before the centre opened.

The waiting women and children were accommodated on chairs and benches outside of the centres until officials were ready to start registration.

Registration Starts At 9.25

The crowd at the Peninsula Hotel at 9.25 was so great that it was decided to advance the time for registration by three-quarters of an hour, and the women started registering forthwith.

One of the staff dining rooms at the Hotel has been converted into a vaccination centre.

Amongst the hundreds which awaited registration at the K.C.C. early to-day were wives of several members of Russian anti-aircraft guards.

That the Chinese are beginning to take this evacuation seriously was indicated by the fact that long before the offices of the O.S.K. opened this morning a large crowd of Chinese waiting admittance to book passages on the Shirogami Maru which is sailing for Canton on Thursday, lined up along the Quay.

Latest Developments

The rest of Government's plans for the evacuation of women and children from Hongkong continued smoothly.

Here are the latest developments: Yesterday evening it was announced that Government had arranged for British women and children of Portuguese descent to register for evacuation.

Registration will take place tomorrow between 5 p.m. and 7 p.m. at the Club Lusitano and Club de Recreio.

Those who register will be notified through the newspapers and by broadcast when and where to report for evacuation.

Chinese To Register

Yesterday it was decided to provide facilities for the registration of Chinese families. Registration started at 10 o'clock this morning at the Chinese Merchants' Club, China Building, and will continue up to noon, and will resume this afternoon from 2 to 4 o'clock.

In charge of the registration arrangements is Mr. S. M. Churn, J.P.

Registration will be undertaken of the families of Chinese, whether British or Chinese subjects, who are considered to have rendered service to Britain or the Colony.

However, there is no definite guarantee that those registered will be evacuated. The registration scheme, it is emphasised, is to ascertain the number of people who would be covered by any evacuation arrangements which may be made.

Revised List Of Exemptions. A revised list of exemptions from evacuation was issued officially yesterday. They include those women who have been accepted by the Director of Medical Services and the Director of A.R.F. for essential services.

Women without children in the Colony who are employed in businesses or in Government Departments, and who are certified by their employers or head of department to be doing work of sufficient importance to justify their retention;

Women and children for whom departure in the near future arrangement have already been made;

Women and children who cannot safely travel at present on medical grounds.

Those included in the above categories need not register their names for evacuation, but with the exception of those in the first named category should send their names and particulars to the Colonial Secretary as early as possible.

Appeals for exemption on other grounds may also be made by tomorrow, but it is pointed out that they will be granted only in exceptional cases.

Appeal To Govt. Reported

Yesterday it was reported that the Chamber of Commerce had held a special meeting and had decided to send a request to the Government to rescind the evacuation scheme.

However, inquiries this morning both at the Chamber of Commerce and official circles, elicited the reply that no statement could be made.

An official of the Chamber of Commerce stated this morning: "I am instructed by my committee that I am not in a position to make any statement on this matter. I can neither deny nor confirm the report."

Clipper Delayed

The Pan American Clipper has been further delayed and will not now arrive until Saturday. She will return to Manila on Sunday.

The Clipper will take a record number of passengers on her trip back to Manila. So far approximately 70 have booked for the journey.

BANKS

THE CHARTERED BANK OF INDIA, AUSTRALIA & CHINA, Incorporated by Royal Charter 1825

Paid-up Capital £2,000,000

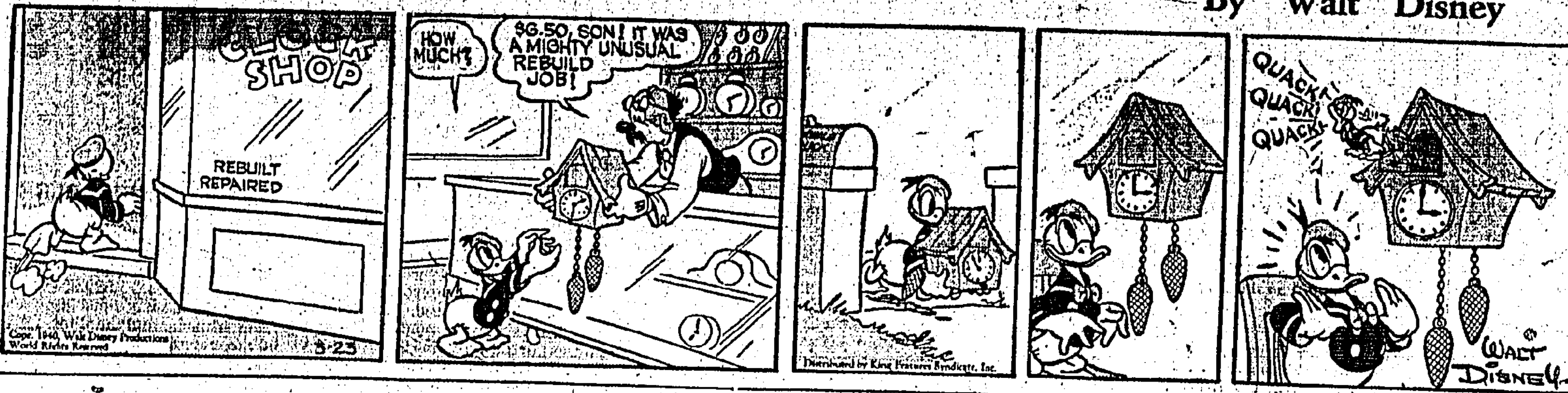
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Sub-Offices in London: 80, Abchurch Lane, E.C.4.

Reserve Fund

DONALD DUCK

By Walt Disney



MEN'S
MERCERISED COTTON
KHAKI
HANDKERCHIEFS

80c. each

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I want to tell you about..
THE NEW FEATURES
OF THE KOTEX PAD

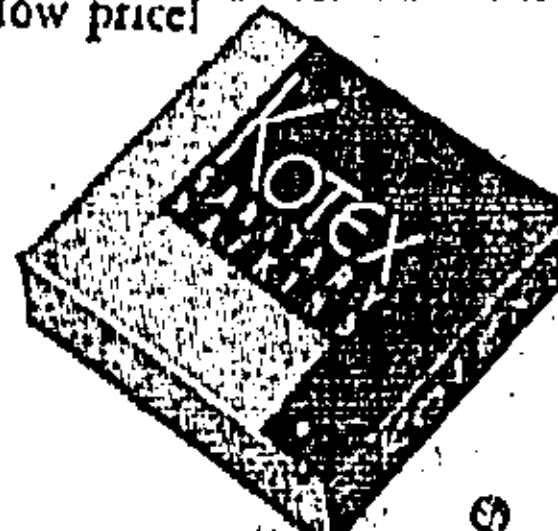
THE KOTEX LABORATORY has developed an improved type of moisture-resistant material... made specially for Kotex sanitary napkins. And a protective panel of this material is now placed between the soft folds of every Kotex pad! So remember this new Kotex feature—all you who believe in "Safety First"! Remember, too, all the other advantages Kotex has to offer...

Many a time—you'll be thankful Kotex doesn't make "cell-tale our lines"! Just compare the flat, pressed ends (patented by Kotex) with the thick, stubby ends of other napkins! It's easy to see why Kotex never makes embarrassing bulges...

Easy to see why it's so comfortable, too! Kotex is made in soft folds (with more absorbent material where needed... less in the non-effective portions of the pad). Naturally, Kotex is less bulky than pads with loose, wadded fillers! And the soft cotton under the gauze makes it less apt to chafe!

Kotex comes in 3 sizes, too! Super—Regular—Junior. Kotex is the only popular-priced napkin that offers you a choice of 3 different sizes! (So you may vary the size pad according to each day's needs!) All 3 sizes have soft, folded centers... flat, tapered ends... and moisture-resistant "safety panels". All 3 sizes sell for the same low price!

FEEL ITS NEW SOFTNESS
PROVE ITS NEW SAFETY
COMPARE ITS NEW,
FLATTER ENDS



"You scarcely know you're wearing it!"

Bread Cards In Holland Food Situation Deteriorates

LONDON, July 1 (Reuter).—News received in London from Holland makes clear that the food situation has been steadily deteriorating ever since the German occupation.

Before then only sugar was rationed but now, less than two months after the invasion, commodities of all kinds are severely rationed.

Bread cards have appeared, flour is limited to two and a half ounces a week and only very limited quantities of tea and coffee are available.

Rations For Cats
Even cats and dogs are in the ration scheme. The maintenance of livestock is seriously endangered by the impossibility of importing fodder and the result must be, as in Denmark, that increasing proportions of livestock will have to be slaughtered.

Business in Holland has been reduced to an extremely low level and unemployment is rapidly increasing.

The Germans hitherto have taken no very drastic measures to force the Dutch into National Socialism. They are apparently trying to win over the people with a show of "gentleness". Much is made of the so-called "blood ties" and "racial affinity" of the Dutch and German peoples.

T. V. SOONG SEES ROOSEVELT

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH"
WASHINGTON, July 1 (UP).—President Roosevelt received Mr. T. V. Soong in audience at the White House Executive Office to-day. He was accompanied by the Chinese Ambassador, Mr. Hu Shih, who also saw the President.

Mr. Soong evaded all press questions regarding the object of his visit, except to say that it was on behalf of the Bank of China. He recalled that he had met the President when he was here previously in 1933 and said he wanted to renew that pleasant acquaintance.

He said he would probably confer again with Mr. Warren Pierson of the Export-Import Bank and also Mr. Henry Morgenthau, Secretary of the Treasury but declined to disclose the topics he plans to discuss.

Mr. Soong recalled that the Chinese war will be three years old on July 7. When asked if the Chinese are still in a strong defensive position he said: "The fight has lasted this long and might last longer. The capital is still in Chungking despite the repeated air raids."

Outposts Meet In Desert War

CAIRO, July 1 (Reuter).—A war communiqué issued at G.H.Q. says that in the west desert operations by forward troops in contact are continuing in the area of Sidi, Azel and Capuzzo.

On the Eritrean and Italo East Africa borders, there is nothing new to report.

CALL TO PRAYER

"Enemy Is At Gate" Archbishops Say

LONDON, July 1 (Reuter).—The Archbishops of York and Canterbury, in a message to the nation, urge them in this time of testing that all those who believe in God should at noon each day make a momentary act of remembrance and prayer.

The message states: "The enemy is at the gate. A time of testing has come to this nation more severe and searching than ever before in the long story of its life. How shall we meet the test?"

"We can rely on the wonderful unity of the people. We can rely on the heroic courage of our sailors, soldiers and airmen, and on the no less heroic devotion of the workers in the coal mine, shipyard, factory and the field."

"But in the last resort it is upon the spirit of the whole nation, of every man and woman within it that the issue will depend."

"The enemy knows this. His aim will be to break that spirit. He will try to spread fear."

"There is one power which can always overcome fear. It is faith—faith in God, faith in that God reigns."

The Archbishops are authorised to state that the adoption of this suggestion commends itself warmly to His Majesty the King.

Armistice In French Africa

Britain Free To Take Any Measures

LONDON, July 1 (Reuter).—The following authoritative statement was issued in London:

"His Majesty's Government in the United Kingdom understand that the General Mitchellhauser, the C-in-C, French Forces in the Levant, has stated that hostilities have ceased in Syria."

"His Majesty's Government assume that this does mean that if Germany or Italy sought to occupy Syria or Lebanon and were to try to do so, in face of the British command of the sea, no attempt would be made by the French Forces to oppose them."

"They, however, hold themselves free to take whatever measures they may in such circumstances consider necessary in their own interests. Any action which they may hereafter be obliged to take in fulfilment of this declaration will be entirely without prejudice to the future status of the territories now under French mandate."

MADAME CHIANG RUMOUR DENIED

It is officially denied that Madame Chiang Kai-shek left Hongkong by the President Coolidge yesterday.

Utilisation Of Man Power

Mobilisation Of Our Resources

LONDON, July 1 (Reuter).—With reference to the utilisation of human and material resources for the prosecution of the war, the analogy that Germany was fully mobilised at the outbreak of war whereas Britain was not is wholly misleading, states a special commentary.

Transformation of the social structure of Britain was already effected by the measures taken, but unless they were taken gradually widespread disorganisation would result.

Even after six years of intensive preparation for war, Germany was only able to mobilise 100 divisions because she was still short of equipment.

Britain's rate of mobilisation of her manpower since the war exceeds Germany's. It is misleading to regard the mobilisation of manpower solely in terms of military classes called up.

Armed Forces
The armed forces include 1,000,000 volunteers, many of whom are over the conscription age. Hence the average age of the army is 28 although men over 28 are not yet incorporated.

The total registered is 2,750,000, not including the regulars, territorials and volunteers.

Mobilisation is not solely concerned with the fighting forces. At least 14 men are needed in industry to keep one man in the field, and about 40 men to keep one aeroplane in the air. Hundreds of thousands of men of military age are indispensable to the war industries.

The Minister of Labour is using most usefully the employed and strictly controls employment by private agencies.

Some 50,000 women are serving in the Women's Volunteer organisations, 150,000 are in the Civil Nursing Reserve, a large number recruited for agriculture and 500,000 in the Military Auxiliary Services as cooks, drivers, clerks, etc., releasing men for vital tasks.

Daily progress is being made towards the final goal of harnessing the whole resources of the nation in the war effort.

Polish Forces Reinforced

Ready To Fight On To Victory

LONDON, July 1 (Reuter).—The Commander-in-Chief of the Polish forces, in an order issued to his troops, declares that they are about to begin a new range of their hard service.

He adds: "Thanks to our own energy and magnificent assistance of the British Navy, a great part of our air and land forces have been saved. New contingents will soon reinforce our ranks. We shall continue to fight obstinately until victory is won."

I must remember to buy it To-day!

You know what happens... you go shopping intending to buy that new hairbrush, nail brush, some toilet soap, a new sponge or face cloth... and ten to one when you get home you realise you have forgotten to buy it.

MAKE A SPECIAL POINT OF BUYING THOSE MISCELLANEOUS ARTICLES AT WHITEAWAY'S.

Get the best makes—they last longest—and are most reasonably priced.



MASON PEARSON HAIRBRUSHES
"One of the finest brushes ever made."

Universal... \$7.50 & \$8.50. Military... \$14.95.

NAIL BRUSHES. Enamelled in pastel colours. 75c each. Plain... 45c each.

FACE FLANNELS. 35c, 40c, 45c and 80c each.

SPONGES. from 60c—\$4.95 each.

LACE DOYLEYS & DISH PAPERS. 5 1/2"—9 1/2" 65c per packet. Asst'd pkts. 55c.

TRAVELLING TOILET CASES & SPONGE BAGS. All your toilet requirements packed compactly in a neat little waterproof cloth case. Price \$1.75 set.

MONSTER BATH SOAP. (Lavender, Lilac, Rose) Really special value at 80c per cake.

EAU-DE-COLOGNE & LAVENDER WATER. A summer necessity. \$1.75 per large bottle.

TOPAZ SHAVING SOAP. 75c per large stick.

PAPER SERVIETTES (SOFTEX) Coloured: 70c (pkt. of 80) White: 60c pkt.

CUSSON'S TOILET SOAP (Asst'd perfumes). Lavender, Palm Oil, Milk, etc. 4 tablets for \$1.

BRILLIANTINE (Keeps your hair neat) two bottles for \$1.

Whiteaway, Laidlaw & Co., Ltd.

FROM

A

FROWN



TO

A

SMILE!

"I feel off-color!"—"How my head aches!"—"Got a cold coming on!"—"Don't feel like eating!"—"Another bilious attack!"

Why remain wretched and depressed? Drink GOLDEN GRIFFIN LAXATIVE TEA

A cup of this tea on going to bed and another, if necessary, first thing in the morning will usually quickly set matters right.

Obtainable in two sizes, \$0.75 and \$2.00, at Chemists and Department Stores or from

GOLDEN GRIFFIN MEDICINAL TEAS CO.
G. T. FULFORD CO. LTD. (of Canada) Proprietors.
3rd Floor, St. George's Building, Hongkong. Tel. 20356.

Fulford Co., Ltd. sell a separate blend of Golden Griffin Medicinal Tea for every ailment. Each Tea contains not less than nine distinct ingredients and they are sold under a money-back guarantee.

The Golden Griffin Medicinal Teas are seven in number—No. 1 Bronchial Tea, No. 2 Stomach Tea, No. 3 Laxative Tea, No. 4 Nerve Tea, No. 5 Backache & Kidney Tea, No. 6 Cough & Rheumatism Tea, No. 7 Rejuvenation Tea.

Bombs Fall On Swiss Territory

BERNE, July 1 (Reuter).—Twelve bombs fell to-day in the Jura region of Switzerland, close to the Franco-Swiss frontier.

There were no casualties and the material damage was negligible.

U.S. Navy Orders 45 Warships

WASHINGTON, July 1 (Reuter).—The Navy has placed orders for 45 warships costing \$500,000,000.

Eleven cruisers, 20 destroyers, 13 submarines and one seaplane tender are to be built.

WRIGHT'S Coal Tar Soap

For adequate protection against all Oriental skin diseases.

WRIGHT'S COAL TAR TALCUM POWDER Especially purified for use in the Nursery.

WRIGHT'S COAL TAR OINTMENT Ideal for all Skin Blemishes.

WRIGHT'S COAL TAR SHAVING SOAP Antiseptic and Soothing.

Agents: GILMAN & Co. Ltd.



HAVE a SMILE That Men ADORE

There is nothing that can make your smile more attractive and alluring than clean, sparkling teeth.

If you want teeth that are really clean and that glisten when you smile, just try the KOLYNOS "dry brush" technique. That is, use only a half-inch of KOLYNOS on a dry brush. You will never know until you have tried this KOLYNOS way how your teeth will sparkle and how alluring your smile can be.

Try KOLYNOS today—you will be delighted with the results.

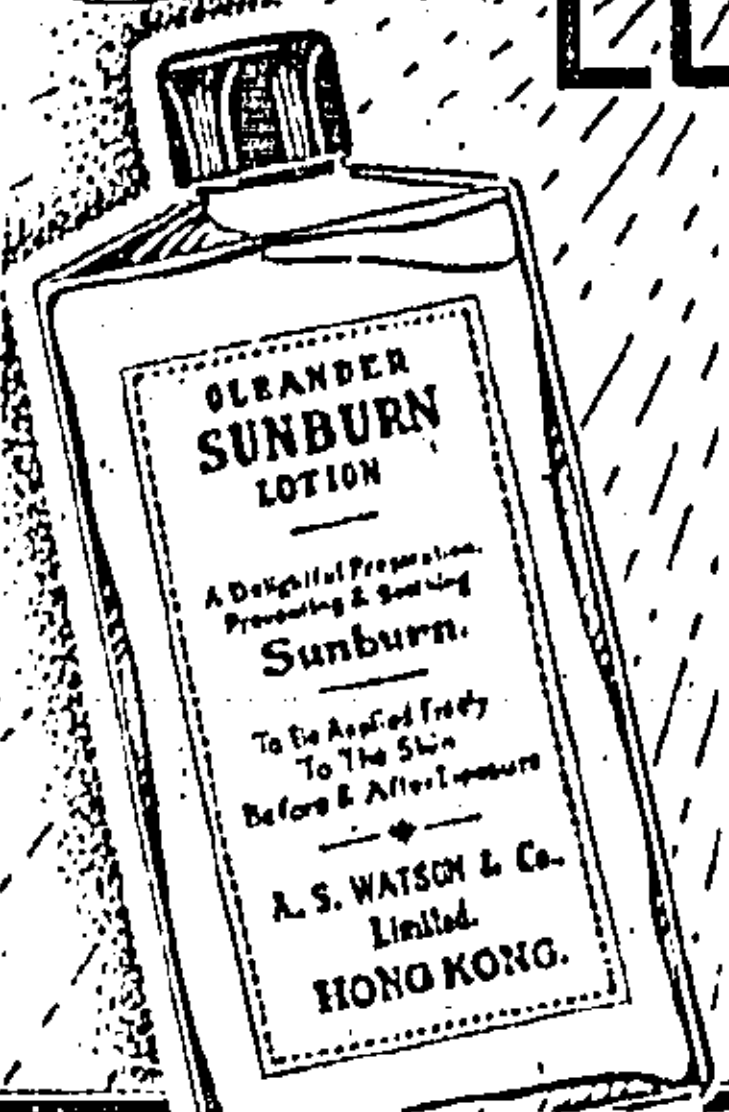
ECONOMIZE—BUY the LARGE TUBE



KOLYNOS
the economical
DENTAL CREAM

BRIGHTEN your SMILE with KOLYNOS

OLEANDER Sunburn LOTION



A NEW
TYPE OF LOTION
FOR USE AFTER
EXPOSURE TO
SUN OR WIND
QUICKLY ALLAYS
The Discomfort of
SUN BURN

Non-Greasy
Mildly Astringent
ANTISEPTIC
and
HEALING

A WATSON'S PRODUCT.

MOUTRIE PIANOS

1875—S. MOUTRIE & CO., THE PIONEERS
WHO BUILT PIANOS IN THE FAR
EAST SPECIALLY TO WITHSTAND
CLIMATIC CONDITIONS.

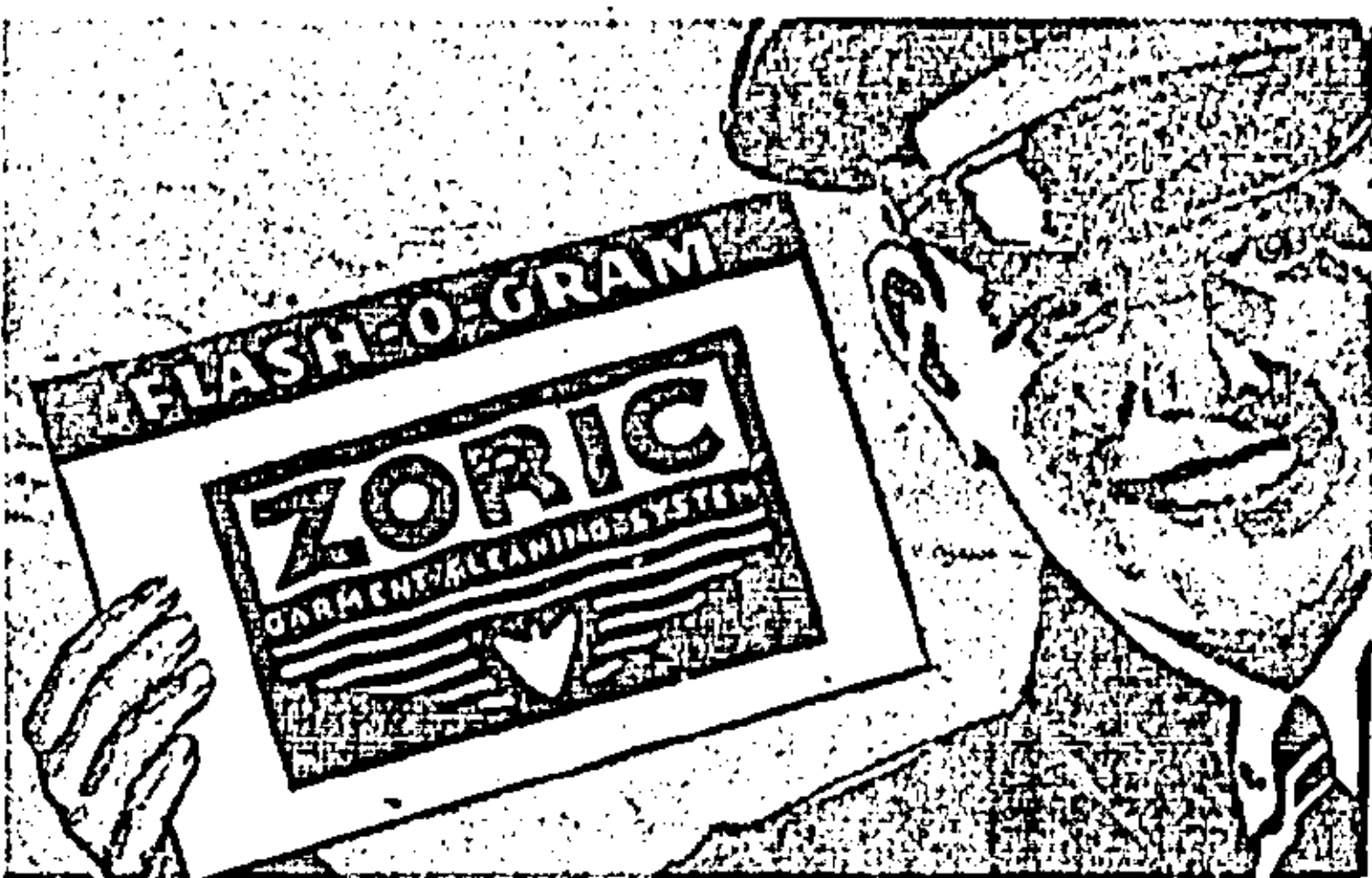
1940—MAINTAINING THAT PRESTIGE.
THE MOUTRIE PIANOFORTES OF
TO-DAY ARE THE CHOICE OF
MUSICIANS.

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INVISIBLE IMPORTS

"Anything to declare, Sir?"

"No."

"There's nothing you bought at all?"

"No."

"No presents?"

"No."

"Nothing at all?"

"Nothing. Unless..."

"Yes, Sir—Unless?"

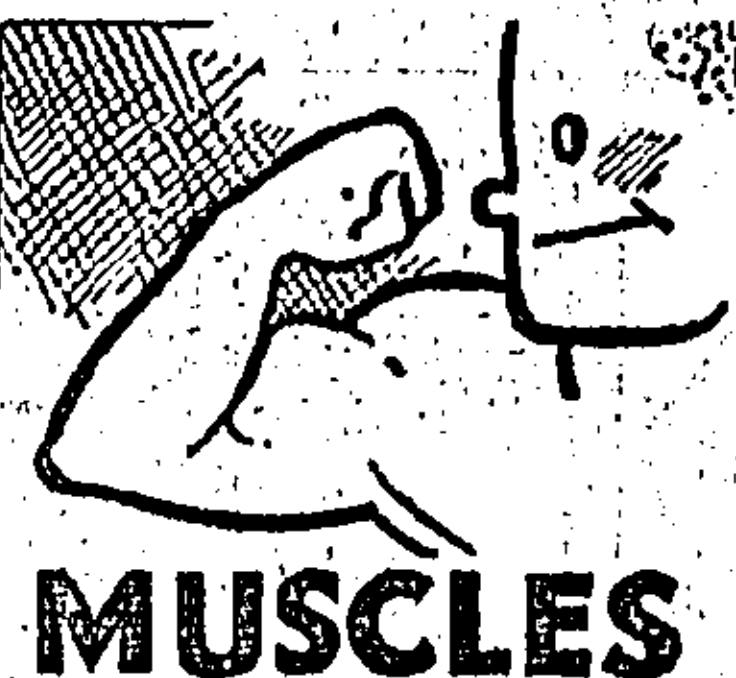
"Unless you include a head like a rag
football dragged from a canal and a
taste in my mouth like smoke in a
railway tunnel. Our Paris repre-
sentative entertained me rather last-
ingly last night."

"There is no duty, Sir, on hangovers
obtained abroad."

"I wish there was. I'd refuse to pay
and then you'd have to confiscate it."
"I'm sorry we can't help you, Sir.
But might I suggest in future the
advantages of a long glass of Rose's
Lime Juice to wind up late nights?
Rose's possesses therapeutic prop-
erties which neutralise the—er—
morning after."

"This Rose's really kills off hang-
overs? Have they any in the Station
buffet?"
"Plenty, Sir—Hi, Sir, come back—
you've forgotten your bag."

ROSE'S LIME JUICE—THE WISE MAN'S NIGHTCAP



LARGE MUSCLES are GREAT on
stevedores or carabao drivers.

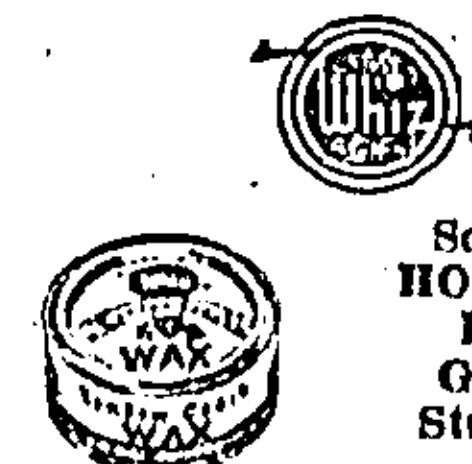
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They're no longer necessary when
waxing your automobile...
Thanks to WHIZ LONDON
COACH WAX.

Don't spend HOURS and
ENERGY.

Use WHIZ LONDON COACH
WAX and obtain that LONG-
LASTING... WATERPROOF...
SUNPROOF... HARD...
DRY... WAX FINISH FOR
YOUR CAR.

Your dealer or garage man recom-
mends it.



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The Hongkong Telegraph

Tuesday, July 2, 1940.

Wyndham St., Hongkong

Telephone: 20313

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Design For Mastery

Among serious disadvantages under which the Allies have been waging war is this one: that they have felt morally bound to refrain from invading neutral countries to gain strategic advantage. In each case the Third Reich "got there with the most men," and got there first. Allied war policies have reflected the hope of Allied leaders and peoples that if they refrained from certain acts, Hitler might also refrain from certain acts. Such policies have probably already undergone drastic revision. Hitler's strategy has shown no scrupulous waiting on his part. Only the question of being himself ready to make a move has governed his method of war. This is clear enough now for all to see.

In the Third Reich's lexicon of warfare there is no such word as "don't." To refrain from bombing war-supply depots in Germany, for example, in the hope that such restraint will be reciprocated by the Third Reich—this is a type of "appeasement" that can have no place in the all-out war to which Hitler's latest moves have now committed the belligerents.

The Prime Minister's recent underscored British recognition of this point. Mr. Churchill would have it understood that "mastery can be regained only by a furious and unremitting assault."

This sounds almost like a blueprint for all Allied operations. That it may indeed be just that is indicated in reports on civilian morale in Britain. British people seem fully aware of the dangers that may assail them from the skies. Everywhere in Britain people are reported ready for the worst, and willing if need be to face it. With such support, the Allied Governments probably will not long hesitate in taking the most drastic measures to disrupt Germany's war effort.

Already, as Mr. Churchill observed, Allied planes are reported to have inflicted great damage on German oil refineries. Indispensable factors in German air power. These raids were taken, of course, in the face of threats by Germany that they would be repaid with interest. If ever the Allied leadership hoped that "if we don't do our worst, maybe Hitler won't do his," there is little of that hope in Britain, to-day. British leaders now are fully aware that with the Third Reich leadership neither peace nor war involves a question of abiding by rules, or waiting for the other fellow to break them first. The New Germany simply takes advantage of other peoples' scruples in a period in which to prepare, and when ready, strikes.

TRUTH ABOUT GERMANY'S OIL RESOURCES

By ANTHONY HERVEY

Germany's highly mechanised armies and massed aviation are burning up petrol at a terrific rate. What is the truth about the enemy's oil supplies?

This article, written with authority, shows that rigid limits are set to her capacity to replenish stocks, even to the level of peace-time needs.

FOR any fair computation of Germany's strength in the field it is essential that her position in regard to oil supplies should be carefully surveyed. What sources of supply are still open to her? How much does she require? What has she acquired by conquest?

The answer to the last question is that Denmark and Norway have yielded a substantial but irreplaceable stock to the invader. Danish reserves are estimated to have been about 160,000 tons, half of which was petrol. Norway's stocks amounted, at most, to 250,000 tons, part of which has fallen into German hands.

But this was a windfall; when it has been spent Germany must herself supply the oil which industry and vital civilian services may need in her occupied territories. It must also be remembered that German forces operating in Norway are using up quantities of oil, particularly aviation spirit.

FROM PEACE TO WAR

In 1938, Germany imported or produced at home nearly 8,000,000 tons of oil and substitutes, but much of that total must be assumed to have been absorbed in building up stocks against use in war, and her 1937 consumption of 5,600,000 tons may be taken as more nearly representative of her normal peace-time requirements.

Even then she was laying in stocks; but against this can be offset a natural increase in demand during the last two years. The 5,600,000 included 2,500,000 tons of light motor fuels, 1,200,000 tons of gas and diesel oil and 500,000 tons of lubricating oils. In addition, German shipping used 650,000 tons of oil as fuel.

Under war-time conditions general consumption would be considerably reduced. Private motoring has been virtually abolished in Germany, and a further saving of petrol is being effected by the increased use of benzol, alcohol, producer-gas and other substitutes. After allowing for the maintenance of essential civilian services and for the full use of Germany's 450,000 commercial vehicles, which will certainly be needed to supplement her railway system, civilian petrol consumption could still be reduced to about 1,750,000 tons.

HOME PRODUCTION

A similar saving would have occurred in the use of lubricants, and regeneration of used lubricating oils is likely to be practised on a large scale. But, unless industrial activity is to be hampered, this item can hardly be cut below 400,000 tons a year. The supply of oil fuel for shipping no longer presents a major problem; it is confined to fuel and diesel oil for such of the surface fleet as remains afloat and active and for submarines, which, it is computed, use about 25,000 tons of diesel oil a year on an average of 30 submarines kept constantly at sea.

With the most rigid economies consumption of all oil products might be reduced from the 1937 level by roughly 2,250,000 tons to 3,250,000 tons. To this must be added consumption in Austria and Czechoslovakia, which, allowing for a small production, was 860,000 tons. This might be reduced by, say, a third, leaving a total oil consumption

for Greater Germany of about 3,800,000 tons, apart from occupied Poland, which is probably self-supporting, and Denmark, where the normal consumption of 700,000 tons might be cut down by half.

Germany herself has an appreciable crude oil production which started in 1858, when the first European oil-well was drilled at Wietze, and she can also boast of the deepest well outside the United States. Most of her own oil comes from the old fields in Hanover and from the Reibbrook field near Ham-burg, opened up in 1937. From these and other smaller fields Germany should obtain about 750,000 tons this year.

RUMANIA'S EXPORT

Her main internal source of supply is, however, her oil-from-coal industry, which is expected this year to have an output of some 2,250,000 tons, mostly of light motor fuels. Some oil may be obtained from the Polish oil-invasion, where production in 1938 was 550,000 tons, although very little was available for export. Germany's oil imports are confined to supplies from Rumania, which, from her geographical position, is a natural source of supply, and from Russia. Transport difficulties set limits on this assistance.

Under a recent trade agreement Rumania undertook to supply Germany with 1,300,000 tons of oil annually, plus certain arrears of deliveries, which were calculated to bring the 1940 quota up to 1,550,000 tons.

But transport facilities from Rumania are not elastic. Before the war nearly 40 per cent. of Rumania's oil exports to Germany were shipped from Constanza, on the Black Sea, through the Mediterranean, and through Hamburg or one of the Baltic ports. Transport up the Danube to Regensburg and Vienna is dependent on the availability of tank barges. At the Iron Gates expense of exports from German oil must always take its turn with grain and other exports to Hungary and Jugoslavia, which there wait for passage through a bottle neck.

SUPPLIES FROM RUSSIA

Rail transport in normal rail. Use may also be made of times accounts for only a very small percentage of Rumania's through the rivers Dnieper, Bug, and Vistula, connecting the Black Sea to the Baltic. In view of these transport difficulties, Germany is unlikely to obtain more 500,000 tons of oil from Russia in 1940.

It is unlikely that the German

quota could be much increased, particularly as Rumania supplies oil to Italy, Yugoslavia and Hungary, and would need to maintain her exports to Great Britain. Indeed, during the first six war months Rumania exported only 385,000 tons of oil against 490,000 tons in the same period of 1938-39.

The key to Germany's oil problem is probably Russia. Under the stimulus of successive five-year-plans, the Soviet oil industry has steadily expanded and, with an annual output of around 30,000,000 tons, is second only to the United States. Con- to made a much larger contribution, which was estimated at about 25,000,000 tons in 1938, and is increasing still more rapidly; and Russia has been laying down very considerable stocks, the addition of Norwegian merchant tonnage, control nearly 50 per cent. of the world's oil, and a figure must be attributed to transport difficulties rather than to political or ideological differences.

Although the partition of Poland has given Russia and Germany a common frontier, direct rail communications are still handicapped by variations in the gauge of the two railway systems, which entails the trans-shipment of the oil at Przemyśl. Oil from Baku, the chief producing area as well as the most accessible, can be taken by pipeline to Batum and shipped to Varna or Constanza, 750 miles across the Black Sea; or from Varna it could be loaded four times the quantity of oil into tank cars and transhipped to Constanza, 1,170 miles. Or, from Constanza it might go by rail via Cernauti and through Poland, about 850 miles. But output was crippled by shortage of petrol and of paraffin for artificial lighting, whilst inferior lubricants caused damage to a great deal of valuable machinery. Even the German railway system—which in the early years of the war had formed the backbone of her offensive—suffered frequent breakdowns owing to the inadequate supply of high-quality lubricating oils.

SHORTAGES IN 1918

The position is somewhat similar to that in 1918, when Allies were using roughly four times the quantity of oil for the Central Powers. Largely owing to this they had a numerical superiority in the air of three to one.

Inside Germany, industrial output was crippled by shortage of petrol and of paraffin for artificial lighting, whilst inferior lubricants caused damage to a great deal of valuable machinery. Even the German railway system—which in the early years of the war had formed the backbone of her offensive—suffered frequent breakdowns owing to the inadequate supply of high-quality lubricating oils.

In 1940 Germany is certainly able to conjure up sufficient oil for her most urgent needs, but in conduct her war activities within the rigid limits imposed by the handicap on her supplies of oil.

HAVE YOU HEARD...?

RECENT events in Denmark and in Norway have shown that before Hitler attacks a country, he makes quite sure that some of the inhabitants have been persuaded to his particular way of thinking. For some time there has been quite a lot of talk about the existence of a "fifth column," and it is quite clear that in the countries mentioned Hitler's aggressive acts were materially assisted by these people.

The term "fifth column" first came into being during the Spanish war, when the Nationalists under General Franco attacked the Republicans in four columns from the outside, while the Nationalists' adherents inside organised uprisings, espionage, and sabotage within the Republican ranks. This secret army behind the front line consequently became known as the "fifth column."

Before the war one heard a good deal regarding the existence of a "fifth column" in this country. It is strange, but the people who then accused others of being members of this "fifth column" are to-day in the front rank of those who are doing Hitler's work in this country.

The Traveller's Tales

I want to draw attention to a section of the people which, whilst British by birth, and if asked would undoubtedly claim to be British in sentiment, is nevertheless doing Hitler's work just as definitely as if it were members of his Gestapo, or other unpleasant organisation.

I refer to the man who knows everything. I expect you have met him. The strange thing is that the man who claims to know everything seldom has a cheery story to tell. He usually claims to know all those things which offend him in this country, and he gets a germ of an idea from listening to Lord Haw-Haw or some of his equally dangerous satellites, and that as a result of some amazing feat of arithmetic he makes two and two into five; forgetting that a truthful calculation would give the simple, yet nevertheless accurate, answer of four. Let me give an example.

Beware of the Person who Knows Everything!

At my club there is a man whom, for convenience, we will call Brown. Over a period of years Mr. Brown has been known to his club associates as an individual fond of travel and, to some extent, interested in politics. Because of his various sojourns overseas people have got into the habit of asking him what he thinks about this or that country's reactions to this or that event.

Crumbs of Information

This has given Mr. Brown a kind of exaggerated idea of his importance as a fountain of knowledge. Quite often in times of peace Mr. Brown would mention that whilst on a visit abroad he met this or that particular well-known individual, and as a result of the information which he gleaned he is of the opinion that this or that may happen.

Since war began Mr. Brown has been much in demand. Whenever he takes a seat at the luncheon table or in the smoking-room of his club he is bombarded with questions, particularly as more recently, not being able to go abroad, he has let it be thought that he now carries on confidential conversations with equally important and influential people in this country.

In fairness to Mr. Brown, it may well be said that from time to time, at dinner parties or at week-ends in the country, he meets people who, as a result of a casual question or so, let fall some crumb of information which in itself is quite innocent. But Mr. Brown has an imaginative mind, and by a process not dissimilar to that of a jigsaw puzzle he makes up quite a convincing story, which, in due course he relates to his friends.

"I Told You So"

The law of averages being what it is, it occasionally happens that on some subsequent occasion Mr. Brown is able to say, "Well, I told you so," and the fact that he happened to be

right tends to influence some people into believing that Mr. Brown is a very well-informed person.

In reality, Mr. Brown is not well-informed. Mr. Brown is merely one of a very large number of people who to-day are blossoming forth as amateur strategists, without knowing any of the essential facts.

It may be said that if Mr. Brown is guilty of unmitigated indiscretion, then those who listen to him are guilty of unforgivable foolishness. I agree. The trouble however, is that foolishness spreads, and when rumours are flying round regarding events, shrouded in secrecy, which are taking place hundreds of miles away, foolish people seem to multiply by thousands. Hearing the rumour, these foolish people cannot resist the temptation to add, "Yes, a man at my club told me so-and-so..." which in turn may in the eyes of some people make the foolish person appear to be very wise, and consequently in turn create more foolish people.

Passing Them On

If I were asked to describe the worst type of "the enemy within" I would without hesitation say, first, it is the man who goes snooping round picking up odd scraps of information here and there, and weaving them into a pretty fairy story with which, for the sake of pure vanity, he entertains his friends. Secondly, I would say that it is those who listen to these stories—and without evidence of any kind in support—believe them and, in turn, pass them on to others.

Some people laugh at Lord Haw-Haw. Personally, I regard him as a danger; but even more of a danger do I regard the man who knows all, and those of his friends who listen to him, and then help him to spread his flights of imagination. These are the people we should avoid. These people are as guilty of treason as if they had a dangerous valuable information—which they never have—to the enemy. They do more to undermine morale than any "fifth column" could do. So let us beware!

Alan J. Winchester

British Empire's Answer To Adolf Hitler COLONIAL FLEET OF BIG BOMBERS

LONDON, July 1 (Reuter).—A colonial fleet of 40 heavy bombers capable of dropping 100 tons of high explosives every day and 160 Spitfire fighters are now ready to take the air.

This air armada has been made available to Britain by the general public in the colonies who, in a few weeks, have subscribed over £1,600,000.

Everything connected with the fleet will, as far as possible, be colonial. It will have colonial commanders and will also be manned by colonials. Every unit will bear the name of the Colony which presented it.

The largest single gift came from Ceylon and colonial newspapers from Singapore to Trinidad have raised over £500,000.

Hongkong Fund
A further \$100,000 (equivalent to £2,230,104.7d.) was telegraphed yesterday to the Imperial Government out of the War Fund inaugurated by the S. C. M. Post, Ltd. This has brought the amount to £1,200,000 or £2,749,104.7d. The suggestion by Lord Beaverbrook that bombing planes purchased out of the donations be named in such manner as to associate them with the Colony, has been approved.

At 4 p.m. yesterday, the Fund had reached totals of \$1,199,010.55 and £2,753,148.0d. A number of subscriptions came from members of the Portuguese and Chinese communities. The China Provident Loan and Mortgage Co. donated \$5,000. The latest list is as follows:

Inter. Club. Is. on 10th Ave.	20.
"Hotel" "Hotel"	10.
D. H. K.	10.
Mr. L. Yau-tsun	100.
Yuen Hui Pan	100.
Mr. Tang Tai-hung	100.
"City Square"	5.
Mr. and Mrs. A. P. Pereira	5.
"Chinese Staff (non-clerical)" S.	5.
"H. & S. Post and Hongkong	5.
Telegraph	5.
Telegraph Provident	52.90.
Mortgage Co. Ltd.	100.
Telegraph (Canton) per Mr.	100.
P. D. Coates	100.
Mr. D. D. Frazer	100.
Chinese Staff (non-clerical)	100.
S. C. M. Post and Hongkong	100.
Telegraph (2nd Ind. Div.)	100.
Capt. J. J. Larkins	100.
Clerical Staff C.S.O.	100.
Swiney and Sons (Per. Div.)	100.
Children 1/1d.	24.14.
Local Staff of the Asiatic	100.
Leum Co. (S. C. Ltd., Town	100.
Office	100.
Mr. W. B. Old	100.
Mr. Fox	100.
Mr. M. Normaze	1,500.
Miss "P. Serpents" Mess	100.
Mr. Polv. Silkco.	100.
Chinese National Currency	100.
"Gundam"	100.
Messrs. Waller & Co.	100.

PROMISING SWIMMERS AT Y.M.C.A. GALA

Mary Horwood Shows Great Promise

J.R. Johnstone Training Again

(By "Ripple")

AT THE TRIANGULAR swimming meet held by and at the European Y.M.C.A. last Saturday, a wealth of talent was seen bagging for development. In particular is Miss Mary Horwood, a lass just turned 14 years who, in her first competitive swim left the end of the bath the last, and, swimming a zig-zag course almost the entire distance of her 50 yards, turned in the excellent time of 32 secs.

I am of the opinion that she dips her shoulders far too low in the water, especially her right one when taking her breath, causing the right arm to side sweep and bring her across to the left. That seemed to be the tendency of the team who swam in the 200 yards relay. But with this and a few other faults corrected, the Misses B. Sullivan, I. Mann and D. Craig hold promise to be excellent swimmers in the future.

Of the visitors, I was most impressed by Miss Ip Chai-ma's exhibition. She had a beautifully clean stroke that took her across the water apparently effortlessly.

Miss Su Wah-ying, of Chinese Bathing Club, also possesses an excellent clean stroke, but her roll is a little too pronounced, and her leg beat does not synchronize too well with her arm strokes. I understand that she, like Miss Ip, is essentially a breast stroker, and that they have only lately taken up the crawl.

To Miss Ko Mui-ling (Lai Tsun) goes the credit of gaining second place for her team. Swimming anchor, she was lying fourth in the first twenty stretch. It ever there were an unorthodox swimmer, she is.

She jerks her arm out of the water and smacks it in almost immediately, her elbows sinking in before her hand. Her leg beat is slightly more than a "flutter", but what is her great asset in the correct moment of her pull.

SWIMMERS new and old will learn with a touch of pride that "Jimmy" Johnstone is once more



One drop on
ACHING CORNS
relieves pain in three
seconds! Apply Gels-It two
or three times and the
corn will peel right off.
Millions, all over the
world, use this faithful
friend of corn-sufferers—
GETS-IT

THOUSANDS RESTORED BY THIS FAMOUS MEDICINE

THE REASON

Innumerable complaints arise from impurities in the blood, and so long as the impurities remain, permanent relief cannot be obtained.

Clark's Blood Mixture, by cleansing the blood, is invaluable in the treatment of rheumatic complaints, lumbago, painful joints, neuritis, glandular swellings, sores, ulcers, eczema, boils and skin complaints.

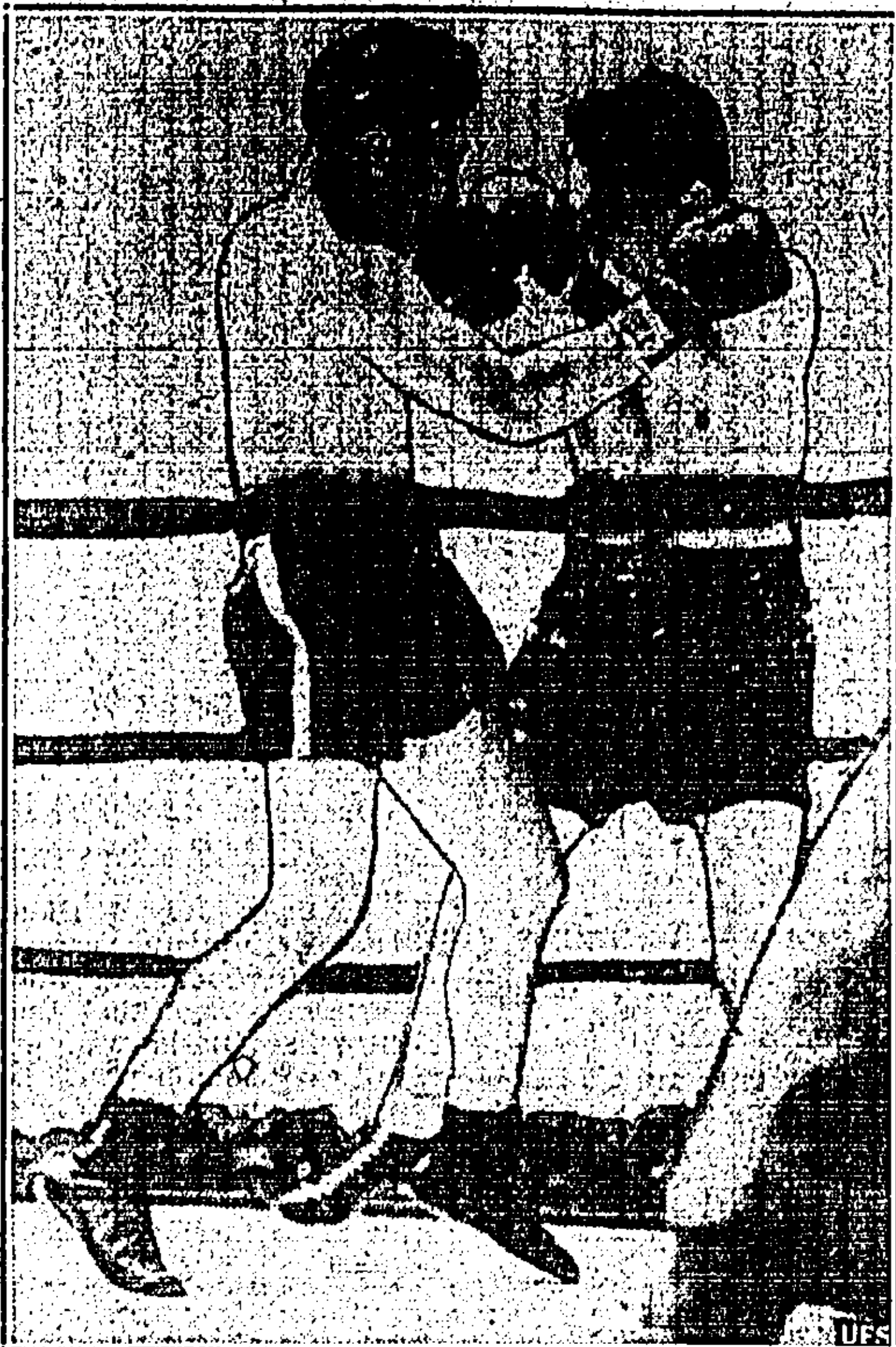


**CLARK'S
BLOOD MIXTURE**

In LIQUID or TABLET form. Of all Chemists and Stores.

Ask for and be sure you get "Clark's Blood Mixture."

THE BOUT THAT COST GARCIA HIS TITLE



NEW CHAMPION—Action in New York boxing bout between Coforino Garcia, of Los Angeles, left, and Ken Overlin, Washington, D. C. Garcia lost middleweight title in 15-round bout.

JACK DEMPSEY RETURNS TO THE BOXING RING

ATLANTA, July 1 (UP).—Jack Dempsey returns to the ring to-night to show how a champion looks 13 years after retirement. Dempsey will fight the wrestler "Cowboy" Lutterell.

Dempsey is 45 and Lutterell 34, but it is expected as many as 20,000 spectators will turn out to see what is termed a "grudge fight." Dempsey and Lutterell briefly battled once before when Lutterell objected to Dempsey's manner of refereeing. The "Cowboy" expects to polish off Dempsey in six rounds, whereas Dempsey hopes to win a quick victory in an early round with his famous one-two punch.

DODGERS WIN WHILE REDS SUFFER DEFEAT

NEW YORK, July 1 (UP).—Brooklyn Dodgers gained appreciably on the Cincinnati Reds in the National Baseball League to-day, beating the Philadelphia Phillies 4-3 while the Reds lost to the St. Louis Cardinals 2-3.

Complete scores were:

NATIONAL LEAGUE

	R.	H.	E.
Brooklyn	4	7	2
Battery: Pressnell, Davis, Phelps.			
Philadelphia	3	8	2
Battery: Mulcahy, S. I. Johnson, Atwood.			
Cincinnati	2	7	2
Battery: L. Moore, Hutchings, Lombardi, Baker.			
St. Louis	3	5	2
Battery: Warnke, Owen.			
Boston	1	0	0
Battery: Piechota, Berres.			
New York	7	7	0
Battery: Melton, Danning.			
Pittsburgh	4	8	1
Battery: McFayden, Heintzelman, Brown, Lopez.			
Chicago	3	11	1
Battery: Raffensberger, Olsen, Passoua, Collins.			

AMERICAN LEAGUE

	R.	H.	E.
New York	8	9	1
Battery: Pearson, Rosar.			
Washington	4	10	5
Battery: Chase, Early.			
Philadelphia	6	15	1
Battery: Potter, Hayes.			
Boston	1	8	1
Battery: Bagby, Ostermueller, Desautels.			
Chicago	1	6	1
Battery: Rigney, Appleton, Tresh.			
Detroit	5	5	1
Battery: Newsom, Sullivan.			

SPORTSMEN LISTED AMONG CASUALTIES

OXFORD BLUE AND RACEHORSE OWNER KILLED IN ACTION

SUB-LIEUTENANT Michael H. Matthews R.N.V.R., elder son of the Dean of St. Paul's has been killed in action. Combining athletics with intellect Michael Matthews brought off a not-uncommon double when he was awarded a first in Greats, the highest classical honour, attainable by an Oxford Undergraduate in 1937. He kept his cricket Blue too. He kept his wicket for Oxford for two years, and also distinguished himself as a sprinter and boxer.

He was preparing for the Bar when war broke out.

His fiancée, Miss Loveday Abbott, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. E. R. Abbott of Moulford, Berks, took place in December, the Dean officiating.

LIEUT. I. K. MUIR, the racehorse owner and trainer of Bishop's Cannings, Wilts, has been killed in action. Muir took over Mr. J. Arrow-

smith's stables at Bishop's Cannings in January last year.

During his absence on service the training of the horses has been superintended by his sister Miss J. Muir, one of the best-known horsewomen in England. She personally schooled the horses and rode them over fences.

Muir was one of the best-known amateur riders under National Hunt Rules. He rode several winners during the season recently ended. His keenness for riding was such that on one occasion he travelled from London to a race meeting in a milk train after he had spent the night in a Turkish Bath reducing his weight.

At the Grand Military Meeting at Sandown Park last year he won the Grand Military Hunters' Steeplechase on Talcary and the Grand Military Handicap Steeplechase on Gowran Ranger.

GOLFER'S DEATH

The death is announced of Lieutenant-Colonel H. H. Sutherland, of St. Andrews, captain of the Royal and Ancient Golf Club who had been ill for some time in an Edinburgh nursing home.

Colonel Sutherland succeeded as captain of the club in 1936, the Duke of Kent, and last autumn when his normal term was expiring he was asked, as war had intervened, to continue in office. Colonel Sutherland's death follows within 3 weeks of that of Mr. Henry Gullen, secretary of the R. and A.

A.P.F. Chapman Tends To The Troops At Home

LONDON.—Mr. Percy Chapman, former captain of England's cricket, is now O.C. mobile canteens in a Surrey district. Mr. Chapman was recently discharged from the Army owing to leg trouble caused in part by the Army's inability to find boots large enough to fit him. He has bigger feet even than Maurice Tate.

Recently his father-in-law, Mr. Lowry, a New Zealander, gave £10,000 for a hut for New Zealand troops. "Until a base for the New Zealand contingent is decided upon nothing can be done about the hut," says Mr. Chapman. "As soon as a base is fixed the Y.M.C.A. will arrange for the hut, and then my wife and I hope to go out and help run it wherever it may be."

"In the meantime I am looking after mobile canteens. We send them all over the place, taking tea and refreshments to anti-aircraft, searchlight and other isolated units. And, believe me, there is plenty of room for them."—Our Own Correspondent.

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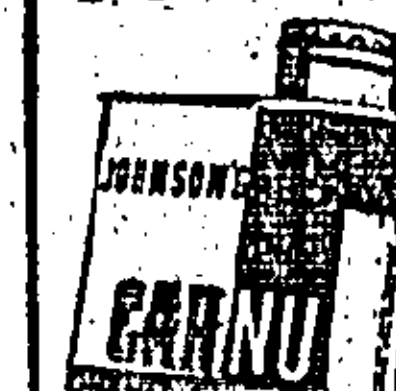
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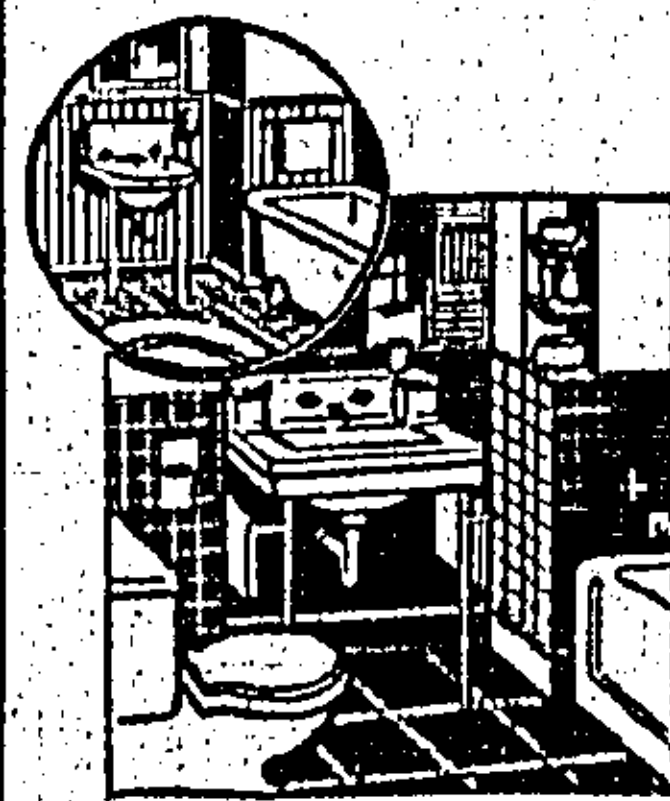
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By Ernie Bushmiller



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- DB 1469 Ave Maria (Stenka Rasine).
- DB 1347 Ave Maria (Le venu d'or).
- DB 1684 Ave Maria (Edward).
- DB 1478 Ave Maria (Largo al facitulum).
- DB 1298 Ave Maria (Eri Tu).
- DA 1200 Ave Maria (New moon).

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H.K. People Leave By U.S. Liner

Many Chinese Among
Passengers

Including women and children, 84 first class passengers, among whom were many Chinese, left Hongkong for Manila by a President liner at 12 a.m., yesterday. A large number of other people were also aboard the steamer but their names have not yet been available.

First class passengers were S. K. Shen, Yu Eng-lin, G. Garcia, Benjamin Elazar, Hugh H. Miller, Master Robert Miller, Mrs. Blanche Brown, Mrs. Chaiyo B. Kent, Master Peter Kent, Master Guat Cheng Lin, Master Peter C. L. Lin, Miss Chu Hua-huang, Miss Ng Siu-yu, Mrs. Uy Sio, Lt. Col. F. S. Matlock, Mrs. Matlock, Mrs. W. L. Bond and Master L. Bond, Kurt J. Haase, Cheng Yusu, Dr. H. L. Huang, H. Lyon, J. W. Chan.

Mrs. Whyatt and infant aged three, Mrs. P. M. Tait, Mr. and Mrs. W. Orlovitz and Master R. Orlovitz, Mr. and Mrs. O. D. May, Levi R. Blessing, Mrs. M. R. James, and the Misses J. P. T., James, Mrs. Tsai Shuek-ying, Master Tsai, Sui Shum-shue, Mrs. Chan Wang Shou Lai, Miss Chan Hsueh-ping, Chan Tin-kow, Miss Chan Hsueh-yong, Miss Chan Hsueh-bib, Miss Chan Hsueh-jun, Miss A. Clemens, Atty E. Clemens.

Mrs. Au Tong-po, Au Ching-yiu, Miss Au Ching-shuen, Master Au Ching-ping, Miss Lau Leung-wing, Miss Au Yuet-lin, Mrs. M. Dierens, the Misses R. and H. Dierens, G. J. Pissarevsky, Mrs. Pissarevsky, Mr. and Mrs. J. W. Bundred, Master J. B. Bundred, Mak Luk, Mrs. Chan Shee, Miss Fung Kwan-ping, J. Santago, Tan Cheong-pun, Pe Yui-shin, Chan Hung-on, Won Koon-luk, Chu Ben-tze, Lin Chow-hung, Miss J. Farinas, Mrs. Salome Sanchez.

Mrs. Irene Godenberg, Miss G. Ibarra, Sgt. G. K. Green, Fr. Dominguez Narciso, Miss M. A. Musche, J. W. Taylor, Wong Wing-chue, Domingo Sorumano, John Whyatt and Master Whyatt, Miss Pura Wilkerson.

Air Liner Is Forced Down

Japanese Warplanes
Dash To Rescue

TOKYO, July 1 (Reuter).—A passenger air liner of the Central China Company made a forced landing on the border between Kwangsi and Kwangtung yesterday afternoon, according to a Japanese report.

The plane, the report says, was surrounded by hostile Chinese troops.

Impossible To Land
On receipt of an S.O.S. signal, several other machines of the Company and Japanese military planes dashed to the scene of the disaster near Tungshu, on the left bank of the West River, but the terrain rendered a landing for landplanes impossible.

The military planes, the report adds, circled over the scene, machine-gunning the Chinese troops until naval aircraft arrived on the spot at 3.10 p.m. and picked up all the seven occupants of the air-liner, two of whom were slightly injured.

WEATHER TURNS BACK RAIDERS

Japanese Bombers
Over Hupeh

CHUNGKING, July 1 (Reuter).—Ninety-nine bombers attempting to raid Chungking yesterday morning turned back owing to bad weather. They dropped their bombs on Fating in western Hupeh on the Yangtze, near the Szechuan border.

Japanese planes raided Sian yesterday.

A squadron of Chinese bombers raided Japanese troops in the vicinity of Yangchao on June 29.

Chinese in Kaifeng
Chinese troops again entered Kaifeng yesterday morning, according to Chinese claims.

While the Chinese air force continued to bomb Japanese troop concentrations in the vicinity of Ichang, a Japanese detachment, it is reported, crossed the Yangtze River, opposite Ichang in the morning of June 29.

The Chinese claim that the Japanese on the south bank were mopped up yesterday.

Hollanders May Join Volunteers

The Netherlands Consulate-General stated this morning that it was now permissible for Dutch subjects to join the Hongkong Volunteers, and that five men had actually joined up since July 1.

The Consulate state that there was some discussion on this matter some time ago, when a wire was sent to their Home Government in London for instructions. Previously, it was necessary to write to the Queen for permission, but this procedure was not now necessary, as a Royal decree was expected in the near future, whereby Hollanders could join any of the Allied Forces.

BRITAIN'S COURAGE

Can Withstand Nazi
Air Terror

LONDON, July 1 (Reuter).—A "New York Times" editorial on the war from the sky says:

"How well can the British stand it? So far they appear to be facing it with iron courage and with the old illusions gone. Their war effort is functioning at top speed and their will for victory is unimpaired."

"There is no reason to doubt Mr. Chamberlain's statement yesterday that not one of the men in the present War Cabinet would consent to enter peace negotiations now."

They Know What It Means
"Meanwhile the terror of this war is being brought every night to another people which has not known a foreign invasion for more than 100 years. The Royal Air Force is now subjecting German factories, towns to an ordeal which Germany never suffered in the World War."

"The attack against factories, rail-road junctions and the oil stores of the Germans is being pressed with grim persistence, and it is only a fraction of the British version of the damage is true, the German war effort will be hampered increasingly by these British raids."

"Here, too, civilian morale becomes a factor in the war. Germany faces no possible danger of a British invasion now, but the British raids must be a bitter experience for a nation which had thought itself immune and which had looked forward only to the infliction of suffering on others."

Strengthening The Singapore Defences

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH"

SINGAPORE, July 2 (UP).—The strengthening of defences in Singapore, Penang and the Federated Malay States is being rushed owing to the threatening situation in the Far East.

An official communique expresses the situation thus: "Owing to changed circumstances recently, additional steps are being taken towards the completion of defence plans both in Singapore and Penang and throughout the Malay States."

"The work has now reached a stage where it is necessary to carry out the demolition of obstacles along the south coast of Singapore Island, and to erect barbed wire entanglements both at that point and others."

"This step has been taken in order to bring the defences to a higher state of preparedness in view of the general situation prevailing in the Far East."

"It should not be interpreted as indicating any immediate danger to Malaya. The precautions should be regarded as solely military precautions which are necessary at the present time."

LONDON, July 1. (Reuter).—Thousands more navy, army, and forestry workers from Newfoundland arrived in England on Sunday. They were welcomed by the Newfoundland Trade Commissioner.

Violation Of Agreement Denied

Statement By The H.K.
Military Authorities

The following communique has been issued in Hongkong by the Headquarters, China Command.

A "Domel" Report stated that the Japanese Military spokesman at Canton said that the British Authorities in Hongkong had violated the verbal "Gentleman's Agreement" of 1939, which was to the effect that 48 hours notice would be given of any Japanese military moves on the Hongkong Border if the matter was kept secret.

The "Domel" Report continues to say that the Japanese Military spokesman stated that Chinese documents had been seized by Japanese troops during their operations near Pingshan which included instructions from Marshal Chiang Kai Shek ordering as the result of a notice from the British side, that local Chinese forces should strengthen their defences of Po On against the Japanese advance.

It is pointed out that the British Authorities only received notification of the recent operation 12 hours before they actually commenced. It is thus perfectly obvious that there can be no grounds, however remote, for this false accusation of bad faith, for, with such short notification, Chiang Kai Shek could not have received the information and issued orders to a small distant village such as Pingshan.

Such breach of faith on the part of the British Authorities is daily contradicted.

It is further pointed out that rumours of impending operations, which current both in Macao and Hongkong a week before the period in question.

LORD CATTON APPOINTED

LONDON, July 1 (Reuter).—It is announced from the Treasury that at the invitation of the Chancellor of the Exchequer Lord Catton has accepted an appointment in the Treasury as Financial Adviser.

In addition, the Chancellor has appointed a Consultative Council, consisting of the following: Mr. S. R. Beale (Chairman of Guest, Keen and Nettlefolds), Mr. Coline F. Campbell (Chairman of the National Provincial Bank), Sir Walter Citrine (General Secretary of the Trade Union Congress), Mr. H. D. Underdon (Research Fellow in Economics at All Souls College, Oxford), Sir Bertram Hopcraft (Chairman of the Commercial Union Assurance Company and formerly Governor of the National Bank of Egypt), Mr. J. M. Keynes (the well-known economist), Mr. George Riddle (Chairman of the Finance Committee of the Co-Operative Wholesale Society) and Lord Riverdale.



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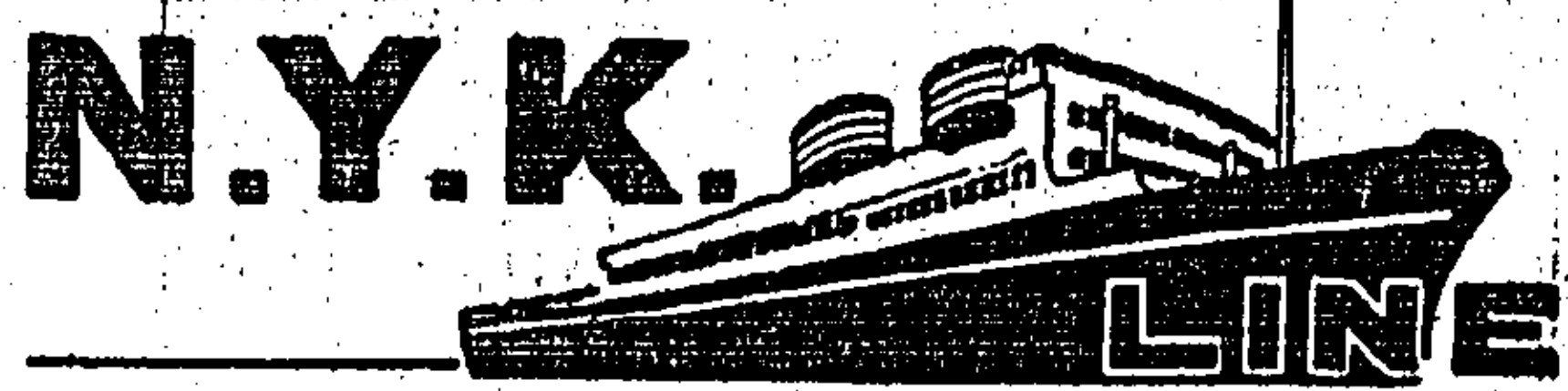
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